## STATE AND LOCAL TAX BURDEN ANALYSIS <br> EXECUTIVE SUMMARY <br> FY 2004 TAXES

Idaho's revenue and taxation picture is typified by moderate to low overall taxes and a broad structure with good balance between tax components. Idaho relies principally upon three major taxes: income, sales and property.

On the basis of taxes paid per person, Idaho's overall tax burden ranks 43rd nationally (out of 51) and 10th regionally (out of the eleven western states).

|  | RANK |  | RANK |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Property tax... | 37 | 28.4\% below national average | 9......19.3\% below western median |
| Sales tax. | 31 | 11.0\% below national average | 9.......22.4\% below western median |
| Individual income. | 31 | 11.4\% below national average |  |
| Corporate income... | 30 | 35.3\% below national average | 4...... 1.4\% above western median |
| Overall ranking...... | 43 | 20.8\% below national average | 10....... $6.5 \%$ below western median |

Because of relatively low income in Idaho, the state's overall tax burden relative to income is $27^{\text {th }}$ nationally and 5th among the 11 western states.

| Property tax................ 31 median | 12.4\% below national average | 6....... exactly equals western |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Sales tax................... 18 | 8.8\% above national average | 7....... 10.1\% below western median |
| Individual income...... 21 | 8.4\% above national average | 4....... 17.1\% above western median |
| Corporate income..... 27 | 20.9\% below national average | 5...... 3.8\% above western median |
| Overall ranking......... 27 | 3.2\% below national average | 5....... 2.0\% above western median |

On an overall basis, Idaho taxes are $3.2 \%$ below the U.S. average on an income-based analysis, while the state remains significantly below the U.S. average on a per capita basis:

|  | Per \$1,000 of Income | Per capita |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Idaho total tax burden | \$ 97.80 | \$2,728 |
| National average total tax burden | \$101.00 | \$3,447 |
| Western median total tax burden | \$ 95.90 | \$2,917 |

Because per capita income in Idaho is 18.3 percent lower than the U.S. average, ranking systems which compare taxes to income will show higher comparative taxes in Idaho than systems which are based on population.

Idaho's major taxes are well balanced. In 2004, property taxes raised $28.5 \%$ of overall tax revenue, while income taxes accounted for $26.6 \%$ (individual for $23.9 \%$ and corporate income tax for $2.7 \%$ ), and sales tax accounted for $27.2 \%$ of our revenue. The proportion each tax represents of Idaho tax revenue changed this year, reflecting tax rate increases enacted in 2004 for sales taxes.

Regionally, western states either do not have sales tax or tend to rely more on this tax than most other areas of the country. Prior to 2004, Idaho has had the lowest relative sales tax among western states using the tax. Among these states, Idaho is still lowest on a population basis, but it is now third lowest on an income basis.

In FY 2004, Idaho underutilized all taxes by $\$ 124.2$ million using income as a basis for comparison. This continues a recent pattern.

# COMPARATIVE TAX POTENTIAL: <br> Tax Burden in Idaho and the United States Fiscal Year 2004 

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## Acknowledgement:

Tax and population information is available from the U.S. Census Bureau, at www.census.gov/govs/www/estimate.html, the Bureau's Internet website, although information supplied for this report may vary slightly from website information. Income is derived from U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis quarterly estimates.

| Topic | Page |
| :--- | :---: |
| Acknowledgement | i |
| Table of Contents - Narrative | ii |
| Table of Contents - Appendix | iii |
| Narrative | $1-12$ |
| Idaho Revenue System - Summary | $1-3$ |
| Methodology | 3 |
| National Conditions | 4 |
| Distorting Factors | 6 |
| Summary of Idaho's Tax Burden | $5-3$ |
| Tables and Charts included in narrative: | 8 |
| Idaho's current rank and tax effort | 6 |
| Idaho's rank for five year period | 6 |
| Idaho's taxes vs. U.S. - Taxes per \$ income | 7 |
| Idaho's taxes vs. U.S. - Taxes per person | 7 |
| Idaho's taxes vs. neighbor states | 8 |
| Income based rank comparisons | 9 |
| Population based rank comparisons | 10 |
| Effective tax rate as percent of 2004 total personal income | 11 |
| Idaho's fiscal year 2004 per capita taxes (\$) | 12 |



## TAX BURDEN IN IDAHO AND THE UNITED STATES - FISCAL YEAR 2004

## IDAHO REVENUE SYSTEM - SUMMARY:

The Idaho revenue and taxation picture is typified by moderate overall taxes and a broad structure with good balance between tax components. When observed on a regional basis, Idaho is in the somewhat unusual position of relying on three major taxes (income, sales, and property), as opposed to the systems hinged on only two taxes that are found in each of our border states except Utah. On the basis of taxes paid per person, the breadth of the Idaho system, combined with growth which has raised our relative population ranking to $39^{\text {th }}$, produces the effect of being moderate in most specific tax types, while ranking our overall per capita tax burden 43rd highest nationally and l0th highest in the eleven western states. Idaho has relatively very low income (with a rank of 46 th nationally and 9th out of the 11 western states), and this raises our tax burden relative to income. In fiscal year 2004, this measure of overall tax burden shows us ranking $27 t h$ nationally and 5 th highest out of the 11 western states.

The Idaho tax system traditionally has tended to rely too little on property tax and sales tax, and comparatively too much on motor vehicle taxes and income taxes in relation to both regional and national practices. This year's pattern shows little change in reliance on both corporate and individual income tax, but a significant increase in reliance on sales tax, evidenced by an increase in the state sales tax rate from 5\% in 2002 to $6 \%$ in 2004 . The subsequent return of this rate to 5\% beginning July 1, 2005 is not reflected in this analysis. Similar overall patterns emerge using either income-based or population-based comparisons; however our tax burden appears lower when computed on a per capita basis.

The U.S. Census Bureau did not release detailed state and local tax revenue information for FY 2001 or FY 2003, so all comparisons in this current report are with respect to FY 2002, FY 2000, and earlier years. A comparison of FY 2002 and FY 2004 Idaho tax burden shows the following for our major taxes.

1. Idaho's individual income tax burden stabilized with little difference between 2002 and 2004. The tax was $8.4 \%$ over the U.S. average in FY 2004 relative to total personal income. Although Idaho's individual income tax burden continues to be greater than the U.S. average, the FY 2004 burden is the lowest since FY 1988. For this tax, Idaho's income based ranking rose slightly from $22^{\text {nd }}$ to $21^{\text {st }}$, while our population based ranking dropped slightly from $30^{\text {th }}$ to $31^{\text {st }}$.
2. Corporate income tax burden is highly volatile due mostly to variations in corporate taxable income. On an income basis, the relative burden in Idaho rose from $28.5 \%$ below the U.S. average in FY 2002 to $20.9 \%$ below in FY 2004. On a per capita basis, Idaho rose from 41.5\% below the average in 2002 to $35.3 \%$ below this average in 2004.
3. Property tax burdens in Idaho continued to decrease slightly in 2004, and are now $12.4 \%$ or $28.4 \%$ below U.S. averages, depending on whether income or population is used as a basis for the measurement overall property tax burden is now at its lowest point since-FY 1996.
4. Idaho's relative sales tax burden increased significantly in 2004, following imposition of an increase in the tax rate from $5 \%$ to 6\%. Even though there were similar rate changes in other states, relative to income, our sales tax burden increased from 6.3\% below the U.S. average to $8.8 \%$ above the U.S. average. On a per capita basis, Idaho's relative sales tax burden increased from $23.4 \%$ below the U.S. average to 11\% below this average.
5. Idaho's relative motor vehicle tax burden (fuel taxes and licenses and registration fees) decreased in 2004, but Idaho remains well above the national average in this category. Idaho's income based motor vehicle tax burden was 58.3\% over the U.S. average, based on income, and 29.4\% over the U.S. average on a per capita basis. Comparisons between states are difficult for these taxes, because some states require motor vehicles to pay personal property tax, in which case the amounts would be included in the property tax category. Idaho's motor vehicle registration fees are in lieu of property tax and tend to inflate the apparent relative level of Idaho motor vehicle taxes.

Idaho's major taxes traditionally have been well balanced. In 2004, property taxes raised $28.5 \%$ of overall tax revenue, while income taxes accounted for $26.6 \%$ (individual for $23.9 \%$ and corporate income tax for $2.7 \%$ ), and sales tax accounted for $27.2 \%$ of our revenue. The property tax and individual income tax shares declined slightly, while the sales tax share increased, reflected the increase in the sales tax rate.

Regionally, western states either do not have sales tax or tend to rely more on this tax than most other areas of the country. Prior to 2004, Idaho has had the lowest relative sales tax among western states using the tax. Among these states, Idaho is still lowest on a population basis, but is now third lowest on an income basis.

The following table summarizes changes in tax collections in Idaho and nationally over the most recent two-year period. The magnitude of these changes cannot be compared to changes noted in previous studies, which, until 2002, were based on single year-to-year comparisons.

| Tax Type | Idaho - FY 2002/2004 | U.S. - FY 2002/2004 <br> Percent Change |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Property | $13.1 \%$ | $14.0 \%$ |
| Sales | $9.8 \%$ | $30.2 \%$ |
| Individual Income | $6.1 \%$ | $7.8 \%$ |
| Corporate Income | $19.8 \%$ | $35.2 \%$ |
| Motor Vehicle | $7.3 \%$ | $0.3 \%$ |
| Overall | $11.6 \%$ | $15.6 \%$ |

## METHODOLOGY :

Tax burdens throughout the nation can be compared by determining tax collections in proportion to the personal income in a given state and comparing this to the hypothetical tax generated by applying the national average tax rate to each state's income. In addition, a per capita tax burden can be determined by applying the national average per capita amount of any tax to each state's population. The result of these calculations is known as a state's tax capacity or tax potential, since the amount shown represents tax that would have been collected in each state if the tax rates for that state equaled the national average rate. This then tells us where each state stands in relation to the national average in terms of tax revenue generating ability.

If a state's potential tax or tax capacity is greater than its actual tax, that state is underutilizing its tax potential relative to the average state. Similarly, a state is overutilizing its tax potential if its actual tax collections exceed the potential determined from the average tax rate. The degree of over or under utilization is known as the tax effort, which is expressed as an index in relation to 100\%, the point at which no over or under utilization is indicated.

Throughout this report, ranks are assigned with 1 equaling the highest taxes (or income on the per capita income chart).

## NATIONAL CONDITIONS:

Total nationwide state and local taxes for fiscal year 2004 were $\$ 1,010,277.3$ million, up $11.6 \%$ since 2002 and crossing the trillion dollar line for the first time. Total personal income rose 13.7\% to $\$ 10,001,225$ million. Dividing taxes by income, the national average tax rate decreased slightly to $10.10 \%$ of income in 2004, reflecting greater growth in income than in taxes.

In 2004, total U.S. population increased by 1.8\% to 293,103,000. The average overall per capita tax increased 9.7\% to $\$ 3,446.83$.

States which typically over-utilize most or all taxes tend to be the ones whose residents have high tax burdens. California, for instance, whose taxes precipitated a major tax revolt in the 1970s, over-utilized property taxes by more than $\$ 3.25$ billion in 1977-1978. In fiscal year 2004 (and for many years) California was the largest under-utilizer of property tax (\$6.9 billion).

Overall tax over-utilization reached an extreme this year of $\$ 24.5$ billion in New York (31.9\% over the U.S. average), while the greatest amounts of underutilization were $\$ 7.6$ billion in Texas and $\$ 3.7$ billion in Florida. Patterns for New York, Texas, and Florida have become ingrained over time. However, tax utilization does change in response to economic conditions, tax policy decisions, or merely single year aberrations.

The most significant overall tax burden changes in FY 2004 were in Alaska, where a one year decrease noted in FY 2002 was reversed, and in Arkansas, which dropped significantly in overall and corporate income tax rankings. Idaho's overall tax burden rank relative to income increased substantially, due mostly to the increase in the sales tax rate.

In Minnesota, property taxes declined $5.6 \%$ and the state dropped 12 income based ranks. On the other side, property taxes in the District of Columbia increased 28\% over the two-year period and their relative burden increased 9 ranks.

Sales taxes decreased 5.2\% in Georgia, which also dropped six ranks. Iowa dropped 11 ranks, reflecting decreased state sales tax collections, offset somewhat by a 55\% increase in local sales taxes. Significant relative sales tax rank increases of at least 9 ranks occurred in the District of Columbia, Idaho, Indiana, and Nebraska.

There were few significant change in individual income tax ranks during this period, with no state's position changing by more than 5 ranks. Nationally, individual income tax collections bounced back, increasing 7.8\% following a 4.2\% decline from FY 2000 to FY 2002.

It is important to place the most emphasis on long term trends, since, often, when state rankings swing back and forth from year to year, this is an indication of data continuity problems, reporting errors, and short term economic changes, rather than real changes in taxation patterns or policies.

## DISTORTING FACTORS:

Each year states have one time or atypical collections or refunds, which may be large enough to affect individual state rankings or even to distort national averages used to compute each state's tax burden. For this reason, long term patterns of taxation should be ascertained by comparing states over several years. In addition, substitution of one tax for another may make the imposed tax appear higher. This effect is most apparent in states that have not enacted sales or income taxes. However, substitution of higher vehicle registration fees for personal property taxes on vehicles can alter apparent relative tax burdens (see: Idaho Revenue System - Summary).

For longitudinal analysis, all of the tax information presented in this study has been analyzed under the same methodology since the fiscal year 1984 study was prepared. Prior to that time, corporate and individual income taxes were combined, but identical utilization methodology has been employed back to fiscal year 1980. Reports beginning in 1980 are available from the Idaho State Tax Commission.

## SUMMARY OF IDAHO'S TAX BURDEN:

Prior to 2002, the long term pattern in Idaho had been a relative overall tax burden slightly above the U.S. average using income based analysis and significantly below the U.S. average on a per capita basis. In FY 2002, relative burden measured in comparison to income decreased substantially to $4.6 \%$ below the U.S. average. In FY 2004, this relative burden increased slightly, but remained 3.2\% below the U.S. average. Because many states are bunched around the middle of the distribution, this seemingly minor increase caused our income based relative ranking to climb from $38^{\text {th }}$ to $27^{\text {th }}$. Idaho's per capita ranking also rose from $44^{\text {th }}$ to $43^{\text {rd }}$, and we remain significantly below the U.S. average using this measure.

In FY 2004, Idaho underutilized all taxes by $\$ 124.2$ million using income as a basis for comparison. This represents $\$ 35$ million less underutilization than in FY 2002, but, except for FY 2002, still reflects the greatest comparative underutilization since FY 1993.

Without regard to national comparison, because taxes increased 15.6\%, while total income increased $16.0 \%$, the overall tax burden in Idaho in 2004 decreased $0.3 \%$, to $\$ 97.82$ per $\$ 1,000$ of income. Our per capita taxes rose $11.4 \%$, to $\$ 2,728.19$ for each person. National average taxes in 2004 were $\$ 101.02$ per $\$ 1,000$ of income or $\$ 3,446.83$ for each person. These figures are not adjusted for inflation, which has more of an effect on year-to-year comparisons of per capita or total taxes. The following chart shows our tax effort and corresponding rank on a national level. An effort of $100 \%$ would indicate taxes equal to the U.S. average effective tax rate for a particular tax or overall.

|  | Based on Income |  | Based on Population |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Type of Tax | Tax Effort \% | Rank* | Tax Effort \% | Rank* |
| Property | 87.6 | 31 | 71.6 | 37 |
| Sales | 108.8 | 18 | 89.0 | 31 |
| Individual Income | 108.4 | 21 | 88.6 | 31 |
| Corporate Income | 79.1 | 27 | 64.7 | 30 |
| Motor Vehicle | 158.3 | 27 | 79.2 | 13 |
| Overall | 96.8 |  | 43 |  |

*Note: Lower ranks equal higher taxes, with 1 being the highest.
Per capita income in Idaho increased at the same rate as in the nation as a whole. Because per capita income in Idaho remains 18.3\% lower than the U.S. average, ranking systems which compare taxes to income will show higher comparative taxes in Idaho than systems which are based on population.

The following table compares Idaho's tax and income ranks for the most recent five analysis periods and shows how many states utilize each tax (the District of Columbia is considered a "state" for the purposes of this chart and all rankings in this report).

|  |  | Income Basis for Rank |  |  |  |  |  | Population Basis for Rank |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Type of } \\ & \text { Tax } \end{aligned}$ | Number of States | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { FY } \\ & 97 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { FY } \\ & 98 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { FY } \\ & 99 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { FY } \\ 2000 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { FY } \\ 2002 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { FY } \\ 2004 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { FY } \\ & 97 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { FY } \\ & 98 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { FY } \\ & 99 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { FY } \\ 2000 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { FY } \\ 2002 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { FY } \\ 2004 \end{gathered}$ |
| Property | 51 | 31 | 30 | 29 | 29 | 31 | 31 | 36 | 36 | 36 | 36 | 37 | 37 |
| Sales | 47 | 29 | 30 | 28 | 31 | 27 | 18 | 38 | 40 | 39 | 39 | 39 | 31 |
| Individual Income | 44 | 15 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 22 | 21 | 27 | 28 | 26 | 23 | 30 | 31 |
| Corporate Income | 47 | 13 | 23 | 31 | 21 | 30 | 27 | 21 | 25 | 36 | 25 | 34 | 30 |
| Motor Vehicle | 51 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 6 | 8 | 13 |
| Overall | 51 | 21 | 22 | 17 | 20 | 38 | 27 | 41 | 41 | 41 | 39 | 44 | 43 |
| Per Capita Income | 51 | 45 | 46 | 46 | 42 | 44 | 46 | XX | XX | XX | XX | XX | XX |

FY 2004 Taxes
Type of Tax
Idaho vs. U.S.


Rank of 1 = highest tax
Based on Taxes per \$ of income
Percent Difference from U.S. Average
On a per capita (population) basis, our tax burden can be viewed using the following chart:

FY 2004 Taxes
Idaho vs. U.S.

Rank 37 - Property

Rank 31 - Sales
Rank 31 - Ind. Income -

Rank 30 - Corp. Income-
Rank 13-Motor Fuels -

Rank 43 - Overall


Rank of 1 = highest tax
Based on Taxes per person

## Percent Difference from U.S. Average

On a regional basis, Idaho can be effectively compared to states within the eleven western states area. A comparison with only our immediate neighboring states indicates the following:

## Fiscal Year 2004 Tax Burden Idaho vs. Neighbor States



Based on per capita taxes. States compared to U.S. average.
The charts found on the next four pages indicate the results of income and population based comparisons both regionally and nationally. The first two charts show only ranks, while the final two indicate effective tax rates or amounts.

| Income-Based Comparisons - FY 2004 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Type of Tax | ```Idaho'sNone``` | Western States Having Lower Taxes <br> National Rank: |  | Western States with Higher Taxes <br> National Rank: |  | Western States Not Using Tax |
| Property Tax | 6 (31) | Colorado <br> California <br> Nevada <br> Utah <br> New Mexico | $\begin{aligned} & 32 \\ & 34 \\ & 37 \\ & 39 \\ & 47 \end{aligned}$ | Arizona Montana Oregon Washington Wyoming | $\begin{aligned} & 30 \\ & 15 \\ & 24 \\ & 29 \\ & 11 \end{aligned}$ |  |
| Sales Tax | 7 (18) | California Colorado | $\begin{aligned} & 19 \\ & 27 \end{aligned}$ | Arizona Nevada <br> New Mexico Utah Washington Wyoming | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 14 \\ 6 \\ 13 \\ 2 \\ 9 \end{array}$ | Montana Oregon |
| Individual Income Tax | 4 (21) | Arizona Colorado Montana New Mexico | $\begin{aligned} & 41 \\ & 33 \\ & 24 \\ & 35 \end{aligned}$ | California Oregon Utah | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 2 \\ 17 \end{array}$ | Nevada Washington Wyoming |
| Corporate Income Tax | 5 (27) | Colorado Montana Utah | $\begin{aligned} & 43 \\ & 29 \\ & 35 \end{aligned}$ | Arizona California New Mexico Oregon | $\begin{array}{r} 20 \\ 7 \\ 26 \\ 24 \end{array}$ | Nevada Washington Wyoming |
| Motor Vehicle Tax | 2 ( 5) | Arizona California Colorado New Mexico Oregon Nevada Utah Washington Wyoming | $\begin{aligned} & 39 \\ & 45 \\ & 40 \\ & 25 \\ & 13 \\ & 16 \\ & 24 \\ & 32 \\ & 12 \end{aligned}$ | Montana | 1 |  |
| All State \& Local Taxes | 5 (27) | Arizona Colorado Montana Nevada Oregon Washington | $\begin{aligned} & 36 \\ & 47 \\ & 43 \\ & 35 \\ & 42 \\ & 34 \end{aligned}$ | California <br> New Mexico <br> Utah <br> Wyoming | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \\ 12 \\ 23 \\ 3 \end{array}$ |  |

Note: Rank of 1 = highest effective rate.

| Population-Based Comparisons - FY 2004 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Type of Tax | ```Idaho's Position Among 11 Western States (National Rank)``` | Western States Having Lower Taxes <br> National Rank |  | Western States with Higher Taxes <br> National Rank |  | Western States Not Using Tax |
| $\begin{array}{\|l} \hline \text { Property } \\ \text { Tax } \end{array}$ | 9 (37) | New Mexico Utah | $\begin{aligned} & 49 \\ & 40 \end{aligned}$ | Arizona California Colorado Montana Nevada Oregon Washington Wyoming | $\begin{aligned} & 36 \\ & 30 \\ & 24 \\ & 21 \\ & 31 \\ & 29 \\ & 23 \\ & 11 \end{aligned}$ |  |
| Sales Tax | 9 (31) |  |  | Arizona California Colorado Nevada New Mexico Utah Washington Wyoming | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 15 \\ 17 \\ 8 \\ 11 \\ 21 \\ 1 \\ 5 \end{array}$ | Montana Oregon |
| Individual <br> Income Tax | 6 (31) | Arizona New Mexico | $\begin{aligned} & 40 \\ & 37 \end{aligned}$ | California Colorado Montana Oregon Utah | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 21 \\ 30 \\ 6 \\ 25 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | Nevada Washington Wyoming |
| Corporate Income Tax | 4 (30) | Colorado Montana New Mexico Utah | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 42 \\ & 31 \\ & 32 \\ & 38 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | Arizona California Oregon | $\begin{array}{r} 24 \\ 8 \\ 25 \end{array}$ | Nevada Washington Wyoming |
| Motor <br> Vehicle Tax | 4 (13) | Arizona California Colorado New Mexico Oregon Utah Washington | 47 42 33 36 14 32 22 | Montana <br> Nevada <br> Wyoming | 1 9 5 |  |
| All State \& Local Taxes | 10 (43) | Montana | 46 | Arizona California Colorado Nevada New Mexico Oregon Utah Washington Wyoming | $\begin{array}{r} 37 \\ 12 \\ 26 \\ 22 \\ 38 \\ 33 \\ 42 \\ 19 \\ 5 \\ \hline \end{array}$ |  |

Note: A rank of 1 = highest effective rate.

| Effective Tax | Idaho | 11 Western |  |  | Nationwide |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Tax Category |  | High | Median | Low | High | Median | Low |
| Property Tax | 2.79\% | 3.78\% | 2.79 | 1.63\% | 5.18\% | 2.95\% | 1.29\% |
|  |  | WY | ID | NM | ME | PA | AL |
| Sales Tax | 2.67\% | 4.38\% | 2.97\% | 0\% | 4.44\% | 2.48\% | 0\% |
|  |  | WA | NV | $\begin{aligned} & \text { MT } \\ & \text { OR } \end{aligned}$ | HI | DC | $\begin{aligned} & \text { DE } \\ & \text { MT } \\ & \text { NH } \\ & \text { OR } \end{aligned}$ |
| Individual <br> Income Tax | 2.33\% | 3.86\% | 1.99\% | 0\% | 4.04\% | 2.22\% | 0\% |
|  |  | OR | CO | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { NV } \\ & \text { WA } \\ & \text { WY } \end{aligned}$ | NY | WV | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { FL } \\ & \text { NV } \\ & \text { SD } \\ & \text { TX } \\ & \text { WA } \\ & \text { WY } \\ & \text { AK } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |
| Corporate Income Tax | 0.27\% | 0.53\% | $0.26 \%$ | 0\% | 1.47\% | $0.27 \%$ | 0\% |
|  |  | CA | MT | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { NV } \\ & \text { WA } \\ & \text { WY } \end{aligned}$ | AK | NM | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { NV } \\ & \text { TX } \\ & \text { WA } \\ & \text { WY } \end{aligned}$ |
| *Motor <br> Vehicle Tax | 0.85\% | 1.30\% | $0.65 \%$ | 0.42\% | 1.30\% | $0.64 \%$ | 0.17\% |
|  |  | MT | UT | CA | MT | OH | DC |
| Total State \& Local Taxes | 9.78\% | 12.42\% | 9.59\% | 8.49\% | 13.52\% | 9.81\% | 8.15\% |
|  |  | WY | WA | CO | DC | DE | AL |

*Includes motor fuels.

| Idaho's Fiscal Year 2004 Total Per Capita Taxes (\$) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| TaxCategory | Idaho | 11 Western |  |  | Nationwide |  |  |
|  |  | High | Median | Low | High | Median | Low |
| Property Tax | \$ 777 | \$1,352 | \$ 963 | \$ 441 | \$2,099 | \$ 981 | \$ 367 |
|  |  | WY | CA | NM | NJ | OH | AL |
| Sales Tax | \$ 743 | \$ 1,577 | \$ 957 | \$ 0 | \$ 1,577 | \$ 790 |  |
|  |  | WA | CA | $\begin{aligned} & \text { MT } \\ & \text { OR } \end{aligned}$ | WA | OK | $\begin{aligned} & \text { DE } \\ & \text { MT } \\ & \text { NH } \\ & \text { OR } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |
| Individual Income Tax | \$ 651 | \$ 1,217 | \$ 651 | \$ 0 | \$ 1,894 | \$ 692 | \$ 0 |
|  |  | OR | ID | $\begin{aligned} & \text { NV } \\ & \text { WA } \\ & \text { WY } \end{aligned}$ | DC | VT | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { FL } \\ & \text { NV } \\ & \text { SD } \\ & \text { TX } \\ & \text { WA } \\ & \text { WY } \\ & \text { AK } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |
| Corporate Income Tax | \$ 74 | \$ 193 | \$ 73 | \$ 0 | \$ 516 | \$ 85 | \$ 0 |
|  |  | CA | NM | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { NV } \\ & \text { WA } \\ & \text { WY } \end{aligned}$ | AK | ME | $\begin{aligned} & \text { NV } \\ & \text { TX } \\ & \text { WA } \\ & \text { WY } \end{aligned}$ |
| *Motor <br> Vehicle Tax | \$ 237 | \$ 373 | \$ 208 | \$ 145 | \$ 373 | \$ 204 | \$ 70 |
|  |  | MT | WA | AZ | MT | NC | NY |
| Total State \& Local Taxes | \$2,728 | \$ 4,437 | \$ 2,917 | \$ 2,623 | \$ 7,154 | \$ 3,169 | \$ 2,328 |
|  |  | WY | OR | MT | DC | CO | AL |

*Includes motor fuels.

## APPENDIX

CHART I: FY 2004 PROPERTY TAX BURDEN - BASED ON TOTAL PERSONAL INCOME
5/31/06

| State | Personal <br> Income <br> FY 2004 <br> \$ Million |  <br> Local FY-04 <br> Property <br> Tax Revenue <br> \$ Million | Tax Capacity Potent. Tax Coll. (\$ M.) (Ave. Rate * Pers. Inc.) | Underutil. <br> Potential: <br> (Overutil.) <br> \$ Million <br> (C4-C3) | Ave Actual <br> Tax Rate: <br> Col. 3 <br> /Col. 2 <br> (\% of Inc.) | Tax Effort: <br> \% of Tax <br> Capacity Utilized <br> (C3/C4) | Rank: <br> Based on <br> Tax Effort |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 10,001,225 | 318,242.5 |  |  | 3.18\% |  |  |
| Alabama | 129,257 | 1,661.9 | 4,113.0 | 2,451.2 | 1.29\% | 40.4\% | 51 |
| Alaska | 23,035 | 859.1 | 733.0 | (126.1) | 3.73\% | 117.2\% | 12 |
| Arizona | 171,935 | 4,868.0 | 5,471.0 | 603.0 | 2.83\% | 89.0\% | 30 |
| Arkansas | 72,912 | 1,100.9 | 2,320.1 | 1,219.2 | 1.51\% | 47.5\% | 49 |
| California | 1,300,563 | 34,499.3 | 41,384.4 | 6,885.1 | 2.65\% | 83.4\% | 34 |
| Colorado | 171,655 | 4,722.3 | 5,462.1 | 739.8 | 2.75\% | 86.5\% | 32 |
| Connecticut | 163,606 | 6,801.7 | 5,206.0 | $(1,595.7)$ | 4.16\% | 130.7\% | 7 |
| Delaware | 30,533 | 453.2 | 971.6 | 518.4 | 1.48\% | 46.6\% | 50 |
| Dist. of Col. | 29,319 | 1,028.0 | 932.9 | (95.0) | 3.51\% | 110.2\% | 17 |
| Florida | 569,006 | 18,500.3 | 18,106.0 | (394.3) | 3.25\% | 102.2\% | 20 |
| Georgia | 274,075 | 7,844.8 | 8,721.2 | 876.3 | 2.86\% | 90.0\% | 28 |
| Hawaii | 42,756 | 720.8 | 1,360.5 | 639.7 | 1.69\% | 53.0\% | 46 |
| Idaho | 38,905 | 1,084.5 | 1,238.0 | 153.5 | 2.79\% | 87.6\% | 31 |
| Illinois | 450,380 | 17,888.8 | 14,331.3 | $(3,557.6)$ | 3.97\% | 124.8\% | 9 |
| Indiana | 192,000 | 6,073.5 | 6,109.5 | 36.0 | 3.16\% | 99.4\% | 21 |
| Iowa | 93,798 | 3,188.9 | 2,984.7 | (204.2) | 3.40\% | 106.8\% | 19 |
| Kansas | 87,716 | 3,246.6 | 2,791.1 | (455.5) | 3.70\% | 116.3\% | 13 |
| Kentucky | 116,027 | 2,136.5 | 3,692.0 | 1,555.6 | 1.84\% | 57.9\% | 44 |
| Louisiana | 126,342 | 2,263.2 | 4,020.2 | 1,757.0 | 1.79\% | 56.3\% | 45 |
| Maine | 40,524 | 2,099.4 | 1,289.5 | (809.9) | 5.18\% | 162.8\% | 1 |
| Maryland | 227,380 | 6,018.6 | 7,235.3 | 1,216.7 | 2.65\% | 83.2\% | 35 |
| Massachusetts | 277,148 | 9,814.3 | 8,818.9 | (995.4) | 3.54\% | 111.3\% | 16 |
| Michigan | 329,605 | 11,978.7 | 10,488.1 | $(1,490.5)$ | 3.63\% | 114.2\% | 14 |
| Minnesota | 188,690 | 4,920.2 | 6,004.2 | 1,084.0 | 2.61\% | 81.9\% | 36 |
| Mississippi | 72,935 | 1,859.8 | 2,320.8 | 461.1 | 2.55\% | 80.1\% | 38 |
| Missouri | 180,425 | 4,304.4 | 5,741.2 | 1,436.8 | 2.39\% | 75.0\% | 40 |
| Montana | 26,516 | 958.8 | 843.7 | (115.0) | 3.62\% | 113.6\% | 15 |
| Nebraska | 57,877 | 2,007.1 | 1,841.7 | (165.5) | 3.47\% | 109.0\% | 18 |
| Nevada | 83,106 | 2,147.3 | 2,644.4 | 497.2 | 2.58\% | 81.2\% | 37 |
| New Hampshire | 49,098 | 2,519.7 | 1,562.3 | (957.4) | 5.13\% | 161.3\% | 2 |
| New Jersey | 372,666 | 18,229.3 | 11,858.4 | $(6,370.9)$ | 4.89\% | 153.7\% | 3 |
| New Mexico | 51,564 | 840.1 | 1,640.8 | 800.7 | 1.63\% | 51.2\% | 47 |
| New York | 761,319 | 32,333.6 | 24,225.4 | $(8,108.1)$ | 4.25\% | 133.5\% | 6 |
| North Carolina | 258,735 | 6,093.2 | 8,233.0 | 2,139.9 | 2.35\% | 74.0\% | 41 |
| North Dakota | 19,440 | 584.6 | 618.6 | 33.9 | 3.01\% | 94.5\% | 25 |
| Ohio | 365,322 | 11,232.8 | 11,624.7 | 391.8 | 3.07\% | 96.6\% | 23 |
| Oklahoma | 101,139 | 1,637.5 | 3,218.3 | 1,580.8 | 1.62\% | 50.9\% | 48 |
| Oregon | 113,196 | 3,459.4 | 3,601.9 | 142.6 | 3.06\% | 96.0\% | 24 |
| Pennsylvania | 424,501 | 12,518.2 | 13,507.8 | 989.6 | 2.95\% | 92.7\% | 26 |
| Rhode Island | 38,002 | 1,759.1 | 1,209.2 | (549.9) | 4.63\% | 145.5\% | 5 |
| South Carolina | 117,621 | 3,704.4 | 3,742.7 | 38.3 | 3.15\% | 99.0\% | 22 |
| South Dakota | 23,915 | 705.2 | 761.0 | 55.8 | 2.95\% | 92.7\% | 27 |
| Tennessee | 181,083 | 3,585.4 | 5,762.1 | 2,176.7 | 1.98\% | 62.2\% | 43 |
| Texas | 716,067 | 28,176.3 | 22,785.5 | $(5,390.8)$ | 3.93\% | 123.7\% | 10 |
| Utah | 66,739 | 1,669.0 | 2,123.7 | 454.7 | 2.50\% | 78.6\% | 39 |
| Vermont | 20,284 | 950.5 | 645.4 | (305.0) | 4.69\% | 147.3\% | 4 |
| Virginia | 281,027 | 7,715.2 | 8,942.4 | 1,227.1 | 2.75\% | 86.3\% | 33 |
| Washington | 223,294 | 6,386.3 | 7,105.3 | 719.0 | 2.86\% | 89.9\% | 29 |
| West Virginia | 48,172 | 979.0 | 1,532.8 | 553.8 | 2.03\% | 63.9\% | 42 |
| Wisconsin | 181,940 | 7,429.0 | 5,789.4 | $(1,639.6)$ | 4.08\% | 128.3\% | 8 |
| Wyoming | 18,079 | 684.0 | 575.3 | (108.7) | 3.78\% | 118.9\% | 11 |


| CHART II: FY 2004 SALES TAX BURDEN - BASED ON TOTAL PERSONAL INCOME |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 05/31/06 |
| State | Personal <br> Income <br> FY 2004 <br> \$ Million |  <br> Local FY-04 <br> Sales Tax <br> Revenue <br> \$ Million | Tax Capacity: <br> Potential Tax <br> Coll. (\$ M.) <br> (Ave. Rate * <br> Pers. Inc.) | Underutil. <br> Potential: <br> (Overutil.) <br> \$ Million <br> (C4-C3) | Ave. Actual Tax Rate: Col. 3 /Col. 2 (\% of Inc.) | Tax Effort: <br> \% of Tax <br> Capacity <br> Utilized <br> (C3/C4) | Rank: <br> Based on <br> Tax Effort |
| United States | 10,001,225 | 244,891.3 |  |  | 2.45\% |  |  |
| Alabama | 129,257 | 3,211.5 | 3,165.0 | (46.5) | 2.48\% | 101.5\% | 24 |
| Alaska | 23,035 | 148.5 | 564.0 | 415.5 | 0.64\% | 26.3\% | 47 |
| Arizona | 171,935 | 6,376.4 | 4,210.0 | $(2,166.4)$ | 3.71\% | 151.5\% | 7 |
| Arkansas | 72,912 | 2,831.6 | 1,785.3 | $(1,046.3)$ | 3.88\% | 158.6\% | 5 |
| California | 1,300,563 | 34,283.3 | 31,845.8 | $(2,437.5)$ | 2.64\% | 107.7\% | 19 |
| Colorado | 171,655 | 4,165.5 | 4,203.2 | 37.7 | 2.43\% | 99.1\% | 27 |
| Connecticut | 163,606 | 3,127.2 | 4,006.1 | 878.9 | 1.91\% | 78.1\% | 39 |
| Delaware | 30,533 | 0.0 | 747.6 | 747.6 | 0.00\% | 0.0\% | 48 |
| Dist. of Col. | 29,319 | 725.8 | 717.9 | (7.9) | 2.48\% | 101.1\% | 26 |
| Florida | 569,006 | 17,996.6 | 13,932.7 | $(4,063.9)$ | 3.16\% | 129.2\% | 11 |
| Georgia | 274,075 | 7,100.7 | 6,711.0 | (389.6) | 2.59\% | 105.8\% | 20 |
| Hawaii | 42,756 | 1,900.4 | 1,046.9 | (853.4) | 4.44\% | 181.5\% | 1 |
| Idaho | 38,905 | 1,036.9 | 952.6 | (84.3) | 2.67\% | 108.8\% | 18 |
| Illinois | 450,380 | 7,901.6 | 11,028.1 | 3,126.5 | 1.75\% | 71.6\% | 41 |
| Indiana | 192,000 | 4,759.4 | 4,701.3 | (58.1) | 2.48\% | 101.2\% | 25 |
| Iowa | 93,798 | 2,035.3 | 2,296.8 | 261.4 | 2.17\% | 88.6\% | 35 |
| Kansas | 87,716 | 2,482.7 | 2,147.8 | (334.9) | 2.83\% | 115.6\% | 15 |
| Kentucky | 116,027 | 2,477.7 | 2,841.1 | 363.3 | 2.14\% | 87.2\% | 36 |
| Louisiana | 126,342 | 5,329.8 | 3,093.6 | (2,236.2) | 4.22\% | 172.3\% | 3 |
| Maine | 40,524 | 917.2 | 992.3 | 75.0 | 2.26\% | 92.4\% | 32 |
| Maryland | 227,380 | 2,707.1 | 5,567.7 | 2,860.5 | 1.19\% | 48.6\% | 46 |
| Massachusetts | 277,148 | 3,743.2 | 6,786.3 | 3,043.1 | 1.35\% | 55.2\% | 44 |
| Michigan | 329,605 | 7,894.5 | 8,070.7 | 176.3 | 2.40\% | 97.8\% | 29 |
| Minnesota | 188,690 | 4,130.0 | 4,620.3 | 490.3 | 2.19\% | 89.4\% | 34 |
| Mississippi | 72,935 | 2,483.7 | 1,785.9 | (697.8) | 3.41\% | 139.1\% | 8 |
| Missouri | 180,425 | 4,648.2 | 4,417.9 | (230.3) | 2.58\% | 105.2\% | 21 |
| Montana | 26,516 | 0.0 | 649.3 | 649.3 | 0.00\% | 0.0\% | 49 |
| Nebraska | 57,877 | 1,760.2 | 1,417.2 | (343.0) | 3.04\% | 124.2\% | 12 |
| Nevada | 83,106 | 2,467.7 | 2,034.9 | (432.8) | 2.97\% | 121.3\% | 14 |
| New Hampshire | 49,098 | 0.0 | 1,202.2 | 1,202.2 | 0.00\% | 0.0\% | 50 |
| New Jersey | 372,666 | 6,261.7 | 9,125.1 | 2,863.4 | 1.68\% | 68.6\% | 42 |
| New Mexico | 51,564 | 1,955.3 | 1,262.6 | (692.7) | 3.79\% | 154.9\% | 6 |
| New York | 761,319 | 19,370.4 | 18,641.8 | (728.7) | 2.54\% | 103.9\% | 22 |
| North Carolina | 258,735 | 5,879.2 | 6,335.4 | 456.2 | 2.27\% | 92.8\% | 31 |
| North Dakota | 19,440 | 430.8 | 476.0 | 45.2 | 2.22\% | 90.5\% | 33 |
| Ohio | 365,322 | 9,257.5 | 8,945.3 | (312.2) | 2.53\% | 103.5\% | 23 |
| Oklahoma | 101,139 | 2,782.4 | 2,476.5 | (305.9) | 2.75\% | 112.4\% | 16 |
| Oregon | 113,196 | 0.0 | 2,771.7 | 2,771.7 | 0.00\% | 0.0\% | 51 |
| Pennsylvania | 424,501 | 7,960.4 | 10,394.4 | 2,434.0 | 1.88\% | 76.6\% | 40 |
| Rhode Island | 38,002 | 804.6 | 930.5 | 125.9 | 2.12\% | 86.5\% | 38 |
| South Carolina | 117,621 | 2,842.8 | 2,880.1 | 37.3 | 2.42\% | 98.7\% | 28 |
| South Dakota | 23,915 | 787.3 | 585.6 | (201.7) | 3.29\% | 134.4\% | 10 |
| Tennessee | 181,083 | 7,078.6 | 4,434.0 | $(2,644.6)$ | 3.91\% | 159.6\% | 4 |
| Texas | 716,067 | 19,152.3 | 17,533.7 | $(1,618.6)$ | 2.67\% | 109.2\% | 17 |
| Utah | 66,739 | 1,994.0 | 1,634.2 | (359.9) | 2.99\% | 122.0\% | 13 |
| Vermont | 20,284 | 259.2 | 496.7 | 237.5 | 1.28\% | 52.2\% | 45 |
| Virginia | 281,027 | 3,877.6 | 6,881.3 | 3,003.6 | 1.38\% | 56.4\% | 43 |
| Washington | 223,294 | 9,788.3 | 5,467.6 | $(4,320.7)$ | 4.38\% | 179.0\% | 2 |
| West Virginia | 48,172 | 1,021.4 | 1,179.5 | 158.2 | 2.12\% | 86.6\% | 37 |
| Wisconsin | 181,940 | 4,139.1 | 4,455.0 | 315.9 | 2.27\% | 92.9\% | 30 |
| Wyoming | 18,079 | 605.6 | 442.7 | (162.9) | 3.35\% | 136.8\% | 9 |


| CHART III: FY 2004, INDIVIDUAL INCOME TAX BURDEN BASED ON TOTAL PERSONAL INCOME |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 06/01/06 | Personal <br> Income <br> FY 2004 <br> \$ Million |  <br> Local FY-04 <br> Individual Inc <br> Tax Revenue <br> \$ Million | Tax Capacity: <br> Potent. Tax <br> Coll. (\$ M.) <br> (Ave. Rate * <br> Pers. Inc.) | Underutil. <br> Potential: <br> (Overutil.) <br> \$ Million <br> (C4-C3) | Ave Actual Tax Rate: Col. 3 /Col. 2 <br> (\% of Inc.) | Tax Effort: \% of Tax Capacity Utilized (C3/C4) | Rank: <br> Based on <br> Tax Effort |
| United States | 10,001,225 | 215,214.7 |  |  | 2.15\% |  |  |
| Alabama | 129,257 | 2,344.3 | 2,781.5 | 437.2 | 1.81\% | 84.3\% | 37 |
| Alaska | 23,035 | 0.0 | 495.7 | 495.7 | 0.00\% | 0.0\% | 51 |
| Arizona | 171,935 | 2,315.9 | 3,699.8 | 1,384.0 | 1.35\% | 62.6\% | 41 |
| Arkansas | 72,912 | 1,688.2 | 1,569.0 | (119.2) | 2.32\% | 107.6\% | 22 |
| California | 1,300,563 | 36,399.0 | 27,986.6 | $(8,412.4)$ | 2.80\% | 130.1\% | 12 |
| Colorado | 171,655 | 3,413.9 | 3,693.8 | 279.9 | 1.99\% | 92.4\% | 33 |
| Connecticut | 163,606 | 4,319.5 | 3,520.6 | (798.9) | 2.64\% | 122.7\% | 16 |
| Delaware | 30,533 | 828.0 | 657.0 | (170.9) | 2.71\% | 126.0\% | 14 |
| Dist. of Col. | 29,319 | 1,049.4 | 630.9 | (418.5) | 3.58\% | 166.3\% | 4 |
| Florida | 569,006 | 0.0 | 12,244.3 | 12,244.3 | 0.00\% | 0.0\% | 50 |
| Georgia | 274,075 | 6,830.5 | 5,897.8 | (932.7) | 2.49\% | 115.8\% | 18 |
| Hawaii | 42,756 | 1,169.2 | 920.1 | (249.1) | 2.73\% | 127.1\% | 13 |
| Idaho | 38,905 | 907.8 | 837.2 | (70.6) | 2.33\% | 108.4\% | 21 |
| Illinois | 450,380 | 7,218.4 | 9,691.7 | 2,473.2 | 1.60\% | 74.5\% | 39 |
| Indiana | 192,000 | 4,231.7 | 4,131.6 | (100.1) | 2.20\% | 102.4\% | 27 |
| Iowa | 93,798 | 2,010.6 | 2,018.4 | 7.8 | 2.14\% | 99.6\% | 30 |
| Kansas | 87,716 | 1,915.5 | 1,887.5 | (28.0) | 2.18\% | 101.5\% | 28 |
| Kentucky | 116,027 | 3,629.4 | 2,496.8 | $(1,132.6)$ | 3.13\% | 145.4\% | 7 |
| Louisiana | 126,342 | 2,192.0 | 2,718.7 | 526.7 | 1.74\% | 80.6\% | 38 |
| Maine | 40,524 | 1,160.4 | 872.0 | (288.4) | 2.86\% | 133.1\% | 11 |
| Maryland | 227,380 | 8,286.6 | 4,893.0 | $(3,393.6)$ | 3.64\% | 169.4\% | 3 |
| Massachusetts | 277,148 | 8,830.3 | 5,963.9 | $(2,866.4)$ | 3.19\% | 148.1\% | 6 |
| Michigan | 329,605 | 6,362.0 | 7,092.7 | 730.7 | 1.93\% | 89.7\% | 36 |
| Minnesota | 188,690 | 5,709.6 | 4,060.4 | $(1,649.2)$ | 3.03\% | 140.6\% | 8 |
| Mississippi | 72,935 | 1,061.7 | 1,569.5 | 507.8 | 1.46\% | 67.6\% | 40 |
| Missouri | 180,425 | 4,033.5 | 3,882.5 | (151.0) | 2.24\% | 103.9\% | 25 |
| Montana | 26,516 | 605.6 | 570.6 | (35.0) | 2.28\% | 106.1\% | 24 |
| Nebraska | 57,877 | 1,242.6 | 1,245.4 | 2.8 | 2.15\% | 99.8\% | 29 |
| Nevada | 83,106 | 0.0 | 1,788.3 | 1,788.3 | 0.00\% | 0.0\% | 49 |
| New Hampshire | 49,098 | 54.8 | 1,056.5 | 1,001.8 | 0.11\% | 5.2\% | 43 |
| New Jersey | 372,666 | 7,400.7 | 8,019.3 | 618.6 | 1.99\% | 92.3\% | 34 |
| New Mexico | 51,564 | 1,007.2 | 1,109.6 | 102.4 | 1.95\% | 90.8\% | 35 |
| New York | 761,319 | 30,745.0 | 16,382.7 | $(14,362.3)$ | 4.04\% | 187.7\% | 1 |
| North Carolina | 258,735 | 7,511.0 | 5,567.7 | $(1,943.3)$ | 2.90\% | 134.9\% | 9 |
| North Dakota | 19,440 | 214.0 | 418.3 | 204.3 | 1.10\% | 51.2\% | 42 |
| Ohio | 365,322 | 12,183.4 | 7,861.3 | $(4,322.1)$ | 3.33\% | 155.0\% | 5 |
| Oklahoma | 101,139 | 2,319.1 | 2,176.4 | (142.7) | 2.29\% | 106.6\% | 23 |
| Oregon | 113,196 | 4,370.9 | 2,435.9 | $(1,935.0)$ | 3.86\% | 179.4\% | 2 |
| Pennsylvania | 424,501 | 10,311.1 | 9,134.8 | $(1,176.3)$ | 2.43\% | 112.9\% | 19 |
| Rhode Island | 38,002 | 899.9 | 817.7 | (82.2) | 2.37\% | 110.1\% | 20 |
| South Carolina | 117,621 | 2,438.7 | 2,531.1 | 92.3 | 2.07\% | 96.4\% | 32 |
| South Dakota | 23,915 | 0.0 | 514.6 | 514.6 | 0.00\% | 0.0\% | 48 |
| Tennessee | 181,083 | 140.0 | 3,896.7 | 3,756.7 | 0.08\% | 3.6\% | 44 |
| Texas | 716,067 | 0.0 | 15,408.9 | 15,408.9 | 0.00\% | 0.0\% | 47 |
| Utah | 66,739 | 1,692.0 | 1,436.1 | (255.9) | 2.54\% | 117.8\% | 17 |
| Vermont | 20,284 | 429.8 | 436.5 | 6.7 | 2.12\% | 98.5\% | 31 |
| Virginia | 281,027 | 7,422.1 | 6,047.4 | $(1,374.7)$ | 2.64\% | 122.7\% | 15 |
| Washington | 223,294 | 0.0 | 4,805.0 | 4,805.0 | 0.00\% | 0.0\% | 46 |
| West Virginia | 48,172 | 1,068.2 | 1,036.6 | (31.6) | 2.22\% | 103.1\% | 26 |
| Wisconsin | 181,940 | 5,251.2 | 3,915.1 | $(1,336.0)$ | 2.89\% | 134.1\% | 10 |
| Wyoming | 18,079 | 0.0 | 389.0 | 389.0 | 0.00\% | 0.0\% | 45 |


| CHART IV: FY 2004 CORPORATE INCOME TAX BURDEN BASED ON TOTAL PERSONAL INCOME |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 05/31/06 <br> State | Personal <br> Income <br> FY 2004 <br> \$ Million | State \& Local FY-04 Corporate Inc Tax Revenue \$ Million | Tax Capacity: Potential Tax Coll. (\$ M.) (Ave. Rate * Pers. Inc.) | Underutil <br> Potential: <br> (Overutil.) <br> \$ Million <br> (C4-C3) | Ave Actual <br> Tax Rate: <br> Col. 3 <br> /Col. 2 <br> (\% of Inc.) | Tax Effort: \% of Tax Capacity Utilized (C3/C4) | Rank: <br> Based on <br> Tax Effort |
| United States | 10,001,225 | 33,715.8 |  |  | 0.34\% |  |  |
| Alabama | 129,257 | 292.1 | 435.7 | 143.7 | 0.23\% | 67.0\% | 34 |
| Alaska | 23,035 | 339.6 | 77.7 | (261.9) | 1.47\% | 437.3\% | 1 |
| Arizona | 171,935 | 525.7 | 579.6 | 54.0 | 0.31\% | 90.7\% | 20 |
| Arkansas | 72,912 | 181.8 | 245.8 | 64.0 | 0.25\% | 74.0\% | 32 |
| California | 1,300,563 | 6,925.9 | 4,384.4 | $(2,541.5)$ | 0.53\% | 158.0\% | 7 |
| Colorado | 171,655 | 239.6 | 578.7 | 339.1 | 0.14\% | 41.4\% | 43 |
| Connecticut | 163,606 | 379.8 | 551.5 | 171.7 | 0.23\% | 68.9\% | 33 |
| Delaware | 30,533 | 217.8 | 102.9 | (114.8) | 0.71\% | 211.6\% | 3 |
| Dist. of Col. | 29,319 | 168.4 | 98.8 | (69.5) | 0.57\% | 170.3\% | 5 |
| Florida | 569,006 | 1,441.3 | 1,918.2 | 476.9 | 0.25\% | 75.1\% | 30 |
| Georgia | 274,075 | 494.7 | 924.0 | 429.3 | 0.18\% | 53.5\% | 40 |
| Hawaii | 42,756 | 58.1 | 144.1 | 86.0 | 0.14\% | 40.3\% | 44 |
| Idaho | 38,905 | 103.8 | 131.2 | 27.4 | 0.27\% | 79.1\% | 27 |
| Illinois | 450,380 | 1,278.5 | 1,518.3 | 239.8 | 0.28\% | 84.2\% | 23 |
| Indiana | 192,000 | 644.8 | 647.3 | 2.5 | 0.34\% | 99.6\% | 15 |
| Iowa | 93,798 | 89.8 | 316.2 | 226.4 | 0.10\% | 28.4\% | 47 |
| Kansas | 87,716 | 166.6 | 295.7 | 129.1 | 0.19\% | 56.3\% | 37 |
| Kentucky | 116,027 | 381.5 | 391.1 | 9.6 | 0.33\% | 97.5\% | 17 |
| Louisiana | 126,342 | 236.7 | 425.9 | 189.2 | 0.19\% | 55.6\% | 38 |
| Maine | 40,524 | 111.6 | 136.6 | 25.0 | 0.28\% | 81.7\% | 25 |
| Maryland | 227,380 | 569.7 | 766.5 | 196.8 | 0.25\% | 74.3\% | 31 |
| Massachusetts | 277,148 | 1,301.1 | 934.3 | (366.8) | 0.47\% | 139.3\% | 9 |
| Michigan | 329,605 | 1,841.0 | 1,111.2 | (729.9) | 0.56\% | 165.7\% | 6 |
| Minnesota | 188,690 | 637.2 | 636.1 | (1.1) | 0.34\% | 100.2\% | 14 |
| Mississippi | 72,935 | 243.8 | 245.9 | 2.0 | 0.33\% | 99.2\% | 16 |
| Missouri | 180,425 | 224.4 | 608.2 | 383.9 | 0.12\% | 36.9\% | 46 |
| Montana | 26,516 | 67.7 | 89.4 | 21.7 | 0.26\% | 75.8\% | 29 |
| Nebraska | 57,877 | 167.4 | 195.1 | 27.7 | 0.29\% | 85.8\% | 22 |
| Nevada | 83,106 | 0.0 | 280.2 | 280.2 | 0.00\% | 0.0\% | 51 |
| New Hampshire | 49,098 | 407.6 | 165.5 | (242.1) | 0.83\% | 246.3\% | 2 |
| New Jersey | 372,666 | 1,897.0 | 1,256.3 | (640.7) | 0.51\% | 151.0\% | 8 |
| New Mexico | 51,564 | 138.2 | 173.8 | 35.6 | 0.27\% | 79.5\% | 26 |
| New York | 761,319 | 5,362.9 | 2,566.5 | (2,796.4) | 0.70\% | 209.0\% | 4 |
| North Carolina | 258,735 | 837.1 | 872.2 | 35.2 | 0.32\% | 96.0\% | 18 |
| North Dakota | 19,440 | 49.8 | 65.5 | 15.7 | 0.26\% | 76.0\% | 28 |
| Ohio | 365,322 | 1,060.6 | 1,231.6 | 171.0 | 0.29\% | 86.1\% | 21 |
| Oklahoma | 101,139 | 133.3 | 341.0 | 207.6 | 0.13\% | 39.1\% | 45 |
| Oregon | 113,196 | 320.1 | 381.6 | 61.5 | 0.28\% | 83.9\% | 24 |
| Pennsylvania | 424,501 | 1,678.0 | 1,431.1 | (246.9) | 0.40\% | 117.3\% | 10 |
| Rhode Island | 38,002 | 69.5 | 128.1 | 58.6 | 0.18\% | 54.2\% | 39 |
| South Carolina | 117,621 | 196.5 | 396.5 | 200.0 | 0.17\% | 49.6\% | 41 |
| South Dakota | 23,915 | 47.1 | 80.6 | 33.5 | 0.20\% | 58.4\% | 36 |
| Tennessee | 181,083 | 694.8 | 610.5 | (84.3) | 0.38\% | 113.8\% | 11 |
| Texas | 716,067 | 0.0 | 2,414.0 | 2,414.0 | 0.00\% | 0.0\% | 50 |
| Utah | 66,739 | 145.0 | 225.0 | 80.0 | 0.22\% | 64.5\% | 35 |
| Vermont | 20,284 | 62.2 | 68.4 | 6.2 | 0.31\% | 91.0\% | 19 |
| Virginia | 281,027 | 422.1 | 947.4 | 525.3 | 0.15\% | 44.6\% | 42 |
| Washington | 223,294 | 0.0 | 752.8 | 752.8 | 0.00\% | 0.0\% | 49 |
| West Virginia | 48,172 | 181.5 | 162.4 | (19.1) | 0.38\% | 111.8\% | 12 |
| Wisconsin | 181,940 | 682.0 | 613.4 | (68.6) | 0.37\% | 111.2\% | 13 |
| Wyoming | 18,079 | 0.0 | 60.9 | 60.9 | 0.00\% | 0.0\% | 48 |


| CHART V: FY 2004 COMBINED CORPORATE \& INDIVIDUAL INCOME TAX BURDEN BASED ON TOTAL PERSONAL INCOME |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 05/31/06 <br> State | Personal <br> Income <br> FY 2004 <br> \$ Million | State \& Local FY-04 Combined IIT \& CIT Tax evenue \$ Milli | Tax Capacity: Potent. Tax Coll. (\$ M.) (Ave. Rate * Pers. Inc.) | Underutil. <br> Potential: <br> (Overutil.) <br> \$ Million <br> (C4-C3) | Ave Actual Tax Rate: Col. 3 /Col. 2 <br> (\% of Inc.) | Tax Effort: \% of Tax Capacity Utilized (C3/C4) | Rank: <br> Based on <br> Tax Effort |
| United States | 10,001,225 | 248,930.5 |  |  | 2.49\% |  |  |
| Alabama | 129,257 | 2,636.3 | 3,217.2 | 580.9 | 2.04\% | 81.9\% | 37 |
| Alaska | 23,035 | 339.6 | 573.3 | 233.8 | 1.47\% | 59.2\% | 42 |
| Arizona | 171,935 | 2,841.5 | 4,279.4 | 1,437.9 | 1.65\% | 66.4\% | 41 |
| Arkansas | 72,912 | 1,870.0 | 1,814.8 | (55.2) | 2.56\% | 103.0\% | 22 |
| California | 1,300,563 | 43,324.9 | 32,371.0 | $(10,953.9)$ | 3.33\% | 133.8\% | 10 |
| Colorado | 171,655 | 3,653.5 | 4,272.5 | 619.0 | 2.13\% | 85.5\% | 36 |
| Connecticut | 163,606 | 4,699.4 | 4,072.1 | (627.2) | 2.87\% | 115.4\% | 14 |
| Delaware | 30,533 | 1,045.8 | 760.0 | (285.8) | 3.42\% | 137.6\% | 8 |
| Dist. of Col. | 29,319 | 1,217.8 | 729.7 | (488.0) | 4.15\% | 166.9\% | 2 |
| Florida | 569,006 | 1,441.3 | 14,162.5 | 12,721.2 | 0.25\% | 10.2\% | 46 |
| Georgia | 274,075 | 7,325.2 | 6,821.7 | (503.5) | 2.67\% | 107.4\% | 19 |
| Hawaii | 42,756 | 1,227.3 | 1,064.2 | (163.1) | 2.87\% | 115.3\% | 15 |
| Idaho | 38,905 | 1,011.6 | 968.3 | (43.2) | 2.60\% | 104.5\% | 20 |
| Illinois | 450,380 | 8,497.0 | 11,210.0 | 2,713.0 | 1.89\% | 75.8\% | 39 |
| Indiana | 192,000 | 4,876.5 | 4,778.9 | (97.6) | 2.54\% | 102.0\% | 24 |
| Iowa | 93,798 | 2,100.4 | 2,334.6 | 234.2 | 2.24\% | 90.0\% | 34 |
| Kansas | 87,716 | 2,082.1 | 2,183.2 | 101.1 | 2.37\% | 95.4\% | 31 |
| Kentucky | 116,027 | 4,010.9 | 2,887.9 | $(1,123.0)$ | 3.46\% | 138.9\% | 7 |
| Louisiana | 126,342 | 2,428.8 | 3,144.7 | 715.9 | 1.92\% | 77.2\% | 38 |
| Maine | 40,524 | 1,272.0 | 1,008.6 | (263.4) | 3.14\% | 126.1\% | 13 |
| Maryland | 227,380 | 8,856.3 | 5,659.5 | $(3,196.8)$ | 3.89\% | 156.5\% | 4 |
| Massachusetts | 277,148 | 10,131.4 | 6,898.2 | $(3,233.2)$ | 3.66\% | 146.9\% | 5 |
| Michigan | 329,605 | 8,203.0 | 8,203.9 | 0.9 | 2.49\% | 100.0\% | 27 |
| Minnesota | 188,690 | 6,346.8 | 4,696.5 | $(1,650.3)$ | 3.36\% | 135.1\% | 9 |
| Mississippi | 72,935 | 1,305.6 | 1,815.4 | 509.8 | 1.79\% | 71.9\% | 40 |
| Missouri | 180,425 | 4,257.9 | 4,490.8 | 232.9 | 2.36\% | 94.8\% | 32 |
| Montana | 26,516 | 673.3 | 660.0 | (13.3) | 2.54\% | 102.0\% | 25 |
| Nebraska | 57,877 | 1,410.0 | 1,440.6 | 30.5 | 2.44\% | 97.9\% | 28 |
| Nevada | 83,106 | 0.0 | 2,068.5 | 2,068.5 | 0.00\% | 0.0\% | 51 |
| New Hampshire | 49,098 | 462.4 | 1,222.0 | 759.7 | 0.94\% | 37.8\% | 44 |
| New Jersey | 372,666 | 9,297.7 | 9,275.6 | (22.1) | 2.49\% | 100.2\% | 26 |
| New Mexico | 51,564 | 1,145.4 | 1,283.4 | 138.0 | 2.22\% | 89.2\% | 35 |
| New York | 761,319 | 36,107.9 | 18,949.2 | $(17,158.7)$ | 4.74\% | 190.6\% | 1 |
| North Carolina | 258,735 | 8,348.1 | 6,439.9 | $(1,908.2)$ | 3.23\% | 129.6\% | 12 |
| North Dakota | 19,440 | 263.8 | 483.8 | 220.1 | 1.36\% | 54.5\% | 43 |
| Ohio | 365,322 | 13,244.0 | 9,092.9 | $(4,151.1)$ | 3.63\% | 145.7\% | 6 |
| Oklahoma | 101,139 | 2,452.4 | 2,517.3 | 64.9 | 2.42\% | 97.4\% | 30 |
| Oregon | 113,196 | 4,690.9 | 2,817.5 | $(1,873.5)$ | 4.14\% | 166.5\% | 3 |
| Pennsylvania | 424,501 | 11,989.1 | 10,565.8 | $(1,423.3)$ | 2.82\% | 113.5\% | 16 |
| Rhode Island | 38,002 | 969.4 | 945.9 | (23.6) | 2.55\% | 102.5\% | 23 |
| South Carolina | 117,621 | 2,635.2 | 2,927.6 | 292.4 | 2.24\% | 90.0\% | 33 |
| South Dakota | 23,915 | 47.1 | 595.2 | 548.1 | 0.20\% | 7.9\% | 47 |
| Tennessee | 181,083 | 834.8 | 4,507.2 | 3,672.4 | 0.46\% | 18.5\% | 45 |
| Texas | 716,067 | 0.0 | 17,822.9 | 17,822.9 | 0.00\% | 0.0\% | 50 |
| Utah | 66,739 | 1,837.0 | 1,661.1 | (175.9) | 2.75\% | 110.6\% | 18 |
| Vermont | 20,284 | 492.0 | 504.9 | 12.8 | 2.43\% | 97.5\% | 29 |
| Virginia | 281,027 | 7,844.2 | 6,994.7 | (849.4) | 2.79\% | 112.1\% | 17 |
| Washington | 223,294 | 0.0 | 5,557.8 | 5,557.8 | 0.00\% | 0.0\% | 49 |
| West Virginia | 48,172 | 1,249.7 | 1,199.0 | (50.7) | 2.59\% | 104.2\% | 21 |
| Wisconsin | 181,940 | 5,933.2 | 4,528.5 | $(1,404.7)$ | 3.26\% | 131.0\% | 11 |
| Wyoming | 18,079 | 0.0 | 450.0 | 450.0 | 0.00\% | 0.0\% | 48 |


| CHART VI: FY 2004, MOTOR FUELS \& LICENSE TAX BURDEN BASED ON TOTAL PERSONAL INCOME |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 05/31/06 | Personal <br> Income <br> FY 2004 <br> \$ Million |  <br> Local FY-04 <br> Motor Vehicle <br> Tax Revenue <br> \$ Million | Tax Capacity: <br> Potent. Tax <br> Coll. (\$ M.) <br> (Ave. Rate * <br> Pers. Inc.) | Underutil. <br> Potential: <br> (Overutil.) <br> \$ Million <br> (C4-C3) | Ave Actual Tax Rate: Col. 3 /Col. 2 (\% of Inc.) | Tax Effort: \% of Tax Capacity Utilized (C3/C4) | Rank: <br> Based on <br> Tax Effort |
| United States | 10,001,225 | 53,652.6 |  |  | 0.54\% |  |  |
| Alabama | 129,257 | 781.1 | 693.4 | (87.7) | 0.60\% | 112.6\% | 30 |
| Alaska | 23,035 | 99.1 | 123.6 | 24.5 | 0.43\% | 80.2\% | 44 |
| Arizona | 171,935 | 834.1 | 922.4 | 88.2 | 0.49\% | 90.4\% | 39 |
| Arkansas | 72,912 | 563.0 | 391.1 | (171.8) | 0.77\% | 143.9\% | 10 |
| California | 1,300,563 | 5,479.9 | 6,977.0 | 1,497.1 | 0.42\% | 78.5\% | 45 |
| Colorado | 171,655 | 823.5 | 920.9 | 97.4 | 0.48\% | 89.4\% | 40 |
| Connecticut | 163,606 | 654.2 | 877.7 | 223.5 | 0.40\% | 74.5\% | 46 |
| Delaware | 30,533 | 146.0 | 163.8 | 17.8 | 0.48\% | 89.2\% | 41 |
| Dist. of Col. | 29,319 | 50.7 | 157.3 | 106.6 | 0.17\% | 32.3\% | 51 |
| Florida | 569,006 | 3,822.9 | 3,052.5 | (770.4) | 0.67\% | 125.2\% | 21 |
| Georgia | 274,075 | 1,036.2 | 1,470.3 | 434.1 | 0.38\% | 70.5\% | 47 |
| Hawaii | 42,756 | 319.2 | 229.4 | (89.8) | 0.75\% | 139.2\% | 11 |
| Idaho | 38,905 | 330.4 | 208.7 | (121.7) | 0.85\% | 158.3\% | 5 |
| Illinois | 450,380 | 3,086.4 | 2,416.1 | (670.3) | 0.69\% | 127.7\% | 18 |
| Indiana | 192,000 | 979.7 | 1,030.0 | 50.3 | 0.51\% | 95.1\% | 36 |
| Iowa | 93,798 | 822.6 | 503.2 | (319.4) | 0.88\% | 163.5\% | 4 |
| Kansas | 87,716 | 598.9 | 470.6 | (128.3) | 0.68\% | 127.3\% | 19 |
| Kentucky | 116,027 | 684.5 | 622.4 | (62.1) | 0.59\% | 110.0\% | 31 |
| Louisiana | 126,342 | 678.2 | 677.8 | (0.5) | 0.54\% | 100.1\% | 35 |
| Maine | 40,524 | 333.4 | 217.4 | (116.0) | 0.82\% | 153.3\% | 6 |
| Maryland | 227,380 | 1,065.0 | 1,219.8 | 154.8 | 0.47\% | 87.3\% | 42 |
| Massachusetts | 277,148 | 976.9 | 1,486.8 | 509.9 | 0.35\% | 65.7\% | 48 |
| Michigan | 329,605 | 2,147.9 | 1,768.2 | (379.8) | 0.65\% | 121.5\% | 23 |
| Minnesota | 188,690 | 1,169.4 | 1,012.2 | (157.2) | 0.62\% | 115.5\% | 28 |
| Mississippi | 72,935 | 587.1 | 391.3 | (195.8) | 0.80\% | 150.0\% | 8 |
| Missouri | 180,425 | 993.3 | 967.9 | (25.4) | 0.55\% | 102.6\% | 33 |
| Montana | 26,516 | 345.6 | 142.2 | (203.4) | 1.30\% | 243.0\% | 1 |
| Nebraska | 57,877 | 415.9 | 310.5 | (105.4) | 0.72\% | 134.0\% | 15 |
| Nevada | 83,106 | 580.1 | 445.8 | (134.3) | 0.70\% | 130.1\% | 16 |
| New Hampshire | 49,098 | 214.3 | 263.4 | 49.0 | 0.44\% | 81.4\% | 43 |
| New Jersey | 372,666 | 945.6 | 1,999.2 | 1,053.6 | 0.25\% | 47.3\% | 49 |
| New Mexico | 51,564 | 334.4 | 276.6 | (57.8) | 0.65\% | 120.9\% | 25 |
| New York | 761,319 | 1,352.9 | 4,084.2 | 2,731.3 | 0.18\% | 33.1\% | 50 |
| North Carolina | 258,735 | 1,740.0 | 1,388.0 | (352.0) | 0.67\% | 125.4\% | 20 |
| North Dakota | 19,440 | 173.5 | 104.3 | (69.2) | 0.89\% | 166.3\% | 3 |
| Ohio | 365,322 | 2,354.8 | 1,959.8 | (395.0) | 0.64\% | 120.2\% | 26 |
| Oklahoma | 101,139 | 969.2 | 542.6 | (426.6) | 0.96\% | 178.6\% | 2 |
| Oregon | 113,196 | 833.7 | 607.3 | (226.5) | 0.74\% | 137.3\% | 13 |
| Pennsylvania | 424,501 | 2,577.6 | 2,277.3 | (300.4) | 0.61\% | 113.2\% | 29 |
| Rhode Island | 38,002 | 190.4 | 203.9 | 13.5 | 0.50\% | 93.4\% | 37 |
| South Carolina | 117,621 | 640.3 | 631.0 | (9.3) | 0.54\% | 101.5\% | 34 |
| South Dakota | 23,915 | 191.9 | 128.3 | (63.6) | 0.80\% | 149.6\% | 9 |
| Tennessee | 181,083 | 1,203.3 | 971.4 | (231.9) | 0.66\% | 123.9\% | 22 |
| Texas | 716,067 | 4,462.2 | 3,841.4 | (620.8) | 0.62\% | 116.2\% | 27 |
| Utah | 66,739 | 434.7 | 358.0 | (76.7) | 0.65\% | 121.4\% | 24 |
| Vermont | 20,284 | 148.6 | 108.8 | (39.7) | 0.73\% | 136.5\% | 14 |
| Virginia | 281,027 | 1,395.5 | 1,507.6 | 112.1 | 0.50\% | 92.6\% | 38 |
| Washington | 223,294 | 1,290.7 | 1,197.9 | (92.8) | 0.58\% | 107.7\% | 32 |
| West Virginia | 48,172 | 393.2 | 258.4 | (134.7) | 0.82\% | 152.1\% | 7 |
| Wisconsin | 181,940 | 1,266.7 | 976.0 | (290.7) | 0.70\% | 129.8\% | 17 |
| Wyoming | 18,079 | 133.5 | 97.0 | (36.6) | 0.74\% | 137.7\% | 12 |


| CHART VII: FY 2004 OVERALL TAX BURDEN BASED ON TOTAL PERSONAL INCOME |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 05/31/06 <br> State | Personal <br> Income <br> FY 2004 <br> \$ Million |  <br> Local FY-04 <br> Total <br> Tax Revenue \$ Million | Tax Capacity: Potent. Tax Coll. (\$ M.) (Ave. Rate * Pers. Inc.) | Underutil. <br> Potential: <br> (Overutil.) <br> \$ Million <br> (C4-C3) | Ave Actual Tax Rate: <br> Col. 3 <br> /Col. 2 <br> (\% of Inc.) | Tax Effort: <br> \% of Tax <br> Capacity <br> Utilized <br> (C3/C4) | Rank: <br> Based on <br> Tax Effort |
| United States | 10,001,225 | 1,010,277.3 |  |  | 10.10\% |  |  |
| Alabama | 129,257 | 10,535.4 | 13,057.0 | 2,521.6 | 8.15\% | 80.7\% | 51 |
| Alaska | 23,035 | 2,375.6 | 2,326.8 | (48.8) | 10.31\% | 102.1\% | 16 |
| Arizona | 171,935 | 16,481.2 | 17,368.0 | 886.9 | 9.59\% | 94.9\% | 36 |
| Arkansas | 72,912 | 6,973.2 | 7,365.3 | 392.1 | 9.56\% | 94.7\% | 37 |
| California | 1,300,563 | 133,893.6 | 131,376.8 | $(2,516.8)$ | 10.30\% | 101.9\% | 18 |
| Colorado | 171,655 | 14,581.6 | 17,339.8 | 2,758.2 | 8.49\% | 84.1\% | 47 |
| Connecticut | 163,606 | 17,220.1 | 16,526.7 | (693.4) | 10.53\% | 104.2\% | 14 |
| Delaware | 30,533 | 2,994.3 | 3,084.3 | 90.0 | 9.81\% | 97.1\% | 26 |
| Dist. of Col. | 29,319 | 3,963.5 | 2,961.7 | $(1,001.9)$ | 13.52\% | 133.8\% | 1 |
| Florida | 569,006 | 53,789.5 | 57,478.3 | 3,688.8 | 9.45\% | 93.6\% | 39 |
| Georgia | 274,075 | 25,654.8 | 27,685.8 | 2,031.0 | 9.36\% | 92.7\% | 40 |
| Hawaii | 42,756 | 4,812.1 | 4,319.0 | (493.0) | 11.25\% | 111.4\% | 6 |
| Idaho | 38,905 | 3,805.8 | 3,930.0 | 124.2 | 9.78\% | 96.8\% | 27 |
| Illinois | 450,380 | 45,190.7 | 45,495.3 | 304.6 | 10.03\% | 99.3\% | 22 |
| Indiana | 192,000 | 18,675.0 | 19,394.9 | 719.9 | 9.73\% | 96.3\% | 30 |
| Iowa | 93,798 | 9,018.7 | 9,475.1 | 456.3 | 9.62\% | 95.2\% | 33 |
| Kansas | 87,716 | 9,242.0 | 8,860.6 | (381.3) | 10.54\% | 104.3\% | 13 |
| Kentucky | 116,027 | 11,460.5 | 11,720.5 | 260.0 | 9.88\% | 97.8\% | 24 |
| Louisiana | 126,342 | 13,065.4 | 12,762.5 | (302.9) | 10.34\% | 102.4\% | 15 |
| Maine | 40,524 | 4,982.5 | 4,093.5 | (889.0) | 12.30\% | 121.7\% | 4 |
| Maryland | 227,380 | 22,331.1 | 22,968.9 | 637.8 | 9.82\% | 97.2\% | 25 |
| Massachusetts | 277,148 | 27,015.1 | 27,996.2 | 981.1 | 9.75\% | 96.5\% | 29 |
| Michigan | 329,605 | 33,478.2 | 33,295.1 | (183.1) | 10.16\% | 100.5\% | 20 |
| Minnesota | 188,690 | 19,423.6 | 19,060.6 | (363.1) | 10.29\% | 101.9\% | 19 |
| Mississippi | 72,935 | 7,088.7 | 7,367.6 | 278.9 | 9.72\% | 96.2\% | 31 |
| Missouri | 180,425 | 16,255.4 | 18,225.7 | 1,970.3 | 9.01\% | 89.2\% | 45 |
| Montana | 26,516 | 2,431.3 | 2,678.5 | 247.1 | 9.17\% | 90.8\% | 43 |
| Nebraska | 57,877 | 6,307.9 | 5,846.5 | (461.4) | 10.90\% | 107.9\% | 9 |
| Nevada | 83,106 | 7,971.6 | 8,394.9 | 423.3 | 9.59\% | 95.0\% | 35 |
| New Hampshire | 49,098 | 4,069.7 | 4,959.7 | 890.0 | 8.29\% | 82.1\% | 49 |
| New Jersey | 372,666 | 39,558.3 | 37,645.0 | $(1,913.3)$ | 10.61\% | 105.1\% | 11 |
| New Mexico | 51,564 | 5,444.2 | 5,208.8 | (235.4) | 10.56\% | 104.5\% | 12 |
| New York | 761,319 | 101,426.3 | 76,904.9 | (24,521.4) | 13.32\% | 131.9\% | 2 |
| North Carolina | 258,735 | 25,012.5 | 26,136.2 | 1,123.7 | 9.67\% | 95.7\% | 32 |
| North Dakota | 19,440 | 1,901.0 | 1,963.7 | 62.6 | 9.78\% | 96.8\% | 28 |
| Ohio | 365,322 | 39,151.2 | 36,903.1 | $(2,248.1)$ | 10.72\% | 106.1\% | 10 |
| Oklahoma | 101,139 | 9,434.9 | 10,216.6 | 781.6 | 9.33\% | 92.3\% | 41 |
| Oregon | 113,196 | 10,474.2 | 11,434.6 | 960.3 | 9.25\% | 91.6\% | 42 |
| Pennsylvania | 424,501 | 42,717.9 | 42,881.1 | 163.3 | 10.06\% | 99.6\% | 21 |
| Rhode Island | 38,002 | 4,202.3 | 3,838.7 | (363.5) | 11.06\% | 109.5\% | 8 |
| South Carolina | 117,621 | 11,176.6 | 11,881.5 | 704.9 | 9.50\% | 94.1\% | 38 |
| South Dakota | 23,915 | 2,015.9 | 2,415.8 | 399.9 | 8.43\% | 83.4\% | 48 |
| Tennessee | 181,083 | 14,946.6 | 18,292.2 | 3,345.5 | 8.25\% | 81.7\% | 50 |
| Texas | 716,067 | 64,738.8 | 72,333.8 | 7,595.0 | 9.04\% | 89.5\% | 44 |
| Utah | 66,739 | 6,621.2 | 6,741.6 | 120.4 | 9.92\% | 98.2\% | 23 |
| Vermont | 20,284 | 2,286.2 | 2,048.9 | (237.2) | 11.27\% | 111.6\% | 5 |
| Virginia | 281,027 | 25,002.3 | 28,388.0 | 3,385.7 | 8.90\% | 88.1\% | 46 |
| Washington | 223,294 | 21,424.9 | 22,556.1 | 1,131.2 | 9.59\% | 95.0\% | 34 |
| West Virginia | 48,172 | 4,967.5 | 4,866.1 | (101.4) | 10.31\% | 102.1\% | 17 |
| Wisconsin | 181,940 | 20,441.0 | 18,378.8 | $(2,062.2)$ | 11.24\% | 111.2\% | 7 |
| Wyoming | 18,079 | 2,245.3 | 1,826.3 | (419.0) | 12.42\% | 122.9\% | 3 |


| CHART VIII: FY 2004 PER CAPITA PROPERTY TAX BURDEN |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 06/01/06 <br> State | July 1, 2004 <br> Population <br> in <br> Millions | Property <br> Tax <br> Revenue <br> \$ Million | Per Capita <br> Tax <br> Capacity <br> (\$) | Tax Effort: <br> Per Capita <br> Tax Capacity <br> Index | Rank: <br> Based on <br> Tax <br> Effort |
| United States | 293.103 | 318,242.5 |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 4.525 | 1,661.9 | 4,913.11 | 33.8\% | 51 |
| Alaska | 0.658 | 859.1 | 714.44 | 120.2\% | 13 |
| Arizona | 5.740 | 4,868.0 | 6,232.32 | 78.1\% | 36 |
| Arkansas | 2.750 | 1,100.9 | 2,985.87 | 36.9\% | 50 |
| California | 35.842 | 34,499.3 | 38,916.17 | 88.7\% | 30 |
| Colorado | 4.602 | 4,722.3 | 4,996.71 | 94.5\% | 24 |
| Connecticut | 3.499 | 6,801.7 | 3,799.11 | 179.0\% | 2 |
| Delaware | 0.830 | 453.2 | 901.19 | 50.3\% | 44 |
| Dist. of Col. | 0.554 | 1,028.0 | 601.52 | 170.9\% | 4 |
| Florida | 17.385 | 18,500.3 | 18,876.11 | 98.0\% | 20 |
| Georgia | 8.918 | 7,844.8 | 9,682.90 | 81.0\% | 35 |
| Hawaii | 1.262 | 720.8 | 1,370.24 | 52.6\% | 43 |
| Idaho | 1.395 | 1,084.5 | 1,514.65 | 71.6\% | 37 |
| Illinois | 12.712 | 17,888.8 | 13,802.31 | 129.6\% | 10 |
| Indiana | 6.227 | 6,073.5 | 6,761.09 | 89.8\% | 27 |
| Iowa | 2.953 | 3,188.9 | 3,206.28 | 99.5\% | 19 |
| Kansas | 2.734 | 3,246.6 | 2,968.50 | 109.4\% | 15 |
| Kentucky | 4.142 | 2,136.5 | 4,497.26 | 47.5\% | 46 |
| Louisiana | 4.507 | 2,263.2 | 4,893.57 | 46.2\% | 47 |
| Maine | 1.315 | 2,099.4 | 1,427.79 | 147.0\% | 7 |
| Maryland | 5.561 | 6,018.6 | 6,037.97 | 99.7\% | 18 |
| Massachusetts | 6.407 | 9,814.3 | 6,956.53 | 141.1\% | 8 |
| Michigan | 10.104 | 11,978.7 | 10,970.62 | 109.2\% | 16 |
| Minnesota | 5.097 | 4,920.2 | 5,534.17 | 88.9\% | 28 |
| Mississippi | 2.901 | 1,859.8 | 3,149.82 | 59.0\% | 41 |
| Missouri | 5.760 | 4,304.4 | 6,254.04 | 68.8\% | 38 |
| Montana | 0.927 | 958.8 | 1,006.51 | 95.3\% | 21 |
| Nebraska | 1.748 | 2,007.1 | 1,897.93 | 105.8\% | 17 |
| Nevada | 2.333 | 2,147.3 | 2,533.10 | 84.8\% | 31 |
| New Hampshire | 1.299 | 2,519.7 | 1,410.42 | 178.7\% | 3 |
| New Jersey | 8.685 | 18,229.3 | 9,429.91 | 193.3\% | 1 |
| New Mexico | 1.903 | 840.1 | 2,066.22 | 40.7\% | 49 |
| New York | 19.281 | 32,333.6 | 20,934.73 | 154.4\% | 5 |
| North Carolina | 8.540 | 6,093.2 | 9,272.48 | 65.7\% | 39 |
| North Dakota | 0.636 | 584.6 | 690.55 | 84.7\% | 32 |
| Ohio | 11.450 | 11,232.8 | 12,432.07 | 90.4\% | 26 |
| Oklahoma | 3.524 | 1,637.5 | 3,826.25 | 42.8\% | 48 |
| Oregon | 3.591 | 3,459.4 | 3,899.00 | 88.7\% | 29 |
| Pennsylvania | 12.394 | 12,518.2 | 13,457.03 | 93.0\% | 25 |
| Rhode Island | 1.080 | 1,759.1 | 1,172.63 | 150.0\% | 6 |
| South Carolina | 4.198 | 3,704.4 | 4,558.06 | 81.3\% | 34 |
| South Dakota | 0.771 | 705.2 | 837.13 | 84.2\% | 33 |
| Tennessee | 5.893 | 3,585.4 | 6,398.44 | 56.0\% | 42 |
| Texas | 22.472 | 28,176.3 | 24,399.42 | 115.5\% | 14 |
| Utah | 2.421 | 1,669.0 | 2,628.65 | 63.5\% | 40 |
| Vermont | 0.621 | 950.5 | 674.26 | 141.0\% | 9 |
| Virginia | 7.481 | 7,715.2 | 8,122.65 | 95.0\% | 22 |
| Washington | 6.207 | 6,386.3 | 6,739.37 | 94.8\% | 23 |
| West Virginia | 1.813 | 979.0 | 1,968.50 | 49.7\% | 45 |
| Wisconsin | 5.504 | 7,429.0 | 5,976.08 | 124.3\% | 12 |
| Wyoming | 0.506 | 684.0 | 549.40 | 124.5\% | 11 |


| CHART IX: FY 2004 PER CAPITA SALES TAX BURDEN |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 06/01/06 <br> State | July 1, 2004 <br> Population in <br> Millions | Sales <br> Tax <br> Revenue <br> \$ Million | Per Capita Tax Capacity (\$) | Tax Effort: <br> Per Capita Tax Capacity Index | Rank: <br> Based on <br> Tax <br> Effort |
| United States | 293.103 | 244,891.3 |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 4.525 | 3,211.5 | 3,780.70 | 84.9\% | 33 |
| Alaska | 0.658 | 148.5 | 549.77 | 27.0\% | 47 |
| Arizona | 5.740 | 6,376.4 | 4,795.84 | 133.0\% | 7 |
| Arkansas | 2.750 | 2,831.6 | 2,297.66 | 123.2\% | 10 |
| California | 35.842 | 34,283.3 | 29,946.45 | 114.5\% | 15 |
| Colorado | 4.602 | 4,165.5 | 3,845.03 | 108.3\% | 17 |
| Connecticut | 3.499 | 3,127.2 | 2,923.46 | 107.0\% | 18 |
| Delaware | 0.830 | 0.0 | 693.48 | 0.0\% | 51 |
| Dist. of Col. | 0.554 | 725.8 | 462.87 | 156.8\% | 3 |
| Florida | 17.385 | 17,996.6 | 14,525.39 | 123.9\% | 9 |
| Georgia | 8.918 | 7,100.7 | 7,451.10 | 95.3\% | 25 |
| Hawaii | 1.262 | 1,900.4 | 1,054.42 | 180.2\% | 2 |
| Idaho | 1.395 | 1,036.9 | 1,165.54 | 89.0\% | 31 |
| Illinois | 12.712 | 7,901.6 | 10,621.04 | 74.4\% | 40 |
| Indiana | 6.227 | 4,759.4 | 5,202.74 | 91.5\% | 28 |
| Iowa | 2.953 | 2,035.3 | 2,467.27 | 82.5\% | 35 |
| Kansas | 2.734 | 2,482.7 | 2,284.29 | 108.7\% | 16 |
| Kentucky | 4.142 | 2,477.7 | 3,460.69 | 71.6\% | 41 |
| Louisiana | 4.507 | 5,329.8 | 3,765.66 | 141.5\% | 6 |
| Maine | 1.315 | 917.2 | 1,098.70 | 83.5\% | 34 |
| Maryland | 5.561 | 2,707.1 | 4,646.29 | 58.3\% | 45 |
| Massachusetts | 6.407 | 3,743.2 | 5,353.13 | 69.9\% | 42 |
| Michigan | 10.104 | 7,894.5 | 8,442.02 | 93.5\% | 27 |
| Minnesota | 5.097 | 4,130.0 | 4,258.61 | 97.0\% | 22 |
| Mississippi | 2.901 | 2,483.7 | 2,423.82 | 102.5\% | 19 |
| Missouri | 5.760 | 4,648.2 | 4,812.55 | 96.6\% | 24 |
| Montana | 0.927 | 0.0 | 774.52 | 0.0\% | 50 |
| Nebraska | 1.748 | 1,760.2 | 1,460.48 | 120.5\% | 13 |
| Nevada | 2.333 | 2,467.7 | 1,949.25 | 126.6\% | 8 |
| New Hampshire | 1.299 | 0.0 | 1,085.33 | 0.0\% | 49 |
| New Jersey | 8.685 | 6,261.7 | 7,256.43 | 86.3\% | 32 |
| New Mexico | 1.903 | 1,955.3 | 1,589.98 | 123.0\% | 11 |
| New York | 19.281 | 19,370.4 | 16,109.52 | 120.2\% | 14 |
| North Carolina | 8.540 | 5,879.2 | 7,135.28 | 82.4\% | 36 |
| North Dakota | 0.636 | 430.8 | 531.39 | 81.1\% | 37 |
| Ohio | 11.450 | 9,257.5 | 9,566.62 | 96.8\% | 23 |
| Oklahoma | 3.524 | 2,782.4 | 2,944.35 | 94.5\% | 26 |
| Oregon | 3.591 | 0.0 | 3,000.33 | 0.0\% | 48 |
| Pennsylvania | 12.394 | 7,960.4 | 10,355.35 | 76.9\% | 39 |
| Rhode Island | 1.080 | 804.6 | 902.35 | 89.2\% | 30 |
| South Carolina | 4.198 | 2,842.8 | 3,507.48 | 81.0\% | 38 |
| South Dakota | 0.771 | 787.3 | 644.18 | 122.2\% | 12 |
| Tennessee | 5.893 | 7,078.6 | 4,923.68 | 143.8\% | 4 |
| Texas | 22.472 | 19,152.3 | 18,775.65 | 102.0\% | 20 |
| Utah | 2.421 | 1,994.0 | 2,022.78 | 98.6\% | 21 |
| Vermont | 0.621 | 259.2 | 518.85 | 50.0\% | 46 |
| Virginia | 7.481 | 3,877.6 | 6,250.47 | 62.0\% | 44 |
| Washington | 6.207 | 9,788.3 | 5,186.03 | 188.7\% | 1 |
| West Virginia | 1.813 | 1,021.4 | 1,514.78 | 67.4\% | 43 |
| Wisconsin | 5.504 | 4,139.1 | 4,598.66 | 90.0\% | 29 |
| Wyoming | 0.506 | 605.6 | 422.77 | 143.2\% | 5 |

CHART X: FY 2004 PER CAPITA INDIVDUAL INCOME TAX BURDEN

| 06/01/06 <br> State | July 1, 2004 <br> Population <br> in <br> Millions | Individual <br> Income <br> Tax <br> Revenue <br> \$ Million | Per Capita <br> Tax <br> Capacity <br> (\$) | Tax Effort: <br> Per Capita <br> Tax Capacity <br> Index | Rank: <br> Based on <br> Tax <br> Effort |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 293.103 | 215,214.7 |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 4.525 | 2,344.3 | 3,322.54 | 70.6\% | 38 |
| Alaska | 0.658 | 0.0 | 483.15 | 0.0\% | 51 |
| Arizona | 5.740 | 2,315.9 | 4,214.67 | 54.9\% | 40 |
| Arkansas | 2.750 | 1,688.2 | 2,019.22 | 83.6\% | 33 |
| California | 35.842 | 36,399.0 | 26,317.45 | 138.3\% | 9 |
| Colorado | 4.602 | 3,413.9 | 3,379.08 | 101.0\% | 21 |
| Connecticut | 3.499 | 4,319.5 | 2,569.19 | 168.1\% | 5 |
| Delaware | 0.830 | 828.0 | 609.44 | 135.9\% | 10 |
| Dist. of Col. | 0.554 | 1,049.4 | 406.78 | 258.0\% | 1 |
| Florida | 17.385 | 0.0 | 12,765.16 | 0.0\% | 50 |
| Georgia | 8.918 | 6,830.5 | 6,548.16 | 104.3\% | 20 |
| Hawaii | 1.262 | 1,169.2 | 926.64 | 126.2\% | 13 |
| Idaho | 1.395 | 907.8 | 1,024.30 | 88.6\% | 31 |
| Illinois | 12.712 | 7,218.4 | 9,333.95 | 77.3\% | 36 |
| Indiana | 6.227 | 4,231.7 | 4,572.26 | 92.6\% | 28 |
| Iowa | 2.953 | 2,010.6 | 2,168.28 | 92.7\% | 27 |
| Kansas | 2.734 | 1,915.5 | 2,007.47 | 95.4\% | 23 |
| Kentucky | 4.142 | 3,629.4 | 3,041.32 | 119.3\% | 16 |
| Louisiana | 4.507 | 2,192.0 | 3,309.32 | 66.2\% | 39 |
| Maine | 1.315 | 1,160.4 | 965.56 | 120.2\% | 14 |
| Maryland | 5.561 | 8,286.6 | 4,083.24 | 202.9\% | 3 |
| Massachusetts | 6.407 | 8,830.3 | 4,704.42 | 187.7\% | 4 |
| Michigan | 10.104 | 6,362.0 | 7,418.99 | 85.8\% | 32 |
| Minnesota | 5.097 | 5,709.6 | 3,742.54 | 152.6\% | 7 |
| Mississippi | 2.901 | 1,061.7 | 2,130.10 | 49.8\% | 41 |
| Missouri | 5.760 | 4,033.5 | 4,229.35 | 95.4\% | 24 |
| Montana | 0.927 | 605.6 | 680.66 | 89.0\% | 30 |
| Nebraska | 1.748 | 1,242.6 | 1,283.49 | 96.8\% | 22 |
| Nevada | 2.333 | 0.0 | 1,713.04 | 0.0\% | 49 |
| New Hampshire | 1.299 | 54.8 | 953.81 | 5.7\% | 43 |
| New Jersey | 8.685 | 7,400.7 | 6,377.07 | 116.1\% | 17 |
| New Mexico | 1.903 | 1,007.2 | 1,397.30 | 72.1\% | 37 |
| New York | 19.281 | 30,745.0 | 14,157.32 | 217.2\% | 2 |
| North Carolina | 8.540 | 7,511.0 | 6,270.61 | 119.8\% | 15 |
| North Dakota | 0.636 | 214.0 | 466.99 | 45.8\% | 42 |
| Ohio | 11.450 | 12,183.4 | 8,407.31 | 144.9\% | 8 |
| Oklahoma | 3.524 | 2,319.1 | 2,587.54 | 89.6\% | 29 |
| Oregon | 3.591 | 4,370.9 | 2,636.74 | 165.8\% | 6 |
| Pennsylvania | 12.394 | 10,311.1 | 9,100.45 | 113.3\% | 19 |
| Rhode Island | 1.080 | 899.9 | 793.00 | 113.5\% | 18 |
| South Carolina | 4.198 | 2,438.7 | 3,082.44 | 79.1\% | 35 |
| South Dakota | 0.771 | 0.0 | 566.12 | 0.0\% | 48 |
| Tennessee | 5.893 | 140.0 | 4,327.01 | 3.2\% | 44 |
| Texas | 22.472 | 0.0 | 16,500.36 | 0.0\% | 47 |
| Utah | 2.421 | 1,692.0 | 1,777.65 | 95.2\% | 25 |
| Vermont | 0.621 | 429.8 | 455.98 | 94.3\% | 26 |
| Virginia | 7.481 | 7,422.1 | 5,493.02 | 135.1\% | 11 |
| Washington | 6.207 | 0.0 | 4,557.57 | 0.0\% | 46 |
| West Virginia | 1.813 | 1,068.2 | 1,331.22 | 80.2\% | 34 |
| Wisconsin | 5.504 | 5,251.2 | 4,041.38 | 129.9\% | 12 |
| Wyoming | 0.506 | 0.0 | 371.54 | 0.0\% | 45 |


| CHART XI: FY 2004 PER CAPITA CORPORATE INCOME TAX BURDEN |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 05/31/06 <br> State | July 1, 2004 <br> Population in <br> Millions | Corporate <br> Income <br> Tax <br> Revenue <br> \$ Million | Per Capita Tax Capacity (\$) | Tax Effort: <br> Per Capita <br> Tax Capacity <br> Index | Rank: <br> Based on <br> Tax <br> Effort |
| United States | 293.103 | 33,715.8 |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 4.525 | 292.1 | 520.51 | 56.1\% | 34 |
| Alaska | 0.658 | 339.6 | 75.69 | 448.6\% | 1 |
| Arizona | 5.740 | 525.7 | 660.28 | 79.6\% | 24 |
| Arkansas | 2.750 | 181.8 | 316.33 | 57.5\% | 33 |
| California | 35.842 | 6,925.9 | 4,122.92 | 168.0\% | 8 |
| Colorado | 4.602 | 239.6 | 529.37 | 45.3\% | 42 |
| Connecticut | 3.499 | 379.8 | 402.49 | 94.4\% | 14 |
| Delaware | 0.830 | 217.8 | 95.48 | 228.1\% | 5 |
| Dist. of Col. | 0.554 | 168.4 | 63.73 | 264.2\% | 3 |
| Florida | 17.385 | 1,441.3 | 1,999.81 | 72.1\% | 28 |
| Georgia | 8.918 | 494.7 | 1,025.84 | 48.2\% | 40 |
| Hawaii | 1.262 | 58.1 | 145.17 | 40.0\% | 44 |
| Idaho | 1.395 | 103.8 | 160.47 | 64.7\% | 30 |
| Illinois | 12.712 | 1,278.5 | 1,462.27 | 87.4\% | 17 |
| Indiana | 6.227 | 644.8 | 716.30 | 90.0\% | 15 |
| Iowa | 2.953 | 89.8 | 339.69 | 26.4\% | 47 |
| Kansas | 2.734 | 166.6 | 314.49 | 53.0\% | 37 |
| Kentucky | 4.142 | 381.5 | 476.46 | 80.1\% | 23 |
| Louisiana | 4.507 | 236.7 | 518.44 | 45.7\% | 41 |
| Maine | 1.315 | 111.6 | 151.27 | 73.8\% | 26 |
| Maryland | 5.561 | 569.7 | 639.68 | 89.1\% | 16 |
| Massachusetts | 6.407 | 1,301.1 | 737.00 | 176.5\% | 7 |
| Michigan | 10.104 | 1,841.0 | 1,162.27 | 158.4\% | 9 |
| Minnesota | 5.097 | 637.2 | 586.31 | 108.7\% | 11 |
| Mississippi | 2.901 | 243.8 | 333.70 | 73.1\% | 27 |
| Missouri | 5.760 | 224.4 | 662.58 | 33.9\% | 45 |
| Montana | 0.927 | 67.7 | 106.63 | 63.5\% | 31 |
| Nebraska | 1.748 | 167.4 | 201.07 | 83.3\% | 21 |
| Nevada | 2.333 | 0.0 | 268.37 | 0.0\% | 51 |
| New Hampshire | 1.299 | 407.6 | 149.42 | 272.8\% | 2 |
| New Jersey | 8.685 | 1,897.0 | 999.04 | 189.9\% | 6 |
| New Mexico | 1.903 | 138.2 | 218.90 | 63.1\% | 32 |
| New York | 19.281 | 5,362.9 | 2,217.90 | 241.8\% | 4 |
| North Carolina | 8.540 | 837.1 | 982.36 | 85.2\% | 20 |
| North Dakota | 0.636 | 49.8 | 73.16 | 68.1\% | 29 |
| Ohio | 11.450 | 1,060.6 | 1,317.10 | 80.5\% | 22 |
| Oklahoma | 3.524 | 133.3 | 405.37 | 32.9\% | 46 |
| Oregon | 3.591 | 320.1 | 413.07 | 77.5\% | 25 |
| Pennsylvania | 12.394 | 1,678.0 | 1,425.69 | 117.7\% | 10 |
| Rhode Island | 1.080 | 69.5 | 124.23 | 55.9\% | 35 |
| South Carolina | 4.198 | 196.5 | 482.90 | 40.7\% | 43 |
| South Dakota | 0.771 | 47.1 | 88.69 | 53.1\% | 36 |
| Tennessee | 5.893 | 694.8 | 677.87 | 102.5\% | 13 |
| Texas | 22.472 | 0.0 | 2,584.97 | 0.0\% | 50 |
| Utah | 2.421 | 145.0 | 278.49 | 52.1\% | 38 |
| Vermont | 0.621 | 62.2 | 71.43 | 87.1\% | 18 |
| Virginia | 7.481 | 422.1 | 860.54 | 49.1\% | 39 |
| Washington | 6.207 | 0.0 | 713.99 | 0.0\% | 49 |
| West Virginia | 1.813 | 181.5 | 208.55 | 87.0\% | 19 |
| Wisconsin | 5.504 | 682.0 | 633.13 | 107.7\% | 12 |
| Wyoming | 0.506 | 0.0 | 58.21 | 0.0\% | 48 |

## CHART XII: FY 2004 PER CAPITA COMBINED CORPORATE \& INDIVIDUAL INCOME TAX BURDEN

| 06/01/06 <br> State | July 1, 2004 <br> Population in Millions | Income Tax <br> Revenue <br> \$ Million | Per Capita <br> Tax Capacity (\$) | Tax Effort: <br> Per Capita <br> Tax Capacity Index | Rank: <br> Based on <br> Tax <br> Effort |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 293.103 | 248,930.5 |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 4.525 | 2,636.3 | 3,843.05 | 68.6\% | 38 |
| Alaska | 0.658 | 339.6 | 558.84 | 60.8\% | 40 |
| Arizona | 5.740 | 2,841.5 | 4,874.94 | 58.3\% | 41 |
| Arkansas | 2.750 | 1,870.0 | 2,335.56 | 80.1\% | 34 |
| California | 35.842 | 43,324.9 | 30,440.38 | 142.3\% | 9 |
| Colorado | 4.602 | 3,653.5 | 3,908.45 | 93.5\% | 23 |
| Connecticut | 3.499 | 4,699.4 | 2,971.68 | 158.1\% | 5 |
| Delaware | 0.830 | 1,045.8 | 704.91 | 148.4\% | 7 |
| Dist. of Col. | 0.554 | 1,217.8 | 470.51 | 258.8\% | 1 |
| Florida | 17.385 | 1,441.3 | 14,764.97 | 9.8\% | 46 |
| Georgia | 8.918 | 7,325.2 | 7,574.00 | 96.7\% | 20 |
| Hawaii | 1.262 | 1,227.3 | 1,071.81 | 114.5\% | 15 |
| Idaho | 1.395 | 1,011.6 | 1,184.76 | 85.4\% | 30 |
| Illinois | 12.712 | 8,497.0 | 10,796.22 | 78.7\% | 35 |
| Indiana | 6.227 | 4,876.5 | 5,288.55 | 92.2\% | 25 |
| Iowa | 2.953 | 2,100.4 | 2,507.96 | 83.8\% | 31 |
| Kansas | 2.734 | 2,082.1 | 2,321.97 | 89.7\% | 26 |
| Kentucky | 4.142 | 4,010.9 | 3,517.77 | 114.0\% | 16 |
| Louisiana | 4.507 | 2,428.8 | 3,827.77 | 63.5\% | 39 |
| Maine | 1.315 | 1,272.0 | 1,116.82 | 113.9\% | 18 |
| Maryland | 5.561 | 8,856.3 | 4,722.92 | 187.5\% | 3 |
| Massachusetts | 6.407 | 10,131.4 | 5,441.42 | 186.2\% | 4 |
| Michigan | 10.104 | 8,203.0 | 8,581.26 | 95.6\% | 21 |
| Minnesota | 5.097 | 6,346.8 | 4,328.85 | 146.6\% | 8 |
| Mississippi | 2.901 | 1,305.6 | 2,463.80 | 53.0\% | 42 |
| Missouri | 5.760 | 4,257.9 | 4,891.93 | 87.0\% | 28 |
| Montana | 0.927 | 673.3 | 787.30 | 85.5\% | 29 |
| Nebraska | 1.748 | 1,410.0 | 1,484.56 | 95.0\% | 22 |
| Nevada | 2.333 | 0.0 | 1,981.40 | 0.0\% | 51 |
| New Hampshire | 1.299 | 462.4 | 1,103.23 | 41.9\% | 44 |
| New Jersey | 8.685 | 9,297.7 | 7,376.11 | 126.1\% | 12 |
| New Mexico | 1.903 | 1,145.4 | 1,616.21 | 70.9\% | 37 |
| New York | 19.281 | 36,107.9 | 16,375.23 | 220.5\% | 2 |
| North Carolina | 8.540 | 8,348.1 | 7,252.97 | 115.1\% | 14 |
| North Dakota | 0.636 | 263.8 | 540.15 | 48.8\% | 43 |
| Ohio | 11.450 | 13,244.0 | 9,724.41 | 136.2\% | 10 |
| Oklahoma | 3.524 | 2,452.4 | 2,992.91 | 81.9\% | 32 |
| Oregon | 3.591 | 4,690.9 | 3,049.81 | 153.8\% | 6 |
| Pennsylvania | 12.394 | 11,989.1 | 10,526.14 | 113.9\% | 17 |
| Rhode Island | 1.080 | 969.4 | 917.24 | 105.7\% | 19 |
| South Carolina | 4.198 | 2,635.2 | 3,565.33 | 73.9\% | 36 |
| South Dakota | 0.771 | 47.1 | 654.81 | 7.2\% | 47 |
| Tennessee | 5.893 | 834.8 | 5,004.89 | 16.7\% | 45 |
| Texas | 22.472 | 0.0 | 19,085.32 | 0.0\% | 50 |
| Utah | 2.421 | 1,837.0 | 2,056.14 | 89.3\% | 27 |
| Vermont | 0.621 | 492.0 | 527.41 | 93.3\% | 24 |
| Virginia | 7.481 | 7,844.2 | 6,353.56 | 123.5\% | 13 |
| Washington | 6.207 | 0.0 | 5,271.56 | 0.0\% | 49 |
| West Virginia | 1.813 | 1,249.7 | 1,539.77 | 81.2\% | 33 |
| Wisconsin | 5.504 | 5,933.2 | 4,674.51 | 126.9\% | 11 |
| Wyoming | 0.506 | 0.0 | 429.74 | 0.0\% | 48 |

CHART XIII: FY 2004 PER CAPITA COMBINED MOTOR FUELS \& LICENSE
TAX BURDEN

| 06/01/06 <br> State | July 1, 2004 <br> Population in Millions | Motor <br> Vehicle <br> Tax <br> Revenue <br> \$ Million | Per Capita Tax Capacity (\$) | Tax Effort: <br> Per Capita <br> Tax Capacity Index | Rank: <br> Based on Tax Effort |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 293.103 | 53,652.6 |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 4.525 | 781.1 | 828.30 | 94.3\% | 37 |
| Alaska | 0.658 | 99.1 | 120.45 | 82.3\% | 45 |
| Arizona | 5.740 | 834.1 | 1,050.71 | 79.4\% | 47 |
| Arkansas | 2.750 | 563.0 | 503.39 | 111.8\% | 24 |
| California | 35.842 | 5,479.9 | 6,560.88 | 83.5\% | 42 |
| Colorado | 4.602 | 823.5 | 842.40 | 97.8\% | 33 |
| Connecticut | 3.499 | 654.2 | 640.49 | 102.1\% | 30 |
| Delaware | 0.830 | 146.0 | 151.93 | 96.1\% | 35 |
| Dist. of Col. | 0.554 | 50.7 | 101.41 | 50.0\% | 50 |
| Florida | 17.385 | 3,822.9 | 3,182.33 | 120.1\% | 17 |
| Georgia | 8.918 | 1,036.2 | 1,632.44 | 63.5\% | 48 |
| Hawaii | 1.262 | 319.2 | 231.01 | 138.2\% | 7 |
| Idaho | 1.395 | 330.4 | 255.35 | 129.4\% | 13 |
| Illinois | 12.712 | 3,086.4 | 2,326.93 | 132.6\% | 10 |
| Indiana | 6.227 | 979.7 | 1,139.85 | 85.9\% | 41 |
| Iowa | 2.953 | 822.6 | 540.55 | 152.2\% | 2 |
| Kansas | 2.734 | 598.9 | 500.46 | 119.7\% | 18 |
| Kentucky | 4.142 | 684.5 | 758.19 | 90.3\% | 39 |
| Louisiana | 4.507 | 678.2 | 825.01 | 82.2\% | 46 |
| Maine | 1.315 | 333.4 | 240.71 | 138.5\% | 6 |
| Maryland | 5.561 | 1,065.0 | 1,017.94 | 104.6\% | 29 |
| Massachusetts | 6.407 | 976.9 | 1,172.80 | 83.3\% | 44 |
| Michigan | 10.104 | 2,147.9 | 1,849.54 | 116.1\% | 20 |
| Minnesota | 5.097 | 1,169.4 | 933.01 | 125.3\% | 16 |
| Mississippi | 2.901 | 587.1 | 531.03 | 110.6\% | 27 |
| Missouri | 5.760 | 993.3 | 1,054.37 | 94.2\% | 38 |
| Montana | 0.927 | 345.6 | 169.69 | 203.7\% | 1 |
| Nebraska | 1.748 | 415.9 | 319.97 | 130.0\% | 12 |
| Nevada | 2.333 | 580.1 | 427.06 | 135.8\% | 9 |
| New Hampshire | 1.299 | 214.3 | 237.78 | 90.1\% | 40 |
| New Jersey | 8.685 | 945.6 | 1,589.79 | 59.5\% | 49 |
| New Mexico | 1.903 | 334.4 | 348.34 | 96.0\% | 36 |
| New York | 19.281 | 1,352.9 | 3,529.39 | 38.3\% | 51 |
| North Carolina | 8.540 | 1,740.0 | 1,563.25 | 111.3\% | 26 |
| North Dakota | 0.636 | 173.5 | 116.42 | 149.0\% | 4 |
| Ohio | 11.450 | 2,354.8 | 2,095.92 | 112.4\% | 23 |
| Oklahoma | 3.524 | 969.2 | 645.07 | 150.2\% | 3 |
| Oregon | 3.591 | 833.7 | 657.33 | 126.8\% | 14 |
| Pennsylvania | 12.394 | 2,577.6 | 2,268.72 | 113.6\% | 21 |
| Rhode Island | 1.080 | 190.4 | 197.69 | 96.3\% | 34 |
| South Carolina | 4.198 | 640.3 | 768.44 | 83.3\% | 43 |
| South Dakota | 0.771 | 191.9 | 141.13 | 136.0\% | 8 |
| Tennessee | 5.893 | 1,203.3 | 1,078.71 | 111.6\% | 25 |
| Texas | 22.472 | 4,462.2 | 4,113.50 | 108.5\% | 28 |
| Utah | 2.421 | 434.7 | 443.16 | 98.1\% | 32 |
| Vermont | 0.621 | 148.6 | 113.67 | 130.7\% | 11 |
| Virginia | 7.481 | 1,395.5 | 1,369.40 | 101.9\% | 31 |
| Washington | 6.207 | 1,290.7 | 1,136.19 | 113.6\% | 22 |
| West Virginia | 1.813 | 393.2 | 331.87 | 118.5\% | 19 |
| Wisconsin | 5.504 | 1,266.7 | 1,007.51 | 125.7\% | 15 |
| Wyoming | 0.506 | 133.5 | 92.62 | 144.2\% | 5 |


| $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { CHART XIV: FY } 2004 \text { PER CAPITA OVERALL } \\ \text { TAX BURDEN } \end{gathered}$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $05 / 31 / 06$ <br> State | July 1, 2004 <br> Population in <br> Millions | Overall <br> Tax <br> Revenue <br> \$ Million | Per Capita <br> Tax <br> Capacity <br> (\$) | Tax Effort <br> Per Capita Tax Capacity Index | Rank: <br> Based on <br> Tax <br> Effort |
| United States | 293.103 | 1,010,277.3 |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 4.525 | 10,535.4 | 15,596.92 | 67.5\% | 51 |
| Alaska | 0.658 | 2,375.6 | 2,268.02 | 104.7\% | 15 |
| Arizona | 5.740 | 16,481.2 | 19,784.82 | 83.3\% | 37 |
| Arkansas | 2.750 | 6,973.2 | 9,478.79 | 73.6\% | 49 |
| California | 35.842 | 133,893.6 | 123,541.41 | 108.4\% | 12 |
| Colorado | 4.602 | 14,581.6 | 15,862.33 | 91.9\% | 26 |
| Connecticut | 3.499 | 17,220.1 | 12,060.47 | 142.8\% | 3 |
| Delaware | 0.830 | 2,994.3 | 2,860.87 | 104.7\% | 17 |
| Dist. of Col. | 0.554 | 3,963.5 | 1,909.55 | 207.6\% | 1 |
| Florida | 17.385 | 53,789.5 | 59,923.20 | 89.8\% | 28 |
| Georgia | 8.918 | 25,654.8 | 30,738.86 | 83.5\% | 36 |
| Hawaii | 1.262 | 4,812.1 | 4,349.90 | 110.6\% | 9 |
| Idaho | 1.395 | 3,805.8 | 4,808.33 | 79.2\% | 43 |
| Illinois | 12.712 | 45,190.7 | 43,816.15 | 103.1\% | 18 |
| Indiana | 6.227 | 18,675.0 | 21,463.43 | 87.0\% | 30 |
| Iowa | 2.953 | 9,018.7 | 10,178.50 | 88.6\% | 29 |
| Kansas | 2.734 | 9,242.0 | 9,423.64 | 98.1\% | 23 |
| Kentucky | 4.142 | 11,460.5 | 14,276.78 | 80.3\% | 40 |
| Louisiana | 4.507 | 13,065.4 | 15,534.88 | 84.1\% | 34 |
| Maine | 1.315 | 4,982.5 | 4,532.59 | 109.9\% | 11 |
| Maryland | 5.561 | 22,331.1 | 19,167.84 | 116.5\% | 7 |
| Massachusetts | 6.407 | 27,015.1 | 22,083.86 | 122.3\% | 6 |
| Michigan | 10.104 | 33,478.2 | 34,826.81 | 96.1\% | 25 |
| Minnesota | 5.097 | 19,423.6 | 17,568.51 | 110.6\% | 10 |
| Mississippi | 2.901 | 7,088.7 | 9,999.26 | 70.9\% | 50 |
| Missouri | 5.760 | 16,255.4 | 19,853.76 | 81.9\% | 39 |
| Montana | 0.927 | 2,431.3 | 3,195.21 | 76.1\% | 46 |
| Nebraska | 1.748 | 6,307.9 | 6,025.07 | 104.7\% | 16 |
| Nevada | 2.333 | 7,971.6 | 8,041.46 | 99.1\% | 22 |
| New Hampshire | 1.299 | 4,069.7 | 4,477.44 | 90.9\% | 27 |
| New Jersey | 8.685 | 39,558.3 | 29,935.75 | 132.1\% | 4 |
| New Mexico | 1.903 | 5,444.2 | 6,559.32 | 83.0\% | 38 |
| New York | 19.281 | 101,426.3 | 66,458.40 | 152.6\% | 2 |
| North Carolina | 8.540 | 25,012.5 | 29,435.96 | 85.0\% | 32 |
| North Dakota | 0.636 | 1,901.0 | 2,192.19 | 86.7\% | 31 |
| Ohio | 11.450 | 39,151.2 | 39,466.24 | 99.2\% | 21 |
| Oklahoma | 3.524 | 9,434.9 | 12,146.64 | 77.7\% | 44 |
| Oregon | 3.591 | 10,474.2 | 12,377.58 | 84.6\% | 33 |
| Pennsylvania | 12.394 | 42,717.9 | 42,720.06 | 100.0\% | 20 |
| Rhode Island | 1.080 | 4,202.3 | 3,722.58 | 112.9\% | 8 |
| South Carolina | 4.198 | 11,176.6 | 14,469.81 | 77.2\% | 45 |
| South Dakota | 0.771 | 2,015.9 | 2,657.51 | 75.9\% | 47 |
| Tennessee | 5.893 | 14,946.6 | 20,312.19 | 73.6\% | 48 |
| Texas | 22.472 | 64,738.8 | 77,457.25 | 83.6\% | 35 |
| Utah | 2.421 | 6,621.2 | 8,344.78 | 79.3\% | 42 |
| Vermont | 0.621 | 2,286.2 | 2,140.48 | 106.8\% | 14 |
| Virginia | 7.481 | 25,002.3 | 25,785.76 | 97.0\% | 24 |
| Washington | 6.207 | 21,424.9 | 21,394.50 | 100.1\% | 19 |
| West Virginia | 1.813 | 4,967.5 | 6,249.11 | 79.5\% | 41 |
| Wisconsin | 5.504 | 20,441.0 | 18,971.37 | 107.7\% | 13 |
| Wyoming | 0.506 | 2,245.3 | 1,744.10 | 128.7\% | 5 |


| CHART XV: FY 2004 PER CAPITA INCOME |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $05 / 31 / 06$ <br> State | July 1, 2004 <br> Population <br> in <br> Millions | Personal <br> Income <br> FY 2004 <br> \$ Million | 2004 <br> Per Capita <br> Income <br> (\$) | Rank: |
| United States | 293.103 | 10,001,224.5 | 34,122 |  |
| Alabama | 4.525 | 129,257.3 | 28,565 | 42 |
| Alaska | 0.658 | 23,034.5 | 35,007 | 18 |
| Arizona | 5.740 | 171,934.5 | 29,954 | 39 |
| Arkansas | 2.750 | 72,912.3 | 26,514 | 50 |
| California | 35.842 | 1,300,562.8 | 36,286 | 12 |
| Colorado | 4.602 | 171,655.0 | 37,300 | 9 |
| Connecticut | 3.499 | 163,605.8 | 46,758 | 2 |
| Delaware | 0.830 | 30,533.3 | 36,787 | 11 |
| Dist. of Col. | 0.554 | 29,319.0 | 52,922 | 1 |
| Florida | 17.385 | 569,005.5 | 32,730 | 23 |
| Georgia | 8.918 | 274,075.0 | 30,733 | 35 |
| Hawaii | 1.262 | 42,756.0 | 33,880 | 20 |
| Idaho | 1.395 | 38,905.0 | 27,889 | 46 |
| Illinois | 12.712 | 450,380.3 | 35,430 | 16 |
| Indiana | 6.227 | 191,999.5 | 30,833 | 33 |
| Iowa | 2.953 | 93,798.3 | 31,764 | 29 |
| Kansas | 2.734 | 87,715.8 | 32,083 | 26 |
| Kentucky | 4.142 | 116,027.0 | 28,012 | 45 |
| Louisiana | 4.507 | 126,342.0 | 28,032 | 43 |
| Maine | 1.315 | 40,524.0 | 30,817 | 34 |
| Maryland | 5.561 | 227,380.3 | 40,888 | 5 |
| Massachusetts | 6.407 | 277,148.0 | 43,257 | 3 |
| Michigan | 10.104 | 329,604.5 | 32,621 | 25 |
| Minnesota | 5.097 | 188,689.8 | 37,020 | 10 |
| Mississippi | 2.901 | 72,935.3 | 25,141 | 51 |
| Missouri | 5.760 | 180,424.8 | 31,324 | 31 |
| Montana | 0.927 | 26,515.5 | 28,604 | 41 |
| Nebraska | 1.748 | 57,877.0 | 33,110 | 21 |
| Nevada | 2.333 | 83,105.5 | 35,622 | 15 |
| New Hampshire | 1.299 | 49,098.0 | 37,797 | 7 |
| New Jersey | 8.685 | 372,665.8 | 42,909 | 4 |
| New Mexico | 1.903 | 51,564.3 | 27,096 | 48 |
| New York | 19.281 | 761,318.8 | 39,485 | 6 |
| North Carolina | 8.540 | 258,734.5 | 30,297 | 38 |
| North Dakota | 0.636 | 19,439.5 | 30,565 | 37 |
| Ohio | 11.450 | 365,321.8 | 31,906 | 27 |
| Oklahoma | 3.524 | 101,139.0 | 28,700 | 40 |
| Oregon | 3.591 | 113,196.3 | 31,522 | 30 |
| Pennsylvania | 12.394 | 424,501.3 | 34,251 | 19 |
| Rhode Island | 1.080 | 38,001.5 | 35,187 | 17 |
| South Carolina | 4.198 | 117,620.5 | 28,018 | 44 |
| South Dakota | 0.771 | 23,915.0 | 31,018 | 32 |
| Tennessee | 5.893 | 181,083.0 | 30,728 | 36 |
| Texas | 22.472 | 716,067.0 | 31,865 | 28 |
| Utah | 2.421 | 66,738.8 | 27,567 | 47 |
| Vermont | 0.621 | 20,283.5 | 32,663 | 24 |
| Virginia | 7.481 | 281,026.5 | 37,565 | 8 |
| Washington | 6.207 | 223,294.3 | 35,975 | 13 |
| West Virginia | 1.813 | 48,171.5 | 26,570 | 49 |
| Wisconsin | 5.504 | 181,940.3 | 33,056 | 22 |
| Wyoming | 0.506 | 18,079.3 | 35,730 | 14 |


| CHART A: FY 2004 PROPERTY TAX BURDEN Tax per \$1000 Total Personal Income |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | 05/31/06 |
| State | Property <br> Tax \$ Per $\$ 1000$ <br> Income | Rank | Difference Between Each State \& U.S. Average (\%) | Difference Between <br> Each State <br> \& Idaho <br> (\%) |
| United States | 31.82 |  |  |  |
| Maine | 51.81 | 1 | 62.8\% | 85.9\% |
| New Hampshire | 51.32 | 2 | 61.3\% | 84.1\% |
| New Jersey | 48.92 | 3 | 53.7\% | 75.5\% |
| Vermont | 46.86 | 4 | 47.3\% | 68.1\% |
| Rhode Island | 46.29 | 5 | 45.5\% | 66.1\% |
| New York | 42.47 | 6 | 33.5\% | 52.4\% |
| Connecticut | 41.57 | 7 | 30.7\% | 49.1\% |
| Wisconsin | 40.83 | 8 | 28.3\% | 46.5\% |
| Illinois | 39.72 | 9 | 24.8\% | 42.5\% |
| Texas | 39.35 | 10 | 23.7\% | 41.2\% |
| Wyoming | 37.83 | 11 | 18.9\% | 35.7\% |
| Alaska | 37.29 | 12 | 17.2\% | 33.8\% |
| Kansas | 37.01 | 13 | 16.3\% | 32.8\% |
| Michigan | 36.34 | 14 | 14.2\% | 30.4\% |
| Montana | 36.16 | 15 | 13.6\% | 29.7\% |
| Massachusetts | 35.41 | 16 | 11.3\% | 27.0\% |
| Dist. of Col. | 35.06 | 17 | 10.2\% | 25.8\% |
| Nebraska | 34.68 | 18 | 9.0\% | 24.4\% |
| Iowa | 34.00 | 19 | 6.8\% | 22.0\% |
| Florida | 32.51 | 20 | 2.2\% | 16.6\% |
| Indiana | 31.63 | 21 | -0.6\% | 13.5\% |
| South Carolina | 31.49 | 22 | -1.0\% | 13.0\% |
| Ohio | 30.75 | 23 | -3.4\% | 10.3\% |
| Oregon | 30.56 | 24 | -4.0\% | 9.6\% |
| North Dakota | 30.07 | 25 | -5.5\% | 7.9\% |
| Pennsylvania | 29.49 | 26 | -7.3\% | 5.8\% |
| South Dakota | 29.49 | 27 | -7.3\% | 5.8\% |
| Georgia | 28.62 | 28 | -10.0\% | 2.7\% |
| Washington | 28.60 | 29 | -10.1\% | 2.6\% |
| Arizona | 28.31 | 30 | -11.0\% | 1.6\% |
| Idaho | 27.87 | 31 | -12.4\% | 0.0\% |
| Colorado | 27.51 | 32 | -13.5\% | -1.3\% |
| Virginia | 27.45 | 33 | -13.7\% | -1.5\% |
| California | 26.53 | 34 | -16.6\% | -4.8\% |
| Maryland | 26.47 | 35 | -16.8\% | -5.0\% |
| Minnesota | 26.08 | 36 | -18.1\% | -6.5\% |
| Nevada | 25.84 | 37 | -18.8\% | -7.3\% |
| Mississippi | 25.50 | 38 | -19.9\% | -8.5\% |
| Utah | 25.01 | 39 | -21.4\% | -10.3\% |
| Missouri | 23.86 | 40 | -25.0\% | -14.4\% |
| North Carolina | 23.55 | 41 | -26.0\% | -15.5\% |
| West Virginia | 20.32 | 42 | -36.1\% | -27.1\% |
| Tennessee | 19.80 | 43 | -37.8\% | -29.0\% |
| Kentucky | 18.41 | 44 | -42.1\% | -33.9\% |
| Louisiana | 17.91 | 45 | -43.7\% | -35.7\% |
| Hawaii | 16.86 | 46 | -47.0\% | -39.5\% |
| New Mexico | 16.29 | 47 | -48.8\% | -41.6\% |
| Oklahoma | 16.19 | 48 | -49.1\% | -41.9\% |
| Arkansas | 15.10 | 49 | -52.5\% | -45.8\% |
| Delaware | 14.84 | 50 | -53.4\% | -46.8\% |
| Alabama | 12.86 | 51 | -59.6\% | -53.9\% |


| CHART B: FY 2004 SALES TAX BURDEN Tax per \$1000 Total Personal Income |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| State | Sales <br> Tax \$ Per <br> \$1000 <br> Income | Rank | Difference Between <br>  <br> U.S. Average <br> (\%) | Difference Between <br> Each State <br> \& Idaho <br> (\%) |
| United States | 24.49 |  |  |  |
| Hawaii | 44.45 | 1 | 81.5\% | 66.8\% |
| Washington | 43.84 | 2 | 79.0\% | 64.5\% |
| Louisiana | 42.19 | 3 | 72.3\% | 58.3\% |
| Tennessee | 39.09 | 4 | 59.6\% | 46.7\% |
| Arkansas | 38.84 | 5 | 58.6\% | 45.7\% |
| New Mexico | 37.92 | 6 | 54.9\% | 42.3\% |
| Arizona | 37.09 | 7 | 51.5\% | 39.1\% |
| Mississippi | 34.05 | 8 | 39.1\% | 27.8\% |
| Wyoming | 33.49 | 9 | 36.8\% | 25.7\% |
| South Dakota | 32.92 | 10 | 34.4\% | 23.5\% |
| Florida | 31.63 | 11 | 29.2\% | 18.7\% |
| Nebraska | 30.41 | 12 | 24.2\% | 14.1\% |
| Utah | 29.88 | 13 | 22.0\% | 12.1\% |
| Nevada | 29.69 | 14 | 21.3\% | 11.4\% |
| Kansas | 28.30 | 15 | 15.6\% | 6.2\% |
| Oklahoma | 27.51 | 16 | 12.4\% | 3.2\% |
| Texas | 26.75 | 17 | 9.2\% | 0.4\% |
| Idaho | 26.65 | 18 | 8.8\% | 0.0\% |
| California | 26.36 | 19 | 7.7\% | -1.1\% |
| Georgia | 25.91 | 20 | 5.8\% | -2.8\% |
| Missouri | 25.76 | 21 | 5.2\% | -3.3\% |
| New York | 25.44 | 22 | 3.9\% | -4.5\% |
| Ohio | 25.34 | 23 | 3.5\% | -4.9\% |
| Alabama | 24.85 | 24 | 1.5\% | -6.8\% |
| Indiana | 24.79 | 25 | 1.2\% | -7.0\% |
| Dist. of Col. | 24.76 | 26 | 1.1\% | -7.1\% |
| Colorado | 24.27 | 27 | -0.9\% | -9.0\% |
| South Carolina | 24.17 | 28 | -1.3\% | -9.3\% |
| Michigan | 23.95 | 29 | -2.2\% | -10.1\% |
| Wisconsin | 22.75 | 30 | -7.1\% | -14.6\% |
| North Carolina | 22.72 | 31 | -7.2\% | -14.7\% |
| Maine | 22.63 | 32 | -7.6\% | -15.1\% |
| North Dakota | 22.16 | 33 | -9.5\% | -16.9\% |
| Minnesota | 21.89 | 34 | -10.6\% | -17.9\% |
| Iowa | 21.70 | 35 | -11.4\% | -18.6\% |
| Kentucky | 21.35 | 36 | -12.8\% | -19.9\% |
| West Virginia | 21.20 | 37 | -13.4\% | -20.4\% |
| Rhode Island | 21.17 | 38 | -13.5\% | -20.6\% |
| Connecticut | 19.11 | 39 | -21.9\% | -28.3\% |
| Pennsylvania | 18.75 | 40 | -23.4\% | -29.6\% |
| Illinois | 17.54 | 41 | -28.4\% | -34.2\% |
| New Jersey | 16.80 | 42 | -31.4\% | -37.0\% |
| Virginia | 13.80 | 43 | -43.6\% | -48.2\% |
| Massachusetts | 13.51 | 44 | -44.8\% | -49.3\% |
| Vermont | 12.78 | 45 | -47.8\% | -52.1\% |
| Maryland | 11.91 | 46 | -51.4\% | -55.3\% |
| Alaska | 6.45 | 47 | -73.7\% | -75.8\% |
| Delaware | 0.00 | 48 | -100.0\% | -100.0\% |
| Montana | 0.00 | 49 | -100.0\% | -100.0\% |
| New Hampshire | 0.00 | 50 | -100.0\% | -100.0\% |
| Oregon | 0.00 | 51 | -100.0\% | -100.0\% |

## CHART C: FY 2004, INDIVIDUAL INCOME TAX BURDEN Tax per \$1000 Total Personal Income

06/01/06

| State | Ind. Income Tax \$ Per $\$ 1000$ Income | Rank | Difference Between <br> Each State \& U.S. Average (\%) | Difference Between <br>  <br> Idaho <br> (\%) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 21.52 |  |  |  |
| New York | 40.38 | 1 | 87.7\% | 73.1\% |
| Oregon | 38.61 | 2 | 79.4\% | 65.5\% |
| Maryland | 36.44 | 3 | 69.4\% | 56.2\% |
| Dist. of Col. | 35.79 | 4 | 66.3\% | 53.4\% |
| Ohio | 33.35 | 5 | 55.0\% | 42.9\% |
| Massachusetts | 31.86 | 6 | 48.1\% | 36.5\% |
| Kentucky | 31.28 | 7 | 45.4\% | 34.1\% |
| Minnesota | 30.26 | 8 | 40.6\% | 29.7\% |
| North Carolina | 29.03 | 9 | 34.9\% | 24.4\% |
| Wisconsin | 28.86 | 10 | 34.1\% | 23.7\% |
| Maine | 28.63 | 11 | 33.1\% | 22.7\% |
| California | 27.99 | 12 | 30.1\% | 19.9\% |
| Hawaii | 27.35 | 13 | 27.1\% | 17.2\% |
| Delaware | 27.12 | 14 | 26.0\% | 16.2\% |
| Virginia | 26.41 | 15 | 22.7\% | 13.2\% |
| Connecticut | 26.40 | 16 | 22.7\% | 13.2\% |
| Utah | 25.35 | 17 | 17.8\% | 8.7\% |
| Georgia | 24.92 | 18 | 15.8\% | 6.8\% |
| Pennsylvania | 24.29 | 19 | 12.9\% | 4.1\% |
| Rhode Island | 23.68 | 20 | 10.1\% | 1.5\% |
| Idaho | 23.33 | 21 | 8.4\% | 0.0\% |
| Arkansas | 23.15 | 22 | 7.6\% | -0.8\% |
| Oklahoma | 22.93 | 23 | 6.6\% | -1.7\% |
| Montana | 22.84 | 24 | 6.1\% | -2.1\% |
| Missouri | 22.36 | 25 | 3.9\% | -4.2\% |
| West Virginia | 22.18 | 26 | 3.1\% | -5.0\% |
| Indiana | 22.04 | 27 | 2.4\% | -5.5\% |
| Kansas | 21.84 | 28 | 1.5\% | -6.4\% |
| Nebraska | 21.47 | 29 | -0.2\% | -8.0\% |
| Iowa | 21.44 | 30 | -0.4\% | -8.1\% |
| Vermont | 21.19 | 31 | -1.5\% | -9.2\% |
| South Carolina | 20.73 | 32 | -3.6\% | -11.1\% |
| Colorado | 19.89 | 33 | -7.6\% | -14.8\% |
| New Jersey | 19.86 | 34 | -7.7\% | -14.9\% |
| New Mexico | 19.53 | 35 | -9.2\% | -16.3\% |
| Michigan | 19.30 | 36 | -10.3\% | -17.3\% |
| Alabama | 18.14 | 37 | -15.7\% | -22.3\% |
| Louisiana | 17.35 | 38 | -19.4\% | -25.6\% |
| Illinois | 16.03 | 39 | -25.5\% | -31.3\% |
| Mississippi | 14.56 | 40 | -32.4\% | -37.6\% |
| Arizona | 13.47 | 41 | -37.4\% | -42.3\% |
| North Dakota | 11.01 | 42 | -48.8\% | -52.8\% |
| New Hampshire | 1.12 | 43 | -94.8\% | -95.2\% |
| Tennessee | 0.77 | 44 | -96.4\% | -96.7\% |
| Wyoming | 0.00 | 45 | -100.0\% | -100.0\% |
| Washington | 0.00 | 46 | -100.0\% | -100.0\% |
| Texas | 0.00 | 47 | -100.0\% | -100.0\% |
| South Dakota | 0.00 | 48 | -100.0\% | -100.0\% |
| Nevada | 0.00 | 49 | -100.0\% | -100.0\% |
| Florida | 0.00 | 50 | -100.0\% | -100.0\% |
| Alaska | 0.00 | 51 | -100.0\% | -100.0\% |

## CHART D: FY 2004 CORPORATE INCOME TAX BURDEN Tax per \$1000 Total Personal Income

05/31/06


## CHART E: FY 2004 COMBINED INDIV. \& CORP. INCOME TAX BURDEN

Tax per $\$ 1000$ Total Personal Income
05/31/06

| State | Income Tax \& Per 1,000.000 Income | Rank | Difference Between <br>  <br> U.S. Average <br> (\%) | Difference Between <br>  <br> Idaho <br> (\%) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 24.89 |  |  |  |
| New York | 47.43 | 1 | 90.6\% | 82.4\% |
| Dist. of Col. | 41.54 | 2 | 66.9\% | 59.7\% |
| Oregon | 41.44 | 3 | 66.5\% | 59.4\% |
| Maryland | 38.95 | 4 | 56.5\% | 49.8\% |
| Massachusetts | 36.56 | 5 | 46.9\% | 40.6\% |
| Ohio | 36.25 | 6 | 45.7\% | 39.4\% |
| Kentucky | 34.57 | 7 | 38.9\% | 33.0\% |
| Delaware | 34.25 | 8 | 37.6\% | 31.7\% |
| Minnesota | 33.64 | 9 | 35.1\% | 29.4\% |
| California | 33.31 | 10 | 33.8\% | 28.1\% |
| Wisconsin | 32.61 | 11 | 31.0\% | 25.4\% |
| North Carolina | 32.26 | 12 | 29.6\% | 24.1\% |
| Maine | 31.39 | 13 | 26.1\% | 20.7\% |
| Connecticut | 28.72 | 14 | 15.4\% | 10.5\% |
| Hawaii | 28.71 | 15 | 15.3\% | 10.4\% |
| Pennsylvania | 28.24 | 16 | 13.5\% | 8.6\% |
| Virginia | 27.91 | 17 | 12.1\% | 7.4\% |
| Utah | 27.53 | 18 | 10.6\% | 5.9\% |
| Georgia | 26.73 | 19 | 7.4\% | 2.8\% |
| Idaho | 26.00 | 20 | 4.5\% | 0.0\% |
| West Virginia | 25.94 | 21 | 4.2\% | -0.2\% |
| Arkansas | 25.65 | 22 | 3.0\% | -1.4\% |
| Rhode Island | 25.51 | 23 | 2.5\% | -1.9\% |
| Indiana | 25.40 | 24 | 2.0\% | -2.3\% |
| Montana | 25.39 | 25 | 2.0\% | -2.3\% |
| New Jersey | 24.95 | 26 | 0.2\% | -4.0\% |
| Michigan | 24.89 | 27 | 0.0\% | -4.3\% |
| Nebraska | 24.36 | 28 | -2.1\% | -6.3\% |
| Vermont | 24.26 | 29 | -2.5\% | -6.7\% |
| Oklahoma | 24.25 | 30 | -2.6\% | -6.7\% |
| Kansas | 23.74 | 31 | -4.6\% | -8.7\% |
| Missouri | 23.60 | 32 | -5.2\% | -9.2\% |
| South Carolina | 22.40 | 33 | -10.0\% | -13.8\% |
| Iowa | 22.39 | 34 | -10.0\% | -13.9\% |
| New Mexico | 22.21 | 35 | -10.8\% | -14.6\% |
| Colorado | 21.28 | 36 | -14.5\% | -18.1\% |
| Alabama | 20.40 | 37 | -18.1\% | -21.6\% |
| Louisiana | 19.22 | 38 | -22.8\% | -26.1\% |
| Illinois | 18.87 | 39 | -24.2\% | -27.4\% |
| Mississippi | 17.90 | 40 | -28.1\% | -31.2\% |
| Arizona | 16.53 | 41 | -33.6\% | -36.4\% |
| Alaska | 14.74 | 42 | -40.8\% | -43.3\% |
| North Dakota | 13.57 | 43 | -45.5\% | -47.8\% |
| New Hampshire | 9.42 | 44 | -62.2\% | -63.8\% |
| Tennessee | 4.61 | 45 | -81.5\% | -82.3\% |
| Florida | 2.53 | 46 | -89.8\% | -90.3\% |
| South Dakota | 1.97 | 47 | -92.1\% | -92.4\% |
| Wyoming | 0.00 | 48 | -100.0\% | -100.0\% |
| Washington | 0.00 | 49 | -100.0\% | -100.0\% |
| Texas | 0.00 | 50 | -100.0\% | -100.0\% |
| Nevada | 0.00 | 51 | -100.0\% | -100.0\% |

# CHART F: FY 2004, MOTOR FUELS \& LICENSE TAX BURDEN Tax per $\$ 1000$ Total Personal Income 

05/31/06

| State | Motor Vehicle <br> Tax \$ Per <br> \$1000 <br> Income | Rank | Difference Between <br>  <br> U.S. Average <br> (\%) | Difference Between Each State \& Idaho (\%) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 5.36 |  |  |  |
| Montana | 13.04 | 1 | 143.0\% | 53.5\% |
| Oklahoma | 9.58 | 2 | 78.6\% | 12.8\% |
| North Dakota | 8.92 | 3 | 66.3\% | 5.1\% |
| Iowa | 8.77 | 4 | 63.5\% | 3.3\% |
| Idaho | 8.49 | 5 | 58.3\% | 0.0\% |
| Maine | 8.23 | 6 | 53.3\% | -3.1\% |
| West Virginia | 8.16 | 7 | 52.1\% | -3.9\% |
| Mississippi | 8.05 | 8 | 50.0\% | -5.2\% |
| South Dakota | 8.03 | 9 | 49.6\% | -5.5\% |
| Arkansas | 7.72 | 10 | 43.9\% | -9.1\% |
| Hawaii | 7.47 | 11 | 39.2\% | -12.1\% |
| Wyoming | 7.39 | 12 | 37.7\% | -13.0\% |
| Oregon | 7.37 | 13 | 37.3\% | -13.3\% |
| Vermont | 7.32 | 14 | 36.5\% | -13.8\% |
| Nebraska | 7.19 | 15 | 34.0\% | -15.4\% |
| Nevada | 6.98 | 16 | 30.1\% | -17.8\% |
| Wisconsin | 6.96 | 17 | 29.8\% | -18.0\% |
| Illinois | 6.85 | 18 | 27.7\% | -19.3\% |
| Kansas | 6.83 | 19 | 27.3\% | -19.6\% |
| North Carolina | 6.72 | 20 | 25.4\% | -20.8\% |
| Florida | 6.72 | 21 | 25.2\% | -20.9\% |
| Tennessee | 6.65 | 22 | 23.9\% | -21.8\% |
| Michigan | 6.52 | 23 | 21.5\% | -23.3\% |
| Utah | 6.51 | 24 | 21.4\% | -23.3\% |
| New Mexico | 6.49 | 25 | 20.9\% | -23.6\% |
| Ohio | 6.45 | 26 | 20.2\% | -24.1\% |
| Texas | 6.23 | 27 | 16.2\% | -26.6\% |
| Minnesota | 6.20 | 28 | 15.5\% | -27.0\% |
| Pennsylvania | 6.07 | 29 | 13.2\% | -28.5\% |
| Alabama | 6.04 | 30 | 12.6\% | -28.8\% |
| Kentucky | 5.90 | 31 | 10.0\% | -30.5\% |
| Washington | 5.78 | 32 | 7.7\% | -31.9\% |
| Missouri | 5.51 | 33 | 2.6\% | -35.2\% |
| South Carolina | 5.44 | 34 | 1.5\% | -35.9\% |
| Louisiana | 5.37 | 35 | 0.1\% | -36.8\% |
| Indiana | 5.10 | 36 | -4.9\% | -39.9\% |
| Rhode Island | 5.01 | 37 | -6.6\% | -41.0\% |
| Virginia | 4.97 | 38 | -7.4\% | -41.5\% |
| Arizona | 4.85 | 39 | -9.6\% | -42.9\% |
| Colorado | 4.80 | 40 | -10.6\% | -43.5\% |
| Delaware | 4.78 | 41 | -10.8\% | -43.7\% |
| Maryland | 4.68 | 42 | -12.7\% | -44.9\% |
| New Hampshire | 4.37 | 43 | -18.6\% | -48.6\% |
| Alaska | 4.30 | 44 | -19.8\% | -49.4\% |
| California | 4.21 | 45 | -21.5\% | -50.4\% |
| Connecticut | 4.00 | 46 | -25.5\% | -52.9\% |
| Georgia | 3.78 | 47 | -29.5\% | -55.5\% |
| Massachusetts | 3.52 | 48 | -34.3\% | -58.5\% |
| New Jersey | 2.54 | 49 | -52.7\% | -70.1\% |
| New York | 1.78 | 50 | -66.9\% | -79.1\% |
| Dist. of Col. | 1.73 | 51 | -67.7\% | -79.6\% |


| CHART G: FY 2004 PER CAPITA PROPERTY TAXES |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | 05/31/06 |
| State | Per Capita <br> Property <br> Taxes (\$) | Rank | Difference Between Each State \& U.S. Average (\%) | Difference Between Each State \& Idaho (\%) |
| United States | 1,085.77 |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 2,098.94 | 1 | 93.3\% | 170.0\% |
| Connecticut | 1,943.89 | 2 | 79.0\% | 150.1\% |
| New Hampshire | 1,939.73 | 3 | 78.7\% | 149.5\% |
| Dist. of Col. | 1,855.55 | 4 | 70.9\% | 138.7\% |
| New York | 1,676.97 | 5 | 54.4\% | 115.7\% |
| Rhode Island | 1,628.83 | 6 | 50.0\% | 109.5\% |
| Maine | 1,596.50 | 7 | 47.0\% | 105.4\% |
| Massachusetts | 1,531.81 | 8 | 41.1\% | 97.0\% |
| Vermont | 1,530.52 | 9 | 41.0\% | 96.9\% |
| Illinois | 1,407.24 | 10 | 29.6\% | 81.0\% |
| Wyoming | 1,351.71 | 11 | 24.5\% | 73.9\% |
| Wisconsin | 1,349.75 | 12 | 24.3\% | 73.6\% |
| Alaska | 1,305.56 | 13 | 20.2\% | 67.9\% |
| Texas | 1,253.84 | 14 | 15.5\% | 61.3\% |
| Kansas | 1,187.50 | 15 | 9.4\% | 52.8\% |
| Michigan | 1,185.54 | 16 | 9.2\% | 52.5\% |
| Nebraska | 1,148.24 | 17 | 5.8\% | 47.7\% |
| Maryland | 1,082.29 | 18 | -0.3\% | 39.2\% |
| Iowa | 1,079.87 | 19 | -0.5\% | 38.9\% |
| Florida | 1,064.15 | 20 | -2.0\% | 36.9\% |
| Montana | 1,034.28 | 21 | -4.7\% | 33.0\% |
| Virginia | 1,031.31 | 22 | -5.0\% | 32.7\% |
| Washington | 1,028.89 | 23 | -5.2\% | 32.4\% |
| Colorado | 1,026.14 | 24 | -5.5\% | 32.0\% |
| Pennsylvania | 1,010.02 | 25 | -7.0\% | 29.9\% |
| Ohio | 981.03 | 26 | -9.6\% | 26.2\% |
| Indiana | 975.36 | 27 | -10.2\% | 25.5\% |
| Minnesota | 965.31 | 28 | -11.1\% | 24.2\% |
| Oregon | 963.34 | 29 | -11.3\% | 23.9\% |
| California | 962.54 | 30 | -11.3\% | 23.8\% |
| Nevada | 920.40 | 31 | -15.2\% | 18.4\% |
| North Dakota | 919.22 | 32 | -15.3\% | 18.2\% |
| South Dakota | 914.63 | 33 | -15.8\% | 17.7\% |
| South Carolina | 882.42 | 34 | -18.7\% | 13.5\% |
| Georgia | 879.66 | 35 | -19.0\% | 13.2\% |
| Arizona | 848.08 | 36 | -21.9\% | 9.1\% |
| Idaho | 777.40 | 37 | -28.4\% | 0.0\% |
| Missouri | 747.29 | 38 | -31.2\% | -3.9\% |
| North Carolina | 713.49 | 39 | -34.3\% | -8.2\% |
| Utah | 689.38 | 40 | -36.5\% | -11.3\% |
| Mississippi | 641.07 | 41 | -41.0\% | -17.5\% |
| Tennessee | 608.42 | 42 | -44.0\% | -21.7\% |
| Hawaii | 571.16 | 43 | -47.4\% | -26.5\% |
| Delaware | 546.02 | 44 | -49.7\% | -29.8\% |
| West Virginia | 540.01 | 45 | -50.3\% | -30.5\% |
| Kentucky | 515.80 | 46 | -52.5\% | -33.7\% |
| Louisiana | 502.15 | 47 | -53.8\% | -35.4\% |
| Oklahoma | 464.66 | 48 | -57.2\% | -40.2\% |
| New Mexico | 441.44 | 49 | -59.3\% | -43.2\% |
| Arkansas | 400.34 | 50 | -63.1\% | -48.5\% |
| Alabama | 367.26 | 51 | -66.2\% | -52.8\% |


| CHART H: FY 2004 PER CAPITA SALES TAXES |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | 05/31/06 |
| State | Per Capita Sales Taxes (\$) | Rank | Difference Between <br>  <br> U.S. Average <br> (\%) | Difference Between Each State \& Idaho (\%) |
| United States | 835.51 |  |  |  |
| Washington | 1576.97 | 1 | 88.7\% | 112.2\% |
| Hawaii | 1505.85 | 2 | 80.2\% | 102.6\% |
| Dist. of Col. | 1310.17 | 3 | 56.8\% | 76.3\% |
| Tennessee | 1201.18 | 4 | 43.8\% | 61.6\% |
| Wyoming | 1196.76 | 5 | 43.2\% | 61.0\% |
| Louisiana | 1182.56 | 6 | 41.5\% | 59.1\% |
| Arizona | 1110.87 | 7 | 33.0\% | 49.4\% |
| Nevada | 1057.74 | 8 | 26.6\% | 42.3\% |
| Florida | 1035.18 | 9 | 23.9\% | 39.3\% |
| Arkansas | 1029.67 | 10 | 23.2\% | 38.5\% |
| New Mexico | 1027.50 | 11 | 23.0\% | 38.2\% |
| South Dakota | 1021.09 | 12 | 22.2\% | 37.4\% |
| Nebraska | 1006.98 | 13 | 20.5\% | 35.5\% |
| New York | 1004.64 | 14 | 20.2\% | 35.2\% |
| California | 956.51 | 15 | 14.5\% | 28.7\% |
| Kansas | 908.08 | 16 | 8.7\% | 22.2\% |
| Colorado | 905.14 | 17 | 8.3\% | 21.8\% |
| Connecticut | 893.75 | 18 | 7.0\% | 20.2\% |
| Mississippi | 856.17 | 19 | 2.5\% | 15.2\% |
| Texas | 852.27 | 20 | 2.0\% | 14.7\% |
| Utah | 823.64 | 21 | -1.4\% | 10.8\% |
| Minnesota | 810.28 | 22 | -3.0\% | 9.0\% |
| Ohio | 808.52 | 23 | -3.2\% | 8.8\% |
| Missouri | 806.98 | 24 | -3.4\% | 8.6\% |
| Georgia | 796.22 | 25 | -4.7\% | 7.1\% |
| Oklahoma | 789.55 | 26 | -5.5\% | 6.2\% |
| Michigan | 781.32 | 27 | -6.5\% | 5.1\% |
| Indiana | 764.32 | 28 | -8.5\% | 2.8\% |
| Wisconsin | 752.01 | 29 | -10.0\% | 1.2\% |
| Rhode Island | 745.04 | 30 | -10.8\% | 0.2\% |
| Idaho | 743.31 | 31 | -11.0\% | 0.0\% |
| New Jersey | 720.98 | 32 | -13.7\% | -3.0\% |
| Alabama | 709.72 | 33 | -15.1\% | -4.5\% |
| Maine | 697.53 | 34 | -16.5\% | -6.2\% |
| Iowa | 689.24 | 35 | -17.5\% | -7.3\% |
| North Carolina | 688.43 | 36 | -17.6\% | -7.4\% |
| North Dakota | 677.37 | 37 | -18.9\% | -8.9\% |
| South Carolina | 677.18 | 38 | -19.0\% | -8.9\% |
| Pennsylvania | 642.28 | 39 | -23.1\% | -13.6\% |
| Illinois | 621.58 | 40 | -25.6\% | -16.4\% |
| Kentucky | 598.19 | 41 | -28.4\% | -19.5\% |
| Massachusetts | 584.24 | 42 | -30.1\% | -21.4\% |
| West Virginia | 563.36 | 43 | -32.6\% | -24.2\% |
| Virginia | 518.33 | 44 | -38.0\% | -30.3\% |
| Maryland | 486.81 | 45 | -41.7\% | -34.5\% |
| Vermont | 417.38 | 46 | -50.0\% | -43.8\% |
| Alaska | 225.65 | 47 | -73.0\% | -69.6\% |
| Oregon | 0.00 | 48 | -100.0\% | -100.0\% |
| New Hampshire | 0.00 | 49 | -100.0\% | -100.0\% |
| Montana | 0.00 | 50 | -100.0\% | -100.0\% |
| Delaware | 0.00 | 51 | -100.0\% | -100.0\% |

CHART I: FY 2004 PER CAPITA INDIVIDUAL INCOME TAXES

| State | Per Capita <br> Individual <br> Income <br> Taxes (\$) | Rank | Difference Between <br>  <br> U.S. Average <br> (\%) | Difference Between Each State \& Idaho (\%) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 734.26 |  |  |  |
| Dist. of Col. | 1894.25 | 1 | 158.0\% | 191.1\% |
| New York | 1594.57 | 2 | 117.2\% | 145.0\% |
| Maryland | 1490.12 | 3 | 102.9\% | 129.0\% |
| Massachusetts | 1378.23 | 4 | 87.7\% | 111.8\% |
| Connecticut | 1234.51 | 5 | 68.1\% | 89.7\% |
| Oregon | 1217.17 | 6 | 65.8\% | 87.0\% |
| Minnesota | 1120.19 | 7 | 52.6\% | 72.1\% |
| Ohio | 1064.05 | 8 | 44.9\% | 63.5\% |
| California | 1015.54 | 9 | 38.3\% | 56.1\% |
| Delaware | 997.57 | 10 | 35.9\% | 53.3\% |
| Virginia | 992.12 | 11 | 35.1\% | 52.5\% |
| Wisconsin | 954.07 | 12 | 29.9\% | 46.6\% |
| Hawaii | 926.47 | 13 | 26.2\% | 42.4\% |
| Maine | 882.43 | 14 | 20.2\% | 35.6\% |
| North Carolina | 879.51 | 15 | 19.8\% | 35.2\% |
| Kentucky | 876.24 | 16 | 19.3\% | 34.7\% |
| New Jersey | 852.13 | 17 | 16.1\% | 30.9\% |
| Rhode Island | 833.28 | 18 | 13.5\% | 28.0\% |
| Pennsylvania | 831.94 | 19 | 13.3\% | 27.8\% |
| Georgia | 765.92 | 20 | 4.3\% | 17.7\% |
| Colorado | 741.83 | 21 | 1.0\% | 14.0\% |
| Nebraska | 710.87 | 22 | -3.2\% | 9.2\% |
| Kansas | 700.63 | 23 | -4.6\% | 7.7\% |
| Missouri | 700.26 | 24 | -4.6\% | 7.6\% |
| Utah | 698.90 | 25 | -4.8\% | 7.4\% |
| Vermont | 692.14 | 26 | -5.7\% | 6.4\% |
| Iowa | 680.87 | 27 | -7.3\% | 4.6\% |
| Indiana | 679.58 | 28 | -7.4\% | 4.4\% |
| Oklahoma | 658.09 | 29 | -10.4\% | 1.1\% |
| Montana | 653.27 | 30 | -11.0\% | 0.4\% |
| Idaho | 650.75 | 31 | -11.4\% | 0.0\% |
| Michigan | 629.65 | 32 | -14.2\% | -3.2\% |
| Arkansas | 613.87 | 33 | -16.4\% | -5.7\% |
| West Virginia | 589.20 | 34 | -19.8\% | -9.5\% |
| South Carolina | 580.92 | 35 | -20.9\% | -10.7\% |
| Illinois | 567.84 | 36 | -22.7\% | -12.7\% |
| New Mexico | 529.29 | 37 | -27.9\% | -18.7\% |
| Alabama | 518.07 | 38 | -29.4\% | -20.4\% |
| Louisiana | 486.36 | 39 | -33.8\% | -25.3\% |
| Arizona | 403.46 | 40 | -45.1\% | -38.0\% |
| Mississippi | 365.98 | 41 | -50.2\% | -43.8\% |
| North Dakota | 336.45 | 42 | -54.2\% | -48.3\% |
| New Hampshire | 42.16 | 43 | -94.3\% | -93.5\% |
| Tennessee | 23.76 | 44 | -96.8\% | -96.3\% |
| Wyoming | 0.00 | 45 | -100.0\% | -100.0\% |
| Washington | 0.00 | 46 | -100.0\% | -100.0\% |
| Texas | 0.00 | 47 | -100.0\% | -100.0\% |
| South Dakota | 0.00 | 48 | -100.0\% | -100.0\% |
| Nevada | 0.00 | 49 | -100.0\% | -100.0\% |
| Florida | 0.00 | 50 | -100.0\% | -100.0\% |
| Alaska | 0.00 | 51 | -100.0\% | -100.0\% |


| CHART J: FY 2004 PER CAPITA CORPORATE INCOME TAXES |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | 05/31/06 |
| State | Per Capita <br> Corporate <br> Income <br> Taxes (\$) | Rank | Difference Between Each State \& U.S. Average (\%) | Difference Between Each State \& Idaho (\%) |
| United States | 115.03 |  |  |  |
| Alaska | 516.05 | 1 | 348.6\% | 593.6\% |
| New Hampshire | 313.78 | 2 | 172.8\% | 321.8\% |
| Dist. of Col. | 303.89 | 3 | 164.2\% | 308.5\% |
| New York | 278.14 | 4 | 141.8\% | 273.9\% |
| Delaware | 262.37 | 5 | 128.1\% | 252.7\% |
| New Jersey | 218.42 | 6 | 89.9\% | 193.6\% |
| Massachusetts | 203.07 | 7 | 76.5\% | 173.0\% |
| California | 193.23 | 8 | 68.0\% | 159.7\% |
| Michigan | 182.21 | 9 | 58.4\% | 144.9\% |
| Pennsylvania | 135.39 | 10 | 17.7\% | 82.0\% |
| Minnesota | 125.01 | 11 | 8.7\% | 68.0\% |
| Wisconsin | 123.91 | 12 | 7.7\% | 66.5\% |
| Tennessee | 117.90 | 13 | 2.5\% | 58.5\% |
| Connecticut | 108.55 | 14 | -5.6\% | 45.9\% |
| Indiana | 103.55 | 15 | -10.0\% | 39.2\% |
| Maryland | 102.45 | 16 | -10.9\% | 37.7\% |
| Illinois | 100.58 | 17 | -12.6\% | 35.2\% |
| Vermont | 100.21 | 18 | -12.9\% | 34.7\% |
| West Virginia | 100.12 | 19 | -13.0\% | 34.6\% |
| North Carolina | 98.02 | 20 | -14.8\% | 31.8\% |
| Nebraska | 95.78 | 21 | -16.7\% | 28.7\% |
| Ohio | 92.63 | 22 | -19.5\% | 24.5\% |
| Kentucky | 92.11 | 23 | -19.9\% | 23.8\% |
| Arizona | 91.58 | 24 | -20.4\% | 23.1\% |
| Oregon | 89.13 | 25 | -22.5\% | 19.8\% |
| Maine | 84.88 | 26 | -26.2\% | 14.1\% |
| Mississippi | 84.06 | 27 | -26.9\% | 13.0\% |
| Florida | 82.91 | 28 | -27.9\% | 11.4\% |
| North Dakota | 78.31 | 29 | -31.9\% | 5.3\% |
| Idaho | 74.40 | 30 | -35.3\% | 0.0\% |
| Montana | 73.06 | 31 | -36.5\% | -1.8\% |
| New Mexico | 72.62 | 32 | -36.9\% | -2.4\% |
| Arkansas | 66.12 | 33 | -42.5\% | -11.1\% |
| Alabama | 64.54 | 34 | -43.9\% | -13.2\% |
| Rhode Island | 64.33 | 35 | -44.1\% | -13.5\% |
| South Dakota | 61.10 | 36 | -46.9\% | -17.9\% |
| Kansas | 60.94 | 37 | -47.0\% | -18.1\% |
| Utah | 59.89 | 38 | -47.9\% | -19.5\% |
| Virginia | 56.43 | 39 | -50.9\% | -24.2\% |
| Georgia | 55.47 | 40 | -51.8\% | -25.4\% |
| Louisiana | 52.53 | 41 | -54.3\% | -29.4\% |
| Colorado | 52.06 | 42 | -54.7\% | -30.0\% |
| South Carolina | 46.81 | 43 | -59.3\% | -37.1\% |
| Hawaii | 46.05 | 44 | -60.0\% | -38.1\% |
| Missouri | 38.95 | 45 | -66.1\% | -47.6\% |
| Oklahoma | 37.83 | 46 | -67.1\% | -49.2\% |
| Iowa | 30.42 | 47 | -73.6\% | -59.1\% |
| Wyoming | 0.00 | 48 | -100.0\% | -100.0\% |
| Washington | 0.00 | 49 | -100.0\% | -100.0\% |
| Texas | 0.00 | 50 | -100.0\% | -100.0\% |
| Nevada | 0.00 | 51 | -100.0\% | -100.0\% |

CHART K: FY 2004 PER CAPITA COMBINED CORP. \& IND. INCOME TAXES

05/31/06

| State | Per Capita <br> Income <br> Taxes <br> (\$) | Rank | Difference Between <br>  <br> U.S. Average <br> (\%) | Difference Between Each State \& Idaho (\%) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 849.29 |  |  |  |
| Dist. of Col. | 2198.13 | 1 | 158.8\% | 203.1\% |
| New York | 1872.72 | 2 | 120.5\% | 158.3\% |
| Maryland | 1592.56 | 3 | 87.5\% | 119.6\% |
| Massachusetts | 1581.30 | 4 | 86.2\% | 118.1\% |
| Connecticut | 1343.06 | 5 | 58.1\% | 85.2\% |
| Oregon | 1306.30 | 6 | 53.8\% | 80.1\% |
| Delaware | 1259.94 | 7 | 48.4\% | 73.8\% |
| Minnesota | 1245.20 | 8 | 46.6\% | 71.7\% |
| California | 1208.77 | 9 | 42.3\% | 66.7\% |
| Ohio | 1156.68 | 10 | 36.2\% | 59.5\% |
| Wisconsin | 1077.98 | 11 | 26.9\% | 48.7\% |
| New Jersey | 1070.55 | 12 | 26.1\% | 47.6\% |
| Virginia | 1048.55 | 13 | 23.5\% | 44.6\% |
| North Carolina | 977.52 | 14 | 15.1\% | 34.8\% |
| Hawaii | 972.52 | 15 | 14.5\% | 34.1\% |
| Kentucky | 968.36 | 16 | 14.0\% | 33.5\% |
| Pennsylvania | 967.33 | 17 | 13.9\% | 33.4\% |
| Maine | 967.30 | 18 | 13.9\% | 33.4\% |
| Rhode Island | 897.61 | 19 | 5.7\% | 23.8\% |
| Georgia | 821.39 | 20 | -3.3\% | 13.3\% |
| Michigan | 811.86 | 21 | -4.4\% | 12.0\% |
| Nebraska | 806.65 | 22 | -5.0\% | 11.2\% |
| Colorado | 793.89 | 23 | -6.5\% | 9.5\% |
| Vermont | 792.34 | 24 | -6.7\% | 9.3\% |
| Indiana | 783.12 | 25 | -7.8\% | 8.0\% |
| Kansas | 761.57 | 26 | -10.3\% | 5.0\% |
| Utah | 758.79 | 27 | -10.7\% | 4.6\% |
| Missouri | 739.21 | 28 | -13.0\% | 1.9\% |
| Montana | 726.33 | 29 | -14.5\% | 0.2\% |
| Idaho | 725.15 | 30 | -14.6\% | 0.0\% |
| Iowa | 711.29 | 31 | -16.2\% | -1.9\% |
| Oklahoma | 695.92 | 32 | -18.1\% | -4.0\% |
| West Virginia | 689.31 | 33 | -18.8\% | -4.9\% |
| Arkansas | 679.99 | 34 | -19.9\% | -6.2\% |
| Illinois | 668.42 | 35 | -21.3\% | -7.8\% |
| South Carolina | 627.73 | 36 | -26.1\% | -13.4\% |
| New Mexico | 601.91 | 37 | -29.1\% | -17.0\% |
| Alabama | 582.61 | 38 | -31.4\% | -19.7\% |
| Louisiana | 538.89 | 39 | -36.5\% | -25.7\% |
| Alaska | 516.05 | 40 | -39.2\% | -28.8\% |
| Arizona | 495.04 | 41 | -41.7\% | -31.7\% |
| Mississippi | 450.03 | 42 | -47.0\% | -37.9\% |
| North Dakota | 414.76 | 43 | -51.2\% | -42.8\% |
| New Hampshire | 355.94 | 44 | -58.1\% | -50.9\% |
| Tennessee | 141.66 | 45 | -83.3\% | -80.5\% |
| Florida | 82.91 | 46 | -90.2\% | -88.6\% |
| South Dakota | 61.11 | 47 | -92.8\% | -91.6\% |
| Wyoming | 0.00 | 48 | -100.0\% | -100.0\% |
| Washington | 0.00 | 49 | -100.0\% | -100.0\% |
| Texas | 0.00 | 50 | -100.0\% | -100.0\% |
| Nevada | 0.00 | 51 | -100.0\% | -100.0\% |

05/31/06

| State | Per Capita <br> Motor <br> Vehicle <br> Taxes (\$) | Rank | Difference Between <br>  <br> U.S. Average <br> (\%) | Difference Between Each State \& Idaho (\%) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 183.05 |  |  |  |
| Montana | 372.87 | 1 | 103.7\% | 57.4\% |
| Iowa | 278.58 | 2 | 52.2\% | 17.6\% |
| Oklahoma | 275.02 | 3 | 50.2\% | 16.1\% |
| North Dakota | 272.74 | 4 | 49.0\% | 15.1\% |
| Wyoming | 263.92 | 5 | 44.2\% | 11.4\% |
| Maine | 253.51 | 6 | 38.5\% | 7.0\% |
| Hawaii | 252.92 | 7 | 38.2\% | 6.8\% |
| South Dakota | 248.92 | 8 | 36.0\% | 5.1\% |
| Nevada | 248.67 | 9 | 35.8\% | 5.0\% |
| Illinois | 242.80 | 10 | 32.6\% | 2.5\% |
| Vermont | 239.23 | 11 | 30.7\% | 1.0\% |
| Nebraska | 237.93 | 12 | 30.0\% | 0.4\% |
| Idaho | 236.87 | 13 | 29.4\% | 0.0\% |
| Oregon | 232.17 | 14 | 26.8\% | -2.0\% |
| Wisconsin | 230.15 | 15 | 25.7\% | -2.8\% |
| Minnesota | 229.43 | 16 | 25.3\% | -3.1\% |
| Florida | 219.89 | 17 | 20.1\% | -7.2\% |
| Kansas | 219.04 | 18 | 19.7\% | -7.5\% |
| West Virginia | 216.85 | 19 | 18.5\% | -8.4\% |
| Michigan | 212.58 | 20 | 16.1\% | -10.3\% |
| Pennsylvania | 207.97 | 21 | 13.6\% | -12.2\% |
| Washington | 207.94 | 22 | 13.6\% | -12.2\% |
| Ohio | 205.66 | 23 | 12.4\% | -13.2\% |
| Arkansas | 204.72 | 24 | 11.8\% | -13.6\% |
| Tennessee | 204.20 | 25 | 11.6\% | -13.8\% |
| North Carolina | 203.74 | 26 | 11.3\% | -14.0\% |
| Mississippi | 202.36 | 27 | 10.6\% | -14.6\% |
| Texas | 198.57 | 28 | 8.5\% | -16.2\% |
| Maryland | 191.51 | 29 | 4.6\% | -19.2\% |
| Connecticut | 186.97 | 30 | 2.1\% | -21.1\% |
| Virginia | 186.54 | 31 | 1.9\% | -21.2\% |
| Utah | 179.55 | 32 | -1.9\% | -24.2\% |
| Colorado | 178.93 | 33 | -2.2\% | -24.5\% |
| Rhode Island | 176.30 | 34 | -3.7\% | -25.6\% |
| Delaware | 175.94 | 35 | -3.9\% | -25.7\% |
| New Mexico | 175.72 | 36 | -4.0\% | -25.8\% |
| Alabama | 172.62 | 37 | -5.7\% | -27.1\% |
| Missouri | 172.45 | 38 | -5.8\% | -27.2\% |
| Kentucky | 165.26 | 39 | -9.7\% | -30.2\% |
| New Hampshire | 165.01 | 40 | -9.9\% | -30.3\% |
| Indiana | 157.33 | 41 | -14.1\% | -33.6\% |
| California | 152.89 | 42 | -16.5\% | -35.5\% |
| South Carolina | 152.53 | 43 | -16.7\% | -35.6\% |
| Massachusetts | 152.48 | 44 | -16.7\% | -35.6\% |
| Alaska | 150.57 | 45 | -17.7\% | -36.4\% |
| Louisiana | 150.48 | 46 | -17.8\% | -36.5\% |
| Arizona | 145.32 | 47 | -20.6\% | -38.6\% |
| Georgia | 116.20 | 48 | -36.5\% | -50.9\% |
| New Jersey | 108.88 | 49 | -40.5\% | -54.0\% |
| Dist. of Col. | 91.57 | 50 | -50.0\% | -61.3\% |
| New York | 70.17 | 51 | -61.7\% | -70.4\% |

CHART M: FY 2004 OVERALL TAX BURDEN Tax per \$1000 Total Personal Income

| State | Overall Tax \$ Per \$1000 Income | Rank | Differnce Between Each State \& U.S. Average (\%) | Differnce Between Each State \& Idaho (\%) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 101.02 |  |  |  |
| Dist. of Col. | 135.19 | 1 | 33.8\% | 38.2\% |
| New York | 133.22 | 2 | 31.9\% | 36.2\% |
| Wyoming | 124.19 | 3 | 22.9\% | 27.0\% |
| Maine | 122.95 | 4 | 21.7\% | 25.7\% |
| Vermont | 112.71 | 5 | 11.6\% | 15.2\% |
| Hawaii | 112.55 | 6 | 11.4\% | 15.1\% |
| Wisconsin | 112.35 | 7 | 11.2\% | 14.8\% |
| Rhode Island | 110.58 | 8 | 9.5\% | 13.0\% |
| Nebraska | 108.99 | 9 | 7.9\% | 11.4\% |
| Ohio | 107.17 | 10 | 6.1\% | 9.6\% |
| New Jersey | 106.15 | 11 | 5.1\% | 8.5\% |
| New Mexico | 105.58 | 12 | 4.5\% | 7.9\% |
| Kansas | 105.36 | 13 | 4.3\% | 7.7\% |
| Connecticut | 105.25 | 14 | 4.2\% | 7.6\% |
| Louisiana | 103.41 | 15 | 2.4\% | 5.7\% |
| Alaska | 103.13 | 16 | 2.1\% | 5.4\% |
| West Virginia | 103.12 | 17 | 2.1\% | 5.4\% |
| California | 102.95 | 18 | 1.9\% | 5.2\% |
| Minnesota | 102.94 | 19 | 1.9\% | 5.2\% |
| Michigan | 101.57 | 20 | 0.5\% | 3.8\% |
| Pennsylvania | 100.63 | 21 | -0.4\% | 2.9\% |
| Illinois | 100.34 | 22 | -0.7\% | 2.6\% |
| Utah | 99.21 | 23 | -1.8\% | 1.4\% |
| Kentucky | 98.77 | 24 | -2.2\% | 1.0\% |
| Maryland | 98.21 | 25 | -2.8\% | 0.4\% |
| Delaware | 98.07 | 26 | -2.9\% | 0.2\% |
| Idaho | 97.82 | 27 | -3.2\% | 0.0\% |
| North Dakota | 97.79 | 28 | -3.2\% | 0.0\% |
| Massachusetts | 97.48 | 29 | -3.5\% | -0.4\% |
| Indiana | 97.27 | 30 | -3.7\% | -0.6\% |
| Mississippi | 97.19 | 31 | -3.8\% | -0.6\% |
| North Carolina | 96.67 | 32 | -4.3\% | -1.2\% |
| Iowa | 96.15 | 33 | -4.8\% | -1.7\% |
| Washington | 95.95 | 34 | -5.0\% | -1.9\% |
| Nevada | 95.92 | 35 | -5.0\% | -1.9\% |
| Arizona | 95.86 | 36 | -5.1\% | -2.0\% |
| Arkansas | 95.64 | 37 | -5.3\% | -2.2\% |
| South Carolina | 95.02 | 38 | -5.9\% | -2.9\% |
| Florida | 94.53 | 39 | -6.4\% | -3.4\% |
| Georgia | 93.60 | 40 | -7.3\% | -4.3\% |
| Oklahoma | 93.29 | 41 | -7.7\% | -4.6\% |
| Oregon | 92.53 | 42 | -8.4\% | -5.4\% |
| Montana | 91.69 | 43 | -9.2\% | -6.3\% |
| Texas | 90.41 | 44 | -10.5\% | -7.6\% |
| Missouri | 90.10 | 45 | -10.8\% | -7.9\% |
| Virginia | 88.97 | 46 | -11.9\% | -9.1\% |
| Colorado | 84.95 | 47 | -15.9\% | -13.2\% |
| South Dakota | 84.30 | 48 | -16.6\% | -13.8\% |
| New Hampshire | 82.89 | 49 | -17.9\% | -15.3\% |
| Tennessee | 82.54 | 50 | -18.3\% | -15.6\% |
| Alabama | 81.51 | 51 | -19.3\% | -16.7\% |

05/31/06

| State | Per Capita Overall Taxes (\$) | Rank | Difference Between <br> Each State \& U.S. Average (\%) | Difference Between Each State \& Idaho (\%) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 3,446.83 |  |  |  |
| Dist. of Col. | 7,154.42 | 1 | 107.6\% | 162.2\% |
| New York | 5,260.43 | 2 | 52.6\% | 92.8\% |
| Connecticut | 4,921.44 | 3 | 42.8\% | 80.4\% |
| New Jersey | 4,554.78 | 4 | 32.1\% | 67.0\% |
| Wyoming | 4,437.28 | 5 | 28.7\% | 62.6\% |
| Massachusetts | 4,216.50 | 6 | 22.3\% | 54.6\% |
| Maryland | 4,015.67 | 7 | 16.5\% | 47.2\% |
| Rhode Island | 3,890.99 | 8 | 12.9\% | 42.6\% |
| Hawaii | 3,813.04 | 9 | 10.6\% | 39.8\% |
| Minnesota | 3,810.80 | 10 | 10.6\% | 39.7\% |
| Maine | 3,789.00 | 11 | 9.9\% | 38.9\% |
| California | 3,735.66 | 12 | 8.4\% | 36.9\% |
| Wisconsin | 3,713.84 | 13 | 7.7\% | 36.1\% |
| Vermont | 3,681.45 | 14 | 6.8\% | 34.9\% |
| Alaska | 3,610.38 | 15 | 4.7\% | 32.3\% |
| Nebraska | 3,608.63 | 16 | 4.7\% | 32.3\% |
| Delaware | 3,607.62 | 17 | 4.7\% | 32.2\% |
| Illinois | 3,554.97 | 18 | 3.1\% | 30.3\% |
| Washington | 3,451.74 | 19 | 0.1\% | 26.5\% |
| Pennsylvania | 3,446.66 | 20 | 0.0\% | 26.3\% |
| Ohio | 3,419.32 | 21 | -0.8\% | 25.3\% |
| Nevada | 3,416.89 | 22 | -0.9\% | 25.2\% |
| Kansas | 3,380.39 | 23 | -1.9\% | 23.9\% |
| Virginia | 3,342.11 | 24 | -3.0\% | 22.5\% |
| Michigan | 3,313.36 | 25 | -3.9\% | 21.4\% |
| Colorado | 3,168.53 | 26 | -8.1\% | 16.1\% |
| New Hampshire | 3,132.93 | 27 | -9.1\% | 14.8\% |
| Florida | 3,094.02 | 28 | -10.2\% | 13.4\% |
| Iowa | 3,054.10 | 29 | -11.4\% | 11.9\% |
| Indiana | 2,999.04 | 30 | -13.0\% | 9.9\% |
| North Dakota | 2,989.07 | 31 | -13.3\% | 9.6\% |
| North Carolina | 2,928.86 | 32 | -15.0\% | 7.4\% |
| Oregon | 2,916.79 | 33 | -15.4\% | 6.9\% |
| Louisiana | 2,898.92 | 34 | -15.9\% | 6.3\% |
| Texas | 2,880.86 | 35 | -16.4\% | 5.6\% |
| Georgia | 2,876.74 | 36 | -16.5\% | 5.4\% |
| Arizona | 2,871.28 | 37 | -16.7\% | 5.2\% |
| New Mexico | 2,860.83 | 38 | -17.0\% | 4.9\% |
| Missouri | 2,822.11 | 39 | -18.1\% | 3.4\% |
| Kentucky | 2,766.90 | 40 | -19.7\% | 1.4\% |
| West Virginia | 2,739.94 | 41 | -20.5\% | 0.4\% |
| Utah | 2,734.91 | 42 | -20.7\% | 0.2\% |
| Idaho | 2,728.19 | 43 | -20.8\% | 0.0\% |
| Oklahoma | 2,677.34 | 44 | -22.3\% | -1.9\% |
| South Carolina | 2,662.36 | 45 | -22.8\% | -2.4\% |
| Montana | 2,622.80 | 46 | -23.9\% | -3.9\% |
| South Dakota | 2,614.69 | 47 | -24.1\% | -4.2\% |
| Tennessee | 2,536.34 | 48 | -26.4\% | -7.0\% |
| Arkansas | 2,535.70 | 49 | -26.4\% | -7.1\% |
| Mississippi | 2,443.54 | 50 | -29.1\% | -10.4\% |
| Alabama | 2,328.26 | 51 | -32.5\% | -14.7\% |


| CHART O: FY 2004 PER CAPITA INCOME |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | 05/31/06 |
| State | FY 2004 <br> Per Capita <br> Income <br> (\$) | Rank Based on Income | Difference Between <br> Each State \& U.S. Average (\%) | Difference Between Each State \& Idaho (\%) |
| United States | 34,122 |  |  |  |
| Dist. of Col. | 52,922 | 1 | 55.1\% | 89.8\% |
| Connecticut | 46,758 | 2 | 37.0\% | 67.7\% |
| Massachusetts | 43,257 | 3 | 26.8\% | 55.1\% |
| New Jersey | 42,909 | 4 | 25.8\% | 53.9\% |
| Maryland | 40,888 | 5 | 19.8\% | 46.6\% |
| New York | 39,485 | 6 | 15.7\% | 41.6\% |
| New Hampshire | 37,797 | 7 | 10.8\% | 35.5\% |
| Virginia | 37,565 | 8 | 10.1\% | 34.7\% |
| Colorado | 37,300 | 9 | 9.3\% | 33.7\% |
| Minnesota | 37,020 | 10 | 8.5\% | 32.7\% |
| Delaware | 36,787 | 11 | 7.8\% | 31.9\% |
| California | 36,286 | 12 | 6.3\% | 30.1\% |
| Washington | 35,975 | 13 | 5.4\% | 29.0\% |
| Wyoming | 35,730 | 14 | 4.7\% | 28.1\% |
| Nevada | 35,622 | 15 | 4.4\% | 27.7\% |
| Illinois | 35,430 | 16 | 3.8\% | 27.0\% |
| Rhode Island | 35,187 | 17 | 3.1\% | 26.2\% |
| Alaska | 35,007 | 18 | 2.6\% | 25.5\% |
| Pennsylvania | 34,251 | 19 | 0.4\% | 22.8\% |
| Hawaii | 33,880 | 20 | -0.7\% | 21.5\% |
| Nebraska | 33,110 | 21 | -3.0\% | 18.7\% |
| Wisconsin | 33,056 | 22 | -3.1\% | 18.5\% |
| Florida | 32,730 | 23 | -4.1\% | 17.4\% |
| Vermont | 32,663 | 24 | -4.3\% | 17.1\% |
| Michigan | 32,621 | 25 | -4.4\% | 17.0\% |
| Kansas | 32,083 | 26 | -6.0\% | 15.0\% |
| Ohio | 31,906 | 27 | -6.5\% | 14.4\% |
| Texas | 31,865 | 28 | -6.6\% | 14.3\% |
| Iowa | 31,764 | 29 | -6.9\% | 13.9\% |
| Oregon | 31,522 | 30 | -7.6\% | 13.0\% |
| Missouri | 31,324 | 31 | -8.2\% | 12.3\% |
| South Dakota | 31,018 | 32 | -9.1\% | 11.2\% |
| Indiana | 30,833 | 33 | -9.6\% | 10.6\% |
| Maine | 30,817 | 34 | -9.7\% | 10.5\% |
| Georgia | 30,733 | 35 | -9.9\% | 10.2\% |
| Tennessee | 30,728 | 36 | -9.9\% | 10.2\% |
| North Dakota | 30,565 | 37 | -10.4\% | 9.6\% |
| North Carolina | 30,297 | 38 | -11.2\% | 8.6\% |
| Arizona | 29,954 | 39 | -12.2\% | 7.4\% |
| Oklahoma | 28,700 | 40 | -15.9\% | 2.9\% |
| Montana | 28,604 | 41 | -16.2\% | 2.6\% |
| Alabama | 28,565 | 42 | -16.3\% | 2.4\% |
| Louisiana | 28,032 | 43 | -17.8\% | 0.5\% |
| South Carolina | 28,018 | 44 | -17.9\% | 0.5\% |
| Kentucky | 28,012 | 45 | -17.9\% | 0.4\% |
| Idaho | 27,889 | 46 | -18.3\% | 0.0\% |
| Utah | 27,567 | 47 | -19.2\% | -1.2\% |
| New Mexico | 27,096 | 48 | -20.6\% | -2.8\% |
| West Virginia | 26,570 | 49 | -22.1\% | -4.7\% |
| Arkansas | 26,514 | 50 | -22.3\% | -4.9\% |
| Mississippi | 25,141 | 51 | -26.3\% | -9.9\% |

