## STATE AND LOCAL TAX BURDEN ANALYSIS <br> EXECUTIVE SUMMARY <br> FY 2005 TAXES

Idaho's revenue and taxation picture is typified by moderate to low overall taxes and a broad structure with good balance between tax components. Idaho relies principally upon three major taxes: income, sales and property.

On the basis of taxes paid per person, Idaho's overall tax burden ranks 43rd nationally (out of 51) and 10th regionally (out of the eleven western states).

|  | RANK |  | RANK |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Property tax. | 38 | 28.7\% below national average | 9...... $16.1 \%$ below western median |
| Sales tax. | 29 | 11.0\% below national average | 9...... $24.0 \%$ below western median |
| Individual income. | 30 | 10.4\% below national average | 6......exactly equals western median |
| Corporate income... | 33 | $32.4 \%$ below national average | 6......exactly equals western median |
| Overall ranking..... | 43 | 20.9\% below national average | 10...... $7.1 \%$ below western median |

Because of relatively low income in Idaho, the state's overall tax burden relative to income is $31^{\text {st }}$ nationally and $7^{\text {th }}$ among the 11 western states.

| Property tax............... 32 | 13.1\% below national average | 6....... exactly equals western median |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Sales tax................... 17 | 8.5\% above national average | 8....... $14.1 \%$ below western median |
| Individual income..... 22 | 9.2\% above national average | 5....... $18.7 \%$ above western median |
| Corporate income...... 26 | 17.6\% below national average | 5...... $11.3 \%$ above western median |
| Overall ranking.......... 31 | 3.5\% below national average | 7....... $1.1 \%$ below western median |

On an overall basis, Idaho taxes are slightly below the U.S. average on an income-based analysis, while the state remains significantly below the U.S. average on a per capita basis:

|  | Per \$1,000 of Income | Per capita |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Idaho total tax burden | \$105.94 | \$2,926 |
| National average total tax burden | \$109.83 | \$3,698 |
| Western median total tax burden | \$107.11 | \$3,151 |

Because per capita income in Idaho is 18.0 percent lower than the U.S. average, ranking systems which compare taxes to income will show higher comparative taxes in Idaho than systems which are based on population.

Idaho's major taxes are well balanced. In 2005, property taxes raised $27.6 \%$ of overall tax revenue, while income taxes accounted for $28.2 \%$ (individual for $24.9 \%$ and corporate income tax for $3.4 \%$ ), and sales tax accounted for $27.0 \%$ of our tax revenue. The proportion each tax represents of Idaho tax revenue changed little this year, which represented the second year of a two year increase in the sales tax rate..

# COMPARATIVE TAX POTENTIAL: <br> Tax Burden in Idaho and the United States Fiscal Year 2005 

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Tax and population information is available from the U.S. Census Bureau, at www.census.gov/govs/www/estimate.html, the Bureau's Internet website, although information supplied for this report may vary slightly from website information. Income is derived from U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis quarterly estimates.

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| Detailed tax burden charts, with numbered charts showing tax effort percentages and lettered charts showing taxes per $\$ 1,000$ or per person as follows: |
| :---: |
| Alphabetical - by State |
| Income Based |
| Population Based |
| High to Low Tax Effort - by State |
| Income Based |
| Population Based |
| Per Capita Income |
| Income Based |
| Population Based |
| Specific tax types are found in |
| Property |
| Sales |
| Individual Income |
| Corporate Income |
| Combined Income |
| Motor Vehicle |
| Overall |

TAX BURDEN IN IDAHO AND THE UNITED STATES - FISCAL YEAR 2005
IDAHO REVENUE SYSTEM - SUMMARY:
The Idaho revenue and taxation picture is typified by moderate overall taxes and a broad structure with good balance between tax components. When observed on a regional basis, Idaho is in the somewhat unusual position of relying on three major taxes (income, sales, and property), as opposed to the systems hinged on only two taxes that are found in each of our border states except Utah. On the basis of taxes paid per person, the breadth of the Idaho system, combined with rapid population growth, produces the effect of being moderate in most specific tax types, while ranking our overall per capita tax burden $43^{\text {rd }}$ highest nationally and $10^{\text {th }}$ highest in the eleven western states. Idaho has relatively low income (with a rank of $43^{\text {rd }}$ nationally and 9th out of the 11 western states), and this raises our tax burden relative to income. In fiscal year 2005, this measure of overall tax burden shows us ranking $31^{\text {st }}$ nationally and $7^{\text {th }}$ highest out of the 11 western states.

The Idaho tax system has tended to rely relatively less on property tax, and relatively more on motor vehicle taxes and income taxes in comparison to both regional and national practices. This year's pattern shows little change in reliance on both corporate and individual income tax, but the higher $6 \%$ sales tax rate in place for FY 2004 and FY 2005 has resulted in significantly increased relative reliance on sales tax. Similar overall patterns emerge using either income-based or population-based comparisons; however our tax burden appears lower when computed on a per capita basis.

A comparison of FY 2004 and FY 2005 Idaho tax burden shows the following for our major taxes.

1. Idaho's individual income tax burden stabilized with little difference between 2004 and 2005. The tax was 9.2\% over the U.S. average in $F Y$ 2005 relative to total personal income. Although Idaho's individual income tax burden continues to be greater than the U.S. average, the relative burden has remained in the same range since FY 2002 and is considerably below earlier years, which showed burdens as high as $24 \%$ over the U.S. average (1991). For this tax, Idaho's income based ranking decreased slightly from $21^{\text {st }}$ to $22^{\text {nd }}$ while our population based ranking increased slightly from $31^{\text {st }}$ to $30^{\text {th }}$.
2. Corporate income tax burden is highly volatile due mostly to variations in corporate taxable income. On an income basis, the relative burden in Idaho rose from 20.9\% below the U.S. average in FY 2004 to 17.6\% below in $F Y$ 2005. On a per capita basis, Idaho rose from $35.3 \%$ below the U.S. average in 2004 to $32.4 \%$ below this average in 2005 .
3. Property tax burdens in Idaho continued to decrease slightly in 2005, and are now $13.1 \%$ or $28.7 \%$ below U.S. averages, depending on whether income or population is used as a basis for the measurement. The Idaho overall property tax burden remains at its lowest point since FY 1996. Property tax burdens shown in this report do not reflect the removal of most school M\&O property taxes in 2006.
4. Idaho's relative sales tax burden stabilized in FY 2005 after increasing significantly in 2004, following imposition of an increase in the tax rate from 5\% to 6\%. Between FY 2002 and FY 2004 our sales tax burden relative to income increased from 6.3\% below the U.S. average to 8.8\% above the U.S. average. In FY 2005, this burden stabilized at 8.5\% above the U.S. average. On a per capita basis, Idaho's relative sales tax burden increased from 23.4\% below the U.S. average in FY 2002 to 11\% below this average in both FY 2004 and FY 2005.
5. Idaho's relative motor vehicle tax burden (fuel taxes and licenses and registration fees) decreased slightly in 2005, but Idaho remains well above the national average in this category. Idaho's income based motor vehicle tax burden was $54.6 \%$ over the U.S. average, based on income, and $26.9 \%$ over the U.S. average on a per capita basis. Comparisons between states are difficult for these taxes, because some states require motor vehicles to pay personal property tax, in which case the amounts would be included in the property tax category. Idaho's motor vehicle registration fees are in lieu of property tax and tend to inflate the apparent relative level of Idaho motor vehicle taxes.

Idaho's major taxes traditionally have been well balanced. In 2005, property taxes raised $27.6 \%$ of overall tax revenue, while income taxes accounted for $28.2 \%$ (individual for $24.9 \%$ and corporate income tax for $3.4 \%$ ), and sales tax accounted for $27.0 \%$ of our tax revenue. The shares represented by each major tax were relatively stable in comparison to FY 2004 .

Regionally, western states either do not have sales tax or tend to rely more on this tax than most other areas of the country. Prior to 2004, Idaho had the lowest relative sales tax among western states using the tax. Among these states, Idaho is still lowest on a population basis, but is now second lowest on an income basis.

Table 1 summarizes changes in tax collections in Idaho and nationally over the most recent two-year period. The magnitude of these changes cannot be compared to changes noted in the 2004 study, since changes in that study reflected a two-year comparison period.

Table 1: Change in Total Tax Collections 2004-2005

| Tax Type | Idaho - FY 2004/2005 <br> Percent Change | U.S. - FY 2004/2005 <br> Percent Change |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Property | $6.4 \%$ | $5.5 \%$ |
| Sales | $8.8 \%$ | $7.4 \%$ |
| Individual Income | $14.6 \%$ | $11.9 \%$ |
| Corporate Income | $35.5 \%$ | $27.9 \%$ |
| Motor Vehicle | $2.6 \%$ | $3.3 \%$ |
| Overall | $9.9 \%$ | $8.5 \%$ |

## METHODOLOGY:

Tax burdens throughout the nation can be compared by determining tax collections in proportion to the personal income in a given state and comparing this to the hypothetical tax generated by applying the national average tax rate to each state's income. In addition, a per capita tax burden can be determined by applying the national average per capita amount of any tax to each state's population. The result of these calculations is known as a state's tax capacity or tax potential, since the amount shown represents tax that would have been collected in each state if the tax rates for that state equaled the national average rate. This then tells us where each state stands in relation to the national average in terms of tax revenue generating ability.

If a state's potential tax or tax capacity is greater than its actual tax, that state is underutilizing its tax potential relative to the average state. Similarly, a state is overutilizing its tax potential if its actual tax collections exceed the potential determined from the average tax rate. The degree of over or under utilization is known as the tax effort, which is expressed as an index in relation to $100 \%$, the point at which no over or under utilization is indicated.

Throughout this report, ranks are assigned with 1 equaling the highest taxes (or income on the per capita income chart).

## NATIONAL CONDITIONS:

Total nationwide state and local taxes for fiscal year 2005 were $\$ 1,096,384.7$ million, up $8.5 \%$ since 2004 . Total personal income declined $0.2 \%$ to $\$ 9,982,781$ million. This decrease was only in comparison to figures used in the FY 2004 version of this report and based on the most current total personal income amounts available when that report was issued. Subsequent revised income estimates show that the 2004 income used in that report was overstated. For comparison consistency the decrease is in comparison with original 2004 income estimates and therefore does not reflect revised income estimates for that year. Due to
this higher comparison income amount, the national average tax rate appears to have increased slightly to 10.59\% of income in 2005.

In 2005, total U.S. population increased by 1.2\% to 296,507,000. The average overall per capita tax increased 7.3\% to \$3,697.67.

States which typically overutilize most or all taxes tend to be the ones whose residents have high tax burdens. California, for instance, whose taxes precipitated a major tax revolt in the 1970s, overutilized property taxes by more than $\$ 3.25$ billion in 1977-1978. In fiscal year 2005 (and for many years) California was the largest underutilizer of property tax (\$9.7 billion).

Overall tax overutilization reached an extreme this year of $\$ 27.9$ billion in New York (33.4\% over the U.S. average), while the greatest amounts of underutilization were $\$ 9.5$ billion in Texas and $\$ 4.3$ billion in Florida. Patterns for New York, Texas, and Florida have become ingrained over time. However, tax utilization does change in response to economic conditions, tax policy decisions, or merely single year aberrations.

The most significant overall tax burden changes in FY 2005 were in Arkansas, which gained 16 income based ranks after dropping significantly in FY 2004, and Kansas, which dropped 17 in overall income based tax rankings. Idaho's overall tax burden rank relative to income decreased slightly, while our tax burden in relation to national averages was substantially unchanged.

In Indiana, property taxes increased $25.7 \%$ and the state climbed 9 income based ranks. Wyoming climbed 5 ranks with a $30 \%$ increase in property tax collections. This is somewhat misleading as it reflects strength in the minerals sector, which pays a major portion of the property tax in Wyoming. On the other side, property taxes in the Kansas decreased 5\% and their relative burden dropped 7 ranks.

Sales taxes increased $16.7 \%$ in the District of Columbia, which also rose 6 ranks. No state showed significantly decreased ranking in sales tax burden in FY 2005.
area or $1 n a ı v ı a u a \perp ~ ı n c o m e ~ \tau a x ~ i n ~ c o m p a r ı s o n ~ \tau o ~ i n c o m e . ~$
It is important to place the most emphasis on long term trends, since, often, when state rankings swing back and forth from year to year, this is an indication of data continuity problems, reporting errors, and short term economic changes, rather than real changes in taxation patterns or
policies.

## DISTORTING FACTORS:

Each year states have one time or atypical collections or refunds, which may be large enough to affect individual state rankings or even to distort national averages used to compute each state's tax burden. For this reason, long term patterns of taxation should be ascertained by comparing states over several years. In addition, substitution of one tax for another may make the imposed tax appear higher. This effect is most apparent in states that have not enacted sales or income taxes. However, substitution of higher vehicle registration fees for personal property taxes on vehicles can alter apparent relative tax burdens (see: Idaho Revenue System - Summary).

For longitudinal analysis, all of the tax information presented in this study has been analyzed under the same methodology since the fiscal year 1984 study was prepared. Prior to that time, corporate and individual income taxes were combined, but identical utilization methodology has been employed back to fiscal year 1980. Reports beginning in 1980 are available from the Idaho State Tax Commission.

SUMMARY OF IDAHO'S TAX BURDEN:
Prior to 2002, the long term pattern in Idaho had been a relative overall tax burden slightly above the U.S. average using income based analysis and significantly below the U.S. average on a per capita basis. In FY 2002, relative burden measured in comparison to income decreased substantially to 4.6\% below the U.S. average. Since that time the relative burden has been stable within a narrow range. In FY 2005, this relative burden was 3.5\% below the U.S. average. Our income based relative ranking dropped from $27^{\text {th }}$ to $31^{\text {st }}$. Idaho's per capita ranking remained $43^{\text {rd }}$, and we remain significantly below the U.S. average using this measure.

In $F Y$ 2005, Idaho underutilized all taxes by $\$ 153.4$ million using income as a basis for comparison. With the exception of FY 2002, this represents the greatest comparative underutilization since FY 1993.

Primarily due to the higher FY 2004 income estimates used in the 2004 report, the overall tax burden in Idaho in 2005 increased 8.3\%, to \$105.94 per $\$ 1,000$ of income. Overall taxes increased only 1.5\% during this period. Our per capita taxes rose $7.3 \%$, to $\$ 2,926.15$ for each person. National average taxes in $F Y 2005$ were $\$ 109.83$ per $\$ 1,000$ of income ( $8.7 \%$ higher than in FY 2004) or $\$ 3,697.67$ for each person. None of these figures have been adjusted for the effect of the revised 2004 income amounts. In addition, figures are not adjusted for inflation, which has more of an effect on year-to-year comparisons of per capita or total taxes. 5
tax rate for a partıcular tax or overaम」.
Table 2: FY 2005 Idaho taxes in comparison to U.S. averages

|  | Based on Income |  | Based on Population |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Type of Tax | Tax Effort \% | Rank* | Tax Effort \% | Rank* |
| Property | 86.9 | 32 | 71.3 | 38 |
| Sales | 108.5 | 17 | 89.0 | 29 |


| Individual Income | 109.2 | 22 | 89.6 | 30 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Corporate Income | 82.4 | 26 | 67.6 | 33 |
| Motor Vehicle | 154.6 | 6 | 126.9 | 13 |
| Overall | 96.5 | 31 | 79.1 | 43 |

*Note: Lower ranks equal higher taxes, with 1 being the highest.
Per capita income in Idaho changed at about same rate as in the nation as a whole. Because per capita income in Idaho remains $18.0 \%$ lower than the U.S. average, ranking systems which compare taxes to income will show higher comparative taxes in Idaho than systems which are based on population.

Table 3 compares Idaho's tax and income ranks for the most recent five analysis periods and shows how many states utilize each tax (the District of Columbia is considered a "state" for the purposes of this chart and all rankings in this report).

Table 3: Relative income and tax ranks for Idaho since 1998

|  |  | Income Basis for Rank |  |  |  |  |  | Population Basis for Rank |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Type of } \\ & \text { Tax } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & \text { of } \\ & \text { States } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { FY } \\ & 98 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { FY } \\ & 99 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { FY } \\ 2000 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { FY } \\ 2002 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} F Y \\ 2004 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} F Y \\ 2005 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { FY } \\ & 98 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{FY} \\ & 99 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { FY } \\ 2000 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} F Y \\ 2002 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} F Y \\ 2004 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { FY } \\ 2005 \end{gathered}$ |
| Property | 51 | 30 | 29 | 29 | 31 | 31 | 32 | 36 | 36 | 36 | 37 | 37 | 38 |
| Sales | 47 | 30 | 28 | 31 | 27 | 18 | 17 | 40 | 39 | 39 | 39 | 31 | 29 |
| Individual Income | 44 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 22 | 21 | 22 | 28 | 26 | 23 | 30 | 31 | 30 |
| Corporate Income | 47 | 23 | 31 | 21 | 30 | 27 | 26 | 25 | 36 | 25 | 34 | 30 | 33 |
| Motor Vehicle | 51 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 5 | 6 | 3 | 2 | 6 | 8 | 13 | 13 |
| Overall | 51 | 22 | 17 | 20 | 38 | 27 | 31 | 41 | 41 | 39 | 44 | 43 | 43 |
| Per Capita Income | 51 | 46 | 46 | 42 | 44 | 46 | 43 | XX | XX | XX | XX | XX | XX |

## FY 2005 Taxes

Type of Tax
Idaho vs. U.S.


On a
capita

Rank of $1=$ highest tax Based on Taxes per \$ of income
per
Percent Difference from U.S. Average
(population) basis, our tax burden can be viewed using the following chart:

## FY 2005 Taxes

## Type of Tax

Idaho vs. U.S.


Rank of $1=$ highest tax
Based on Taxes per \$ of income

Percent Difference from U.S. Average 7

On a regional basis, Idaho can be effectively compared to states within the eleven western states area. A comparison with only our immediate neighboring states indicates the following:

## Fiscal Year 2005 Tax Burden Idaho vs. Neighbor States



Based on per capita taxes. States compared to U.S. average.

The charts found on the next four pages indicate the results of income and population based comparisons both regionally and nationally. The first two charts show only ranks, while the final two indicate effective tax rates or amounts.

| Income-Based Comparisons - FY 2005 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Type of Tax | Idaho's <br> Position Among <br> 11 Western States <br> (National Rank) | Western States <br> Having Lower Taxes <br> National Rank: |  | Western States with Higher Taxes <br> National Rank: |  | Western States Not Using Tax |
| Property Tax | 6 (32) | Colorado California Nevada Utah New Mexico | $\begin{aligned} & 33 \\ & 39 \\ & 35 \\ & 37 \\ & 48 \end{aligned}$ | Arizona Montana Oregon Washington Wyoming | $\begin{array}{r} 29 \\ 17 \\ 26 \\ 30 \\ 6 \end{array}$ |  |
| Sales Tax | 8 (17) | Colorado | 28 | Arizona California Nevada <br> New Mexico Utah Washington Wyoming | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 15 \\ 9 \\ 6 \\ 13 \\ 2 \\ 8 \end{array}$ | Montana Oregon |
| Individual Income Tax | 5 (22) | Arizona Colorado New Mexico | $\begin{aligned} & 40 \\ & 33 \\ & 35 \end{aligned}$ | California <br> Montana <br> Oregon <br> Utah | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 19 \\ 2 \\ 17 \end{array}$ | Nevada Washington Wyoming |
| Corporate Income Tax | 5 (26) | Colorado Oregon Utah | $\begin{aligned} & 45 \\ & 32 \\ & 37 \end{aligned}$ | Arizona California Montana New Mexico | $\begin{array}{r} 19 \\ 6 \\ 25 \\ 14 \end{array}$ | Nevada Washington Wyoming |
| Motor <br> Vehicle Tax | 2 ( 6) | Arizona California Colorado New Mexico Oregon Nevada Utah Washington Wyoming | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 38 \\ & 45 \\ & 42 \\ & 15 \\ & 18 \\ & 16 \\ & 24 \\ & 32 \\ & 12 \end{aligned}$ | Montana | 1 |  |
| All State \& Local Taxes | 7 (31) | Colorado Montana Oregon Washington | $\begin{aligned} & 47 \\ & 38 \\ & 45 \\ & 37 \end{aligned}$ | Arizona California Nevada <br> New Mexico Utah Wyoming | $\begin{array}{r} 28 \\ 17 \\ 24 \\ 12 \\ 20 \\ 2 \end{array}$ |  |

Note: Rank of $1=$ highest effective rate.

| Population-Based Comparisons - FY 2005 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Type of Tax | ```Idaho's Position Among 11 Western States (National Rank)``` | Western States Having Lower Taxes <br> National Rank |  | Western States with Higher Taxes <br> National Rank |  | Western States Not Using Tax |
| Property Tax | 9 (38) | New Mexico Utah | $\begin{aligned} & 49 \\ & 40 \end{aligned}$ | Arizona California Colorado Montana Nevada Oregon Washington Wyoming | $\begin{array}{r} 36 \\ 33 \\ 24 \\ 23 \\ 31 \\ 29 \\ 25 \\ 6 \end{array}$ |  |
| Sales Tax | 9 (29) |  |  | Arizona California Colorado Nevada New Mexico Utah Washington Wyoming | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 14 \\ 16 \\ 6 \\ 11 \\ 21 \\ 1 \\ 4 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | Montana Oregon |
| Individual Income Tax | 6 (30) | Arizona New Mexico | $\begin{aligned} & 40 \\ & 38 \end{aligned}$ | California <br> Colorado <br> Montana <br> Oregon <br> Utah | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 20 \\ 27 \\ 6 \\ 25 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | Nevada Washington Wyoming |
| Corporate Income Tax | 6 (33) | Colorado Utah | $\begin{aligned} & 42 \\ & 41 \end{aligned}$ | Arizona California Montana New Mexico Oregon | $\begin{array}{r} 22 \\ 8 \\ 28 \\ 20 \\ 31 \end{array}$ | Nevada Washington Wyoming |
| Motor Vehicle Tax | 4 (13) | Arizona California Colorado New Mexico Oregon Utah Washington | $\begin{aligned} & 47 \\ & 42 \\ & 35 \\ & 27 \\ & 18 \\ & 34 \\ & 24 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | Montana Nevada Wyoming | 1 8 5 |  |
| All State \& Local Taxes | 10 (43) | Montana | 44 | Arizona California Colorado Nevada New Mexico Oregon Utah Washington Wyoming | $\begin{array}{r} 35 \\ 13 \\ 28 \\ 18 \\ 33 \\ 37 \\ 42 \\ 22 \\ \hline \end{array}$ |  |

Note: A rank of 1 = highest effective rate.

| Effective Tax |  | 11 Western |  |  | Nationwide |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | High | Median | Low | High | Median | Low |
| Property Tax | 2.92\% | 4.86\% | 2.92 | 1.65\% | 5.47\% | 3.12\% | 1.37\% |
|  |  | WY | ID | NM | NH | OR | AL |
| Sales Tax | 2.86\% | 4.79\% | 3.33\% | 0\% | 5.01\% | 2.61\% | 0\% |
|  |  | WA | UT | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { MT } \\ & \text { OR } \end{aligned}$ | HI | IN | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { DE } \\ & \mathrm{MT} \\ & \mathrm{NH} \\ & \mathrm{OR} \end{aligned}$ |
| Individual Income Tax | 2.64\% | 4.23\% | 2.22\% | 0\% | 4.60\% | 2.50\% | 0\% |
|  |  | OR | CO | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { NV } \\ & \text { WA } \\ & \text { WY } \end{aligned}$ | NY | WV | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { FL } \\ & \text { NV } \\ & \text { SD } \\ & \text { TX } \\ & \text { WA } \\ & \text { WY } \\ & \text { AK } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |
| Corporate Income Tax | 0.36 | 0.67\% | 0.32\% | 0\% | 2.57\% | 0.36\% | 0\% |
|  |  | CA | OR | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { NV } \\ & \text { WA } \\ & \text { WY } \end{aligned}$ | AK | ID | $\begin{aligned} & \text { NV } \\ & \text { TX } \\ & \text { WA } \\ & \text { WY } \end{aligned}$ |
| *Motor <br> Vehicle Tax | 0.86 | 1.26\% | $0.71 \%$ | 0.45\% | 1.26\% | 0.64\% | 0.17\% |
|  |  | MT | OR | CA | MT | PA | DC |
|  <br> Local Taxes | 10.59\% | 14.57\% | 10.71\% | 9.23\% | 14.66\% | 10.84\% | 8.52\% |
|  |  | WY | AZ | CO | NY | PA | SD |

[^0]| Idaho's Fiscal Year 2005 Total Per Capita Taxes (\$) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 11 Western |  |  | Nationwide |  |  |
|  |  | High | Median | Low | High | Median | Low |
| Property Tax | \$ 807 | \$1,751 | \$ 962 | \$ 448 | \$2,206 | \$1,044 | \$ 394 |
|  |  | WY | NV | NM | NU | OH | AL |
| Sales Tax | \$ 790 | \$ 1,692 | \$1,039 | \$ 0 | \$ 1,692 | \$ 827 | \$ 0 |
|  |  | WA | CA | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { MT } \\ & \text { OR } \end{aligned}$ | WA | OK | $\begin{aligned} & \text { DE } \\ & \mathrm{MT} \\ & \mathrm{NH} \\ & \mathrm{OR} \end{aligned}$ |
| Individual Income Tax | \$ 728 | \$ 1,327 | \$ 728 | \$ 0 | \$ 1,972 | \$ 768 | \$ 0 |
|  |  | OR | ID | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { NV } \\ & \text { WA } \\ & \text { WY } \end{aligned}$ | DC | IN | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { FL } \\ & \text { NV } \\ & \text { SD } \\ & \text { TX } \\ & \text { WA } \\ & \text { WY } \\ & \text { AK } \end{aligned}$ |
| Corporate Income Tax | \$ 98 | \$ 240 | \$ 98 | \$ 0 | \$ 888 | \$ 111 | \$ 0 |
|  |  | CA | ID | $\begin{aligned} & \text { NV } \\ & \text { WA } \\ & \text { WY } \end{aligned}$ | AK | VT | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { NV } \\ & \text { TX } \\ & \text { WA } \\ & \text { WY } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |
| *Motor <br> Vehicle Tax | \$ 237 | \$ 357 | \$ 209 | \$ 147 | \$ 357 | \$ 203 | \$ 72 |
|  |  | MT | WA | AZ | MT | AR | NY |
| Total State \& Local Taxes | \$2,926 | \$ 5,251 | \$ 3,151 | \$ 2,912 | \$ 7,383 | \$ 3,405 | \$ 2,569 |
|  |  | WY | NM | MT | DC | IN | AL |

*Includes motor fuels.

## APPENDIX

## CHART I: FY 2005 PROPERTY TAX BURDEN - BASED ON TOTAL PERSONAL INCOME <br> 6/12/07

| State | Personal <br> Income <br> FY 2005 <br> \$ Million |  <br> Local FY-05 <br> Property <br> Tax Revenue <br> \$ Million | Tax Capacity <br> Potent. Tax <br> Coll. (\$ M.) <br> (Ave. Rate * <br> Pers. Inc.) | Underutil. <br> Potential: <br> (Overutil.) <br> \$ Million <br> (C4-C3) | Ave Actual <br> Tax Rate: <br> Col. 3 <br> /Col. 2 <br> (\% of Inc. $)$ | Tax Effort: \% of Tax Capacity Utilized (C3/C4) | Rank: <br> Based on Tax Effort |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 9,982,781 | 335,678.0 |  |  | 3.36\% |  |  |
| Alabama | 130,818 | 1,792.3 | 4,398.9 | 2,606.5 | 1.37\% | 40.7\% | 51 |
| Alaska | 22,936 | 892.3 | 771.2 | (121.1) | 3.89\% | 115.7\% | 14 |
| Arizona | 171,143 | 5,126.1 | 5,754.8 | 628.7 | 3.00\% | 89.1\% | 29 |
| Arkansas | 72,667 | 1,172.3 | 2,443.5 | 1,271.2 | 1.61\% | 48.0\% | 49 |
| California | 1,301,152 | 34,058.3 | 43,752.2 | 9,693.9 | 2.62\% | 77.8\% | 39 |
| Colorado | 169,876 | 4,940.4 | 5,712.2 | 771.8 | 2.91\% | 86.5\% | 33 |
| Connecticut | 162,596 | 7,155.6 | 5,467.4 | (1,688.2) | 4.40\% | 130.9\% | 8 |
| Delaware | 30,202 | 485.8 | 1,015.6 | 529.7 | 1.61\% | 47.8\% | 50 |
| Dist. of Col. | 29,994 | 1,135.5 | 1,008.6 | (127.0) | 3.79\% | 112.6\% | 15 |
| Florida | 584,217 | 20,389.1 | 19,644.7 | (744.5) | 3.49\% | 103.8\% | 21 |
| Georgia | 273,349 | 8,214.5 | 9,191.5 | 977.0 | 3.01\% | 89.4\% | 28 |
| Hawaii | 42,652 | 818.2 | 1,434.2 | 616.0 | 1.92\% | 57.1\% | 46 |
| Idaho | 39,480 | 1,153.8 | 1,327.5 | 173.7 | 2.92\% | 86.9\% | 32 |
| Illinois | 452,141 | 18,690.1 | 15,203.6 | $(3,486.6)$ | 4.13\% | 122.9\% | 11 |
| Indiana | 191,417 | 7,639.0 | 6,436.5 | $(1,202.5)$ | 3.99\% | 118.7\% | 12 |
| Iowa | 92,711 | 3,302.3 | 3,117.5 | (184.8) | 3.56\% | 105.9\% | 19 |
| Kansas | 88,110 | 3,090.4 | 2,962.8 | (127.7) | 3.51\% | 104.3\% | 20 |
| Kentucky | 114,880 | 2,246.9 | 3,862.9 | 1,616.0 | 1.96\% | 58.2\% | 45 |
| Louisiana | 124,157 | 2,429.4 | 4,174.9 | 1,745.5 | 1.96\% | 58.2\% | 44 |
| Maine | 40,022 | 2,152.0 | 1,345.8 | (806.2) | 5.38\% | 159.9\% | 2 |
| Maryland | 227,528 | 5,594.4 | 7,650.8 | 2,056.4 | 2.46\% | 73.1\% | 41 |
| Massachusetts | 273,644 | 10,341.1 | 9,201.5 | $(1,139.6)$ | 3.78\% | 112.4\% | 16 |
| Michigan | 325,985 | 12,918.9 | 10,961.5 | $(1,957.4)$ | 3.96\% | 117.9\% | 13 |
| Minnesota | 188,232 | 5,250.9 | 6,329.4 | 1,078.6 | 2.79\% | 83.0\% | 34 |
| Mississippi | 71,241 | 1,967.4 | 2,395.5 | 428.1 | 2.76\% | 82.1\% | 36 |
| Missouri | 177,150 | 4,695.5 | 5,956.8 | 1,261.3 | 2.65\% | 78.8\% | 38 |
| Montana | 26,456 | 997.4 | 889.6 | (107.8) | 3.77\% | 112.1\% | 17 |
| Nebraska | 56,969 | 2,101.8 | 1,915.6 | (186.2) | 3.69\% | 109.7\% | 18 |
| Nevada | 83,252 | 2,320.8 | 2,799.4 | 478.6 | 2.79\% | 82.9\% | 35 |
| New Hampshire | 48,426 | 2,650.3 | 1,628.4 | $(1,022.0)$ | 5.47\% | 162.8\% | 1 |
| New Jersey | 372,795 | 19,196.6 | 12,535.5 | $(6,661.1)$ | 5.15\% | 153.1\% | 4 |
| New Mexico | 52,261 | 863.1 | 1,757.3 | 894.2 | 1.65\% | 49.1\% | 48 |
| New York | 758,121 | 34,150.0 | 25,492.3 | $(8,657.6)$ | 4.50\% | 134.0\% | 7 |
| North Carolina | 261,528 | 6,449.6 | 8,794.1 | 2,344.4 | 2.47\% | 73.3\% | 40 |
| North Dakota | 19,175 | 619.9 | 644.8 | 24.9 | 3.23\% | 96.1\% | 23 |
| Ohio | 359,549 | 11,974.0 | 12,090.1 | 116.1 | 3.33\% | 99.0\% | 22 |
| Oklahoma | 103,176 | 1,718.6 | 3,469.4 | 1,750.7 | 1.67\% | 49.5\% | 47 |
| Oregon | 114,263 | 3,563.0 | 3,842.2 | 279.2 | 3.12\% | 92.7\% | 26 |
| Pennsylvania | 424,320 | 13,390.5 | 14,268.0 | 877.5 | 3.16\% | 93.8\% | 25 |
| Rhode Island | 37,335 | 1,819.4 | 1,255.4 | (564.0) | 4.87\% | 144.9\% | 5 |
| South Carolina | 116,993 | 3,738.8 | 3,934.0 | 195.1 | 3.20\% | 95.0\% | 24 |
| South Dakota | 24,684 | 730.1 | 830.0 | 99.9 | 2.96\% | 88.0\% | 31 |
| Tennessee | 179,345 | 3,894.4 | 6,030.6 | 2,136.2 | 2.17\% | 64.6\% | 42 |
| Texas | 716,147 | 30,275.7 | 24,080.9 | $(6,194.8)$ | 4.23\% | 125.7\% | 10 |
| Utah | 65,606 | 1,792.5 | 2,206.1 | 413.6 | 2.73\% | 81.3\% | 37 |
| Vermont | 19,978 | 1,056.4 | 671.8 | (384.6) | 5.29\% | 157.2\% | 3 |
| Virginia | 275,706 | 8,390.0 | 9,270.8 | 880.8 | 3.04\% | 90.5\% | 27 |
| Washington | 222,437 | 6,637.3 | 7,479.6 | 842.3 | 2.98\% | 88.7\% | 30 |
| West Virginia | 46,925 | 1,008.4 | 1,577.9 | 569.5 | 2.15\% | 63.9\% | 43 |
| Wisconsin | 180,706 | 7,796.0 | 6,076.4 | $(1,719.7)$ | 4.31\% | 128.3\% | 9 |
| Wyoming | 18,333 | 890.7 | 616.4 | (274.3) | 4.86\% | 144.5\% | 6 |


\left.| CHART II: FY 2005 SALES TAX BURDEN - BASED ON TOTAL PERSONAL INCOME |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |$\right]$

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multicolumn{8}{|c|}{CHART III: FY 2005 INDIVIDUAL INCOME TAX BURDEN
BASED ON TOTAL PERSONAL INCOME} <br>
\hline 06/12/07

State \& \begin{tabular}{l}
Personal <br>
Income <br>
FY 2005 <br>
\$ Million

 \& 

State \& <br>
Local FY-05 <br>
Individual Inc. <br>
Tax Revenue <br>
\$ Million <br>
\hline

 \& 

Tax Capacity: <br>
Potent. Tax Coll. (\$ M.) (Ave. Rate * Pers. Inc.)

 \& 

Underutil. <br>
Potential: <br>
(Overutil.) <br>
\$ Million <br>
(C4-C3)

 \& 

Ave Actual <br>
Tax Rate: <br>
Col. 3 <br>
/Col. 2 <br>
(\% of Inc.)

 \& Tax Effort: \% of Tax Capacity Utilized (C3/C4) \& 

\hline Rank: <br>
Based on <br>
Tax Effort
\end{tabular} <br>

\hline United States \& 9,982,781 \& 240,930.2 \& \& \& 2.41\% \& \& <br>
\hline Alabama \& 130,818 \& 2,644.7 \& 3,157.2 \& 512.5 \& 2.02\% \& 83.8\% \& 36 <br>
\hline Alaska \& 22,936 \& 0.0 \& 553.5 \& 553.5 \& 0.00\% \& 0.0\% \& 51 <br>
\hline Arizona \& 171,143 \& 2,848.5 \& 4,130.5 \& 1,282.0 \& 1.66\% \& 69.0\% \& 40 <br>
\hline Arkansas \& 72,667 \& 1,875.1 \& 1,753.8 \& (121.3) \& 2.58\% \& 106.9\% \& 23 <br>
\hline California \& 1,301,152 \& 42,992.0 \& 31,402.8 \& (11,589.3) \& 3.30\% \& 136.9\% \& 8 <br>
\hline Colorado \& 169,876 \& 3,770.7 \& 4,099.9 \& 329.1 \& 2.22\% \& 92.0\% \& 33 <br>
\hline Connecticut \& 162,596 \& 5,033.4 \& 3,924.2 \& $(1,109.3)$ \& 3.10\% \& 128.3\% \& 13 <br>
\hline Delaware \& 30,202 \& 932.3 \& 728.9 \& (203.3) \& 3.09\% \& 127.9\% \& 14 <br>
\hline Dist. of Col. \& 29,994 \& 1,147.9 \& 723.9 \& (424.1) \& 3.83\% \& 158.6\% \& 4 <br>
\hline Florida \& 584,217 \& 0.0 \& 14,099.8 \& 14,099.8 \& 0.00\% \& 0.0\% \& 50 <br>
\hline Georgia \& 273,349 \& 7,326.2 \& 6,597.1 \& (729.1) \& 2.68\% \& 111.1\% \& 20 <br>
\hline Hawaii \& 42,652 \& 1,381.5 \& 1,029.4 \& (352.1) \& 3.24\% \& 134.2\% \& 11 <br>
\hline Idaho \& 39,480 \& 1,040.5 \& 952.8 \& (87.7) \& 2.64\% \& 109.2\% \& 22 <br>
\hline Illinois \& 452,141 \& 7,936.9 \& 10,912.2 \& 2,975.3 \& 1.76\% \& 72.7\% \& 39 <br>
\hline Indiana \& 191,417 \& 4,811.6 \& 4,619.8 \& (191.8) \& 2.51\% \& 104.2\% \& 24 <br>
\hline Iowa \& 92,711 \& 2,312.9 \& 2,237.5 \& (75.4) \& 2.49\% \& 103.4\% \& 27 <br>
\hline Kansas \& 88,110 \& 2,050.6 \& 2,126.5 \& 75.9 \& 2.33\% \& 96.4\% \& 31 <br>
\hline Kentucky \& 114,880 \& 3,792.2 \& 2,772.6 \& $(1,019.7)$ \& 3.30\% \& 136.8\% \& 9 <br>
\hline Louisiana \& 124,157 \& 2,392.7 \& 2,996.5 \& 603.8 \& 1.93\% \& 79.9\% \& 38 <br>
\hline Maine \& 40,022 \& 1,299.3 \& 965.9 \& (333.3) \& 3.25\% \& 134.5\% \& 10 <br>
\hline Maryland \& 227,528 \& 9,153.4 \& 5,491.3 \& $(3,662.1)$ \& 4.02\% \& 166.7\% \& 3 <br>
\hline Massachusetts \& 273,644 \& 9,690.3 \& 6,604.3 \& $(3,086.0)$ \& 3.54\% \& 146.7\% \& 6 <br>
\hline Michigan \& 325,985 \& 6,565.2 \& 7,867.5 \& 1,302.3 \& 2.01\% \& 83.4\% \& 37 <br>
\hline Minnesota \& 188,232 \& 6,341.2 \& 4,542.9 \& $(1,798.3)$ \& 3.37\% \& 139.6\% \& 7 <br>
\hline Mississippi \& 71,241 \& 1,174.1 \& 1,719.4 \& 545.3 \& 1.65\% \& 68.3\% \& 41 <br>
\hline Missouri \& 177,150 \& 4,318.5 \& 4,275.4 \& (43.1) \& 2.44\% \& 101.0\% \& 29 <br>
\hline Montana \& 26,456 \& 713.4 \& 638.5 \& (74.9) \& 2.70\% \& 111.7\% \& 19 <br>
\hline Nebraska \& 56,969 \& 1,393.9 \& 1,374.9 \& (19.0) \& 2.45\% \& 101.4\% \& 28 <br>
\hline Nevada \& 83,252 \& 0.0 \& 2,009.3 \& 2,009.3 \& 0.00\% \& 0.0\% \& 49 <br>
\hline New Hampshire \& 48,426 \& 67.7 \& 1,168.7 \& 1,101.1 \& 0.14\% \& 5.8\% \& 43 <br>
\hline New Jersey \& 372,795 \& 8,224.3 \& 8,997.2 \& 773.0 \& 2.21\% \& 91.4\% \& 34 <br>
\hline New Mexico \& 52,261 \& 1,086.0 \& 1,261.3 \& 175.3 \& 2.08\% \& 86.1\% \& 35 <br>
\hline New York \& 758,121 \& 34,843.7 \& 18,296.9 \& $(16,546.8)$ \& 4.60\% \& 190.4\% \& - 1 <br>
\hline North Carolina \& 261,528 \& 8,427.6 \& 6,311.9 \& $(2,115.7)$ \& 3.22\% \& 133.5\% \& 12 <br>
\hline North Dakota \& 19,175 \& 242.0 \& 462.8 \& 220.8 \& 1.26\% \& 52.3\% \& 42 <br>
\hline Ohio \& 359,549 \& 13,079.2 \& 8,677.6 \& $(4,401.6)$ \& 3.64\% \& 150.7\% \& 5 <br>
\hline Oklahoma \& 103,176 \& 2,468.6 \& 2,490.1 \& 21.5 \& 2.39\% \& 99.1\% \& 30 <br>
\hline Oregon \& 114,263 \& 4,829.2 \& 2,757.7 \& $(2,071.5)$ \& 4.23\% \& 175.1\% \& 2 <br>
\hline Pennsylvania \& 424,320 \& 11,461.7 \& 10,240.8 \& $(1,220.9)$ \& 2.70\% \& 111.9\% \& 18 <br>
\hline Rhode Island \& 37,335 \& 998.0 \& 901.1 \& (97.0) \& 2.67\% \& 110.8\% \& 21 <br>
\hline South Carolina \& 116,993 \& 2,691.5 \& 2,823.6 \& 132.1 \& 2.30\% \& 95.3\% \& 32 <br>
\hline South Dakota \& 24,684 \& 0.0 \& 595.7 \& 595.7 \& 0.00\% \& 0.0\% \& 48 <br>
\hline Tennessee \& 179,345 \& 155.3 \& 4,328.4 \& 4,173.1 \& 0.09\% \& 3.6\% \& 44 <br>
\hline Texas \& 716,147 \& 0.0 \& 17,283.9 \& 17,283.9 \& 0.00\% \& 0.0\% \& 47 <br>
\hline Utah \& 65,606 \& 1,926.7 \& 1,583.4 \& (343.3) \& 2.94\% \& 121.7\% \& 17 <br>
\hline Vermont \& 19,978 \& 500.5 \& 482.2 \& (18.3) \& 2.51\% \& 103.8\% \& 25 <br>
\hline Virginia \& 275,706 \& 8,352.4 \& 6,654.1 \& $(1,698.3)$ \& 3.03\% \& 125.5\% \& 15 <br>
\hline Washington \& 222,437 \& 0.0 \& 5,368.4 \& 5,368.4 \& 0.00\% \& 0.0\% \& 46 <br>
\hline West Virginia \& 46,925 \& 1,172.0 \& 1,132.5 \& (39.5) \& 2.50\% \& 103.5\% \& 26 <br>
\hline Wisconsin \& 180,706 \& 5,465.1 \& 4,361.3 \& $(1,103.8)$ \& 3.02\% \& 125.3\% \& 16 <br>
\hline Wyoming \& 18,333 \& 0.0 \& 442.4 \& 442.4 \& 0.00\% \& 0.0\% \& 45 <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multicolumn{8}{|c|}{CHART IV: FY 2005 CORPORATE INCOME TAX BURDEN BASED ON TOTAL PERSONAL INCOME} <br>
\hline 06/12/07

State \& \begin{tabular}{l}
Personal <br>
Income <br>
FY 2005 <br>
\$ Million

 \& 

State \& <br>
Local FY-05 <br>
Corporate Inc <br>
Tax Revenue <br>
\$ Million

 \& 

Tax Capacity: <br>
Potential Tax <br>
Coll. (\$ M.) <br>
(Ave. Rate * <br>
Pers. Inc.)

 \& 

Underutil <br>
Potential: <br>
(Overutil.) <br>
\$ Million <br>
(C4-C3)

 \& 

Ave Actual <br>
Tax Rate: <br>
Col. 3 <br>
/Col. 2 <br>
(\% of Inc.)

 \& Tax Effort: \% of Tax Capacity Utilized (C3/C4) \& 

Rank: <br>
Based on <br>
Tax Effort
\end{tabular} <br>

\hline United States \& 9,982,781 \& 43,138.0 \& \& \& 0.43\% \& \& <br>
\hline Alabama \& 130,818 \& 397.3 \& 565.3 \& 168.0 \& 0.30\% \& 70.3\% \& 34 <br>
\hline Alaska \& 22,936 \& 588.7 \& 99.1 \& (489.6) \& 2.57\% \& 594.0\% \& 1 <br>
\hline Arizona \& 171,143 \& 701.9 \& 739.5 \& 37.7 \& 0.41\% \& 94.9\% \& 19 <br>
\hline Arkansas \& 72,667 \& 277.3 \& 314.0 \& 36.7 \& 0.38\% \& 88.3\% \& 23 <br>
\hline California \& 1,301,152 \& 8,670.1 \& 5,622.6 \& $(3,047.5)$ \& 0.67\% \& 154.2\% \& 6 <br>
\hline Colorado \& 169,876 \& 315.8 \& 734.1 \& 418.2 \& 0.19\% \& 43.0\% \& 45 <br>
\hline Connecticut \& 162,596 \& 575.0 \& 702.6 \& 127.6 \& 0.35\% \& 81.8\% \& 28 <br>
\hline Delaware \& 30,202 \& 248.9 \& 130.5 \& (118.4) \& 0.82\% \& 190.7\% \& 5 <br>
\hline Dist. of Col. \& 29,994 \& 199.3 \& 129.6 \& (69.7) \& 0.66\% \& 153.8\% \& 7 <br>
\hline Florida \& 584,217 \& 1,785.6 \& 2,524.5 \& 738.9 \& 0.31\% \& 70.7\% \& 33 <br>
\hline Georgia \& 273,349 \& 712.3 \& 1,181.2 \& 468.9 \& 0.26\% \& 60.3\% \& 40 <br>
\hline Hawaii \& 42,652 \& 124.1 \& 184.3 \& 60.2 \& 0.29\% \& 67.3\% \& 36 <br>
\hline Idaho \& 39,480 \& 140.6 \& 170.6 \& 30.0 \& 0.36\% \& 82.4\% \& 26 <br>
\hline Illinois \& 452,141 \& 2,183.1 \& 1,953.8 \& (229.3) \& 0.48\% \& 111.7\% \& 13 <br>
\hline Indiana \& 191,417 \& 824.8 \& 827.2 \& 2.4 \& 0.43\% \& 99.7\% \& 17 <br>
\hline Iowa \& 92,711 \& 186.5 \& 400.6 \& 214.2 \& 0.20\% \& 46.5\% \& 43 <br>
\hline Kansas \& 88,110 \& 248.1 \& 380.7 \& 132.6 \& 0.28\% \& 65.2\% \& 39 <br>
\hline Kentucky \& 114,880 \& 478.5 \& 496.4 \& 17.9 \& 0.42\% \& 96.4\% \& 18 <br>
\hline Louisiana \& 124,157 \& 352.1 \& 536.5 \& 184.4 \& 0.28\% \& 65.6\% \& 38 <br>
\hline Maine \& 40,022 \& 135.9 \& 172.9 \& 37.1 \& 0.34\% \& 78.6\% \& 31 <br>
\hline Maryland \& 227,528 \& 807.1 \& 983.2 \& 176.1 \& 0.35\% \& 82.1\% \& 27 <br>
\hline Massachusetts \& 273,644 \& 1,332.8 \& 1,182.5 \& (150.3) \& 0.49\% \& 112.7\% \& 11 <br>
\hline Michigan \& 325,985 \& 1,907.2 \& 1,408.7 \& (498.5) \& 0.59\% \& 135.4\% \& 9 <br>
\hline Minnesota \& 188,232 \& 934.0 \& 813.4 \& (120.6) \& 0.50\% \& 114.8\% \& 10 <br>
\hline Mississippi \& 71,241 \& 283.2 \& 307.9 \& 24.6 \& 0.40\% \& 92.0\% \& 21 <br>
\hline Missouri \& 177,150 \& 237.5 \& 765.5 \& 528.0 \& 0.13\% \& 31.0\% \& 47 <br>
\hline Montana \& 26,456 \& 98.2 \& 114.3 \& 16.1 \& 0.37\% \& 85.9\% \& 25 <br>
\hline Nebraska \& 56,969 \& 198.4 \& 246.2 \& 47.8 \& 0.35\% \& 80.6\% \& 29 <br>
\hline Nevada \& 83,252 \& 0.0 \& 359.8 \& 359.8 \& 0.00\% \& 0.0\% \& 51 <br>
\hline New Hampshire \& 48,426 \& 476.5 \& 209.3 \& (267.2) \& 0.98\% \& 227.7\% \& 3 <br>
\hline New Jersey \& 372,795 \& 2,224.6 \& 1,610.9 \& (613.7) \& 0.60\% \& 138.1\% \& 8 <br>
\hline New Mexico \& 52,261 \& 242.5 \& 225.8 \& (16.6) \& 0.46\% \& 107.4\% \& 14 <br>
\hline New York \& 758,121 \& 6,994.1 \& 3,276.0 \& $(3,718.1)$ \& 0.92\% \& 213.5\% \& 4 <br>
\hline North Carolina \& 261,528 \& 1,272.0 \& 1,130.1 \& (141.9) \& 0.49\% \& 112.6\% \& 12 <br>
\hline North Dakota \& 19,175 \& 75.8 \& 82.9 \& 7.0 \& 0.40\% \& 91.5\% \& 22 <br>
\hline Ohio \& 359,549 \& 1,345.9 \& 1,553.7 \& 207.8 \& 0.37\% \& 86.6\% \& 24 <br>
\hline Oklahoma \& 103,176 \& 168.9 \& 445.8 \& 277.0 \& 0.16\% \& 37.9\% \& 46 <br>
\hline Oregon \& 114,263 \& 365.3 \& 493.8 \& 128.4 \& 0.32\% \& 74.0\% \& 32 <br>
\hline Pennsylvania \& 424,320 \& 1,703.3 \& 1,833.6 \& 130.3 \& 0.40\% \& 92.9\% \& 20 <br>
\hline Rhode Island \& 37,335 \& 113.3 \& 161.3 \& 48.0 \& 0.30\% \& 70.2\% \& 35 <br>
\hline South Carolina \& 116,993 \& 246.9 \& 505.6 \& 258.6 \& 0.21\% \& 48.8\% \& 42 <br>
\hline South Dakota \& 24,684 \& 49.1 \& 106.7 \& 57.5 \& 0.20\% \& 46.1\% \& 44 <br>
\hline Tennessee \& 179,345 \& 805.6 \& 775.0 \& (30.6) \& 0.45\% \& 103.9\% \& 15 <br>
\hline Texas \& 716,147 \& 0.0 \& 3,094.6 \& 3,094.6 \& 0.00\% \& 0.0\% \& 49 <br>
\hline Utah \& 65,606 \& 188.8 \& 283.5 \& 94.7 \& 0.29\% \& 66.6\% \& 37 <br>
\hline Vermont \& 19,978 \& 69.0 \& 86.3 \& 17.4 \& 0.35\% \& 79.9\% \& 30 <br>
\hline Virginia \& 275,706 \& 606.0 \& 1,191.4 \& 585.4 \& 0.22\% \& 50.9\% \& 41 <br>
\hline Washington \& 222,437 \& 0.0 \& 961.2 \& 961.2 \& 0.00\% \& 0.0\% \& 48 <br>
\hline West Virginia \& 46,925 \& 463.2 \& 202.8 \& (260.5) \& 0.99\% \& 228.5\% \& 2 <br>
\hline Wisconsin \& 180,706 \& 782.7 \& 780.9 \& (1.9) \& 0.43\% \& 100.2\% \& 16 <br>
\hline Wyoming \& 18,333 \& 0.0 \& 79.2 \& 79.2 \& 0.00\% \& 0.0\% \& 50 <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}

\left.| CHART V: FY 2005 COMBINED CORPORATE \& INDIVIDUAL INCOME TAX BURDEN |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| CHASED ON TOTAL PERSONAL INCOME |$\right]$

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multicolumn{8}{|c|}{CHART VI: FY 2005, MOTOR FUELS \& LICENSE TAX BURDEN BASED ON TOTAL PERSONAL INCOME} <br>
\hline 06/12/07

State \& | Personal |
| :--- |
| Income |
| FY 2005 |
| \$ Million | \& State \&

Local FY-05
Motor Vehicle
Tax Revenue

\$ Million \& Tax Capacity: Potent. Tax Coll. (\$ M.) (Ave. Rate * Pers. Inc.) \& | Underutil. |
| :--- |
| Potential: |
| (Overutil.) |
| \$ Million |
| (C4-C3) | \& | Ave Actual |
| :--- |
| Tax Rate: |
| Col. 3 |
| /Col. 2 |
| (\% of Inc.) | \& Tax Effort: \% of Tax Capacity Utilized (C3/C4) \& | Rank: |
| :--- |
| Based on |
| Tax Effort | <br>

\hline United States \& 9,982,781 \& 55,424.0 \& \& \& 0.56\% \& \& <br>
\hline Alabama \& 130,818 \& 835.2 \& 726.3 \& (108.9) \& 0.64\% \& 115.0\% \& 27 <br>
\hline Alaska \& 22,936 \& 107.3 \& 127.3 \& 20.1 \& 0.47\% \& 84.2\% \& 43 <br>
\hline Arizona \& 171,143 \& 876.5 \& 950.2 \& 73.7 \& 0.51\% \& 92.2\% \& 38 <br>
\hline Arkansas \& 72,667 \& 562.1 \& 403.4 \& (158.7) \& 0.77\% \& 139.3\% \& 11 <br>
\hline California \& 1,301,152 \& 5,866.0 \& 7,223.9 \& 1,357.9 \& 0.45\% \& 81.2\% \& 45 <br>
\hline Colorado \& 169,876 \& 826.5 \& 943.1 \& 116.7 \& 0.49\% \& 87.6\% \& 42 <br>
\hline Connecticut \& 162,596 \& 682.7 \& 902.7 \& 220.1 \& 0.42\% \& 75.6\% \& 47 <br>
\hline Delaware \& 30,202 \& 148.8 \& 167.7 \& 18.9 \& 0.49\% \& 88.7\% \& 41 <br>
\hline Dist. of Col. \& 29,994 \& 50.0 \& 166.5 \& 116.5 \& 0.17\% \& 30.0\% \& 51 <br>
\hline Florida \& 584,217 \& 3,976.2 \& 3,243.5 \& (732.7) \& 0.68\% \& 122.6\% \& 25 <br>
\hline Georgia \& 273,349 \& 1,212.0 \& 1,517.6 \& 305.6 \& 0.44\% \& 79.9\% \& 46 <br>
\hline Hawaii \& 42,652 \& 348.2 \& 236.8 \& (111.4) \& 0.82\% \& 147.0\% \& 8 <br>
\hline Idaho \& 39,480 \& 338.9 \& 219.2 \& (119.7) \& 0.86\% \& 154.6\% \& 6 <br>
\hline Illinois \& 452,141 \& 3,154.1 \& 2,510.3 \& (643.9) \& 0.70\% \& 125.6\% \& 21 <br>
\hline Indiana \& 191,417 \& 1,018.5 \& 1,062.7 \& 44.2 \& 0.53\% \& 95.8\% \& 37 <br>
\hline Iowa \& 92,711 \& 836.6 \& 514.7 \& (321.9) \& 0.90\% \& 162.5\% \& 3 <br>
\hline Kansas \& 88,110 \& 607.4 \& 489.2 \& (118.2) \& 0.69\% \& 124.2\% \& 22 <br>
\hline Kentucky \& 114,880 \& 694.9 \& 637.8 \& (57.1) \& 0.60\% \& 109.0\% \& 31 <br>
\hline Louisiana \& 124,157 \& 718.1 \& 689.3 \& (28.8) \& 0.58\% \& 104.2\% \& 33 <br>
\hline Maine \& 40,022 \& 327.4 \& 222.2 \& (105.2) \& 0.82\% \& 147.3\% \& 7 <br>
\hline Maryland \& 227,528 \& 1,231.7 \& 1,263.2 \& 31.5 \& 0.54\% \& 97.5\% \& 36 <br>
\hline Massachusetts \& 273,644 \& 1,002.5 \& 1,519.3 \& 516.8 \& 0.37\% \& 66.0\% \& 48 <br>
\hline Michigan \& 325,985 \& 1,981.2 \& 1,809.9 \& (171.3) \& 0.61\% \& 109.5\% \& 30 <br>
\hline Minnesota \& 188,232 \& 1,175.9 \& 1,045.1 \& (130.8) \& 0.62\% \& 112.5\% \& 29 <br>
\hline Mississippi \& 71,241 \& 552.9 \& 395.5 \& (157.3) \& 0.78\% \& 139.8\% \& 10 <br>
\hline Missouri \& 177,150 \& 1,022.1 \& 983.5 \& (38.5) \& 0.58\% \& 103.9\% \& 34 <br>
\hline Montana \& 26,456 \& 333.7 \& 146.9 \& (186.8) \& 1.26\% \& 227.2\% \& 1 <br>
\hline Nebraska \& 56,969 \& 420.6 \& 316.3 \& (104.3) \& 0.74\% \& 133.0\% \& 14 <br>
\hline Nevada \& 83,252 \& 605.1 \& 462.2 \& (142.9) \& 0.73\% \& 130.9\% \& 16 <br>
\hline New Hampshire \& 48,426 \& 219.7 \& 268.9 \& 49.2 \& 0.45\% \& 81.7\% \& 44 <br>
\hline New Jersey \& 372,795 \& 948.0 \& 2,069.7 \& 1,121.7 \& 0.25\% \& 45.8\% \& 49 <br>
\hline New Mexico \& 52,261 \& 383.2 \& 290.1 \& (93.1) \& 0.73\% \& 132.1\% \& 15 <br>
\hline New York \& 758,121 \& 1,388.4 \& 4,209.1 \& 2,820.6 \& 0.18\% \& 33.0\% \& 50 <br>
\hline North Carolina \& 261,528 \& 1,831.0 \& 1,452.0 \& (379.0) \& 0.70\% \& 126.1\% \& 19 <br>
\hline North Dakota \& 19,175 \& 172.7 \& 106.5 \& (66.2) \& 0.90\% \& 162.2\% \& 4 <br>
\hline Ohio \& 359,549 \& 2,512.2 \& 1,996.2 \& (516.0) \& 0.70\% \& 125.8\% \& 20 <br>
\hline Oklahoma \& 103,176 \& 973.6 \& 572.8 \& (400.8) \& 0.94\% \& 170.0\% \& 2 <br>
\hline Oregon \& 114,263 \& 808.4 \& 634.4 \& (174.0) \& 0.71\% \& 127.4\% \& 18 <br>
\hline Pennsylvania \& 424,320 \& 2,731.7 \& 2,355.8 \& (375.9) \& 0.64\% \& 116.0\% \& 26 <br>
\hline Rhode Island \& 37,335 \& 186.5 \& 207.3 \& 20.8 \& 0.50\% \& 90.0\% \& 40 <br>
\hline South Carolina \& 116,993 \& 645.0 \& 649.5 \& 4.5 \& 0.55\% \& 99.3\% \& 35 <br>
\hline South Dakota \& 24,684 \& 195.4 \& 137.0 \& (58.4) \& 0.79\% \& 142.6\% \& 9 <br>
\hline Tennessee \& 179,345 \& 1,231.0 \& 995.7 \& (235.3) \& 0.69\% \& 123.6\% \& 23 <br>
\hline Texas \& 716,147 \& 4,527.0 \& 3,976.0 \& (551.0) \& 0.63\% \& 113.9\% \& 28 <br>
\hline Utah \& 65,606 \& 447.9 \& 364.2 \& (83.7) \& 0.68\% \& 123.0\% \& 24 <br>
\hline Vermont \& 19,978 \& 147.8 \& 110.9 \& (36.9) \& 0.74\% \& 133.2\% \& 13 <br>
\hline Virginia \& 275,706 \& 1,410.3 \& 1,530.7 \& 120.4 \& 0.51\% \& 92.1\% \& 39 <br>
\hline Washington \& 222,437 \& 1,317.2 \& 1,235.0 \& (82.2) \& 0.59\% \& 106.7\% \& 32 <br>
\hline West Virginia \& 46,925 \& 409.2 \& 260.5 \& (148.7) \& 0.87\% \& 157.1\% \& 5 <br>
\hline Wisconsin \& 180,706 \& 1,286.4 \& 1,003.3 \& (283.2) \& 0.71\% \& 128.2\% \& 17 <br>
\hline Wyoming \& 18,333 \& 138.4 \& 101.8 \& (36.7) \& 0.76\% \& 136.0\% \& 12 <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multicolumn{8}{|c|}{CHART VII: FY 2005 OVERALL TAX BURDEN BASED ON TOTAL PERSONAL INCOME} <br>
\hline 06/12/07

State \& \begin{tabular}{l}
Personal <br>
Income <br>
FY 2005 <br>
\$ Million

 \& 

State \& <br>
Local FY-05 <br>
Total <br>
Tax Revenue <br>
\$ Million

 \& 

Tax Capacity: <br>
Potent. Tax Coll. (\$ M.) (Ave. Rate * Pers. Inc.)

 \& 

Underutil. <br>
Potential: <br>
(Overutil.) <br>
\$ Million <br>
(C4-C3)

 \& Ave Actual Tax Rate: Col. 3 /Col. 2 (\% of Inc.) \& 

Tax Effort: <br>
\% of Tax <br>
Capacity <br>
Utilized <br>
(C3/C4)

 \& 

Rank: <br>
Based on <br>
Tax Effort
\end{tabular} <br>

\hline United States \& 9,982,781 \& 1,096,384.7 \& \& \& 10.98\% \& \& <br>
\hline Alabama \& 130,818 \& 11,686.7 \& 14,367.5 \& 2,680.8 \& 8.93\% \& 81.3\% \& 48 <br>
\hline Alaska \& 22,936 \& 2,947.0 \& 2,519.0 \& (428.1) \& 12.85\% \& 117.0\% \& 7 <br>
\hline Arizona \& 171,143 \& 18,331.1 \& 18,796.2 \& 465.1 \& 10.71\% \& 97.5\% \& 28 <br>
\hline Arkansas \& 72,667 \& 8,053.9 \& 7,980.9 \& (73.1) \& 11.08\% \& 100.9\% \& 21 <br>
\hline California \& 1,301,152 \& 146,616.9 \& 142,902.4 \& $(3,714.5)$ \& 11.27\% \& 102.6\% \& 17 <br>
\hline Colorado \& 169,876 \& 15,680.8 \& 18,657.1 \& 2,976.3 \& 9.23\% \& 84.0\% \& 47 <br>
\hline Connecticut \& 162,596 \& 18,896.8 \& 17,857.5 \& (1,039.3) \& 11.62\% \& 105.8\% \& 11 <br>
\hline Delaware \& 30,202 \& 3,277.4 \& 3,317.0 \& 39.7 \& 10.85\% \& 98.8\% \& 25 <br>
\hline Dist. of Col. \& 29,994 \& 4,297.2 \& 3,294.1 \& (1,003.1) \& 14.33\% \& 130.5\% \& 3 <br>
\hline Florida \& 584,217 \& 59,863.9 \& 64,163.1 \& 4,299.2 \& 10.25\% \& 93.3\% \& 39 <br>
\hline Georgia \& 273,349 \& 27,486.1 \& 30,021.2 \& 2,535.1 \& 10.06\% \& 91.6\% \& 41 <br>
\hline Hawaii \& 42,652 \& 5,523.7 \& 4,684.3 \& (839.4) \& 12.95\% \& 117.9\% \& 5 <br>
\hline Idaho \& 39,480 \& 4,182.5 \& 4,336.0 \& 153.4 \& 10.59\% \& 96.5\% \& 31 <br>
\hline Illinois \& 452,141 \& 49,138.5 \& 49,657.5 \& 519.0 \& 10.87\% \& 99.0\% \& 23 <br>
\hline Indiana \& 191,417 \& 21,337.1 \& 21,022.9 \& (314.2) \& 11.15\% \& 101.5\% \& 18 <br>
\hline Iowa \& 92,711 \& 9,704.9 \& 10,182.2 \& 477.3 \& 10.47\% \& 95.3\% \& 35 <br>
\hline Kansas \& 88,110 \& 9,385.5 \& 9,676.9 \& 291.4 \& 10.65\% \& 97.0\% \& 30 <br>
\hline Kentucky \& 114,880 \& 12,261.8 \& 12,617.0 \& 355.2 \& 10.67\% \& 97.2\% \& 29 <br>
\hline Louisiana \& 124,157 \& 14,302.0 \& 13,635.9 \& (666.1) \& 11.52\% \& 104.9\% \& 15 <br>
\hline Maine \& 40,022 \& 5,219.7 \& 4,395.5 \& (824.2) \& 13.04\% \& 118.7\% \& 4 <br>
\hline Maryland \& 227,528 \& 23,899.1 \& 24,988.8 \& 1,089.8 \& 10.50\% \& 95.6\% \& 34 <br>
\hline Massachusetts \& 273,644 \& 28,757.0 \& 30,053.7 \& 1,296.7 \& 10.51\% \& 95.7\% \& 33 <br>
\hline Michigan \& 325,985 \& 35,295.2 \& 35,802.1 \& 507.0 \& 10.83\% \& 98.6\% \& 27 <br>
\hline Minnesota \& 188,232 \& 20,956.6 \& 20,673.0 \& (283.6) \& 11.13\% \& 101.4\% \& 19 <br>
\hline Mississippi \& 71,241 \& 7,490.7 \& 7,824.3 \& 333.6 \& 10.51\% \& 95.7\% \& 32 <br>
\hline Missouri \& 177,150 \& 17,374.3 \& 19,455.9 \& 2,081.6 \& 9.81\% \& 89.3\% \& 43 <br>
\hline Montana \& 26,456 \& 2,722.7 \& 2,905.6 \& 182.9 \& 10.29\% \& 93.7\% \& 38 <br>
\hline Nebraska \& 56,969 \& 6,586.2 \& 6,256.7 \& (329.5) \& 11.56\% \& 105.3\% \& 14 <br>
\hline Nevada \& 83,252 \& 9,043.6 \& 9,143.4 \& 99.8 \& 10.86\% \& 98.9\% \& 24 <br>
\hline New Hampshire \& 48,426 \& 4,319.8 \& 5,318.5 \& 998.8 \& 8.92\% \& 81.2\% \& 49 <br>
\hline New Jersey \& 372,795 \& 42,557.4 \& 40,943.2 \& (1,614.2) \& 11.42\% \& 103.9\% \& 16 <br>
\hline New Mexico \& 52,261 \& 6,069.3 \& 5,739.7 \& (329.7) \& 11.61\% \& 105.7\% \& 12 <br>
\hline New York \& 758,121 \& 111,107.6 \& 83,262.6 \& (27,845.0) \& 14.66\% \& 133.4\% \& 1 <br>
\hline North Carolina \& 261,528 \& 27,307.1 \& 28,723.0 \& 1,415.9 \& 10.44\% \& 95.1\% \& 36 <br>
\hline North Dakota \& 19,175 \& 2,121.4 \& 2,105.9 \& (15.4) \& 11.06\% \& 100.7\% \& 22 <br>
\hline Ohio \& 359,549 \& 41,714.8 \& 39,488.4 \& (2,226.3) \& 11.60\% \& 105.6\% \& 13 <br>
\hline Oklahoma \& 103,176 \& 10,073.1 \& 11,331.6 \& 1,258.5 \& 9.76\% \& 88.9\% \& 44 <br>
\hline Oregon \& 114,263 \& 11,107.0 \& 12,549.2 \& 1,442.2 \& 9.72\% \& 88.5\% \& 45 <br>
\hline Pennsylvania \& 424,320 \& 46,019.3 \& 46,602.0 \& 582.7 \& 10.85\% \& 98.7\% \& 26 <br>
\hline Rhode Island \& 37,335 \& 4,499.6 \& 4,100.4 \& (399.2) \& 12.05\% \& 109.7\% \& 8 <br>
\hline South Carolina \& 116,993 \& 11,800.6 \& 12,849.0 \& 1,048.4 \& 10.09\% \& 91.8\% \& 40 <br>
\hline South Dakota \& 24,684 \& 2,103.8 \& 2,711.0 \& 607.1 \& 8.52\% \& 77.6\% \& 51 <br>
\hline Tennessee \& 179,345 \& 15,993.1 \& 19,697.0 \& 3,703.8 \& 8.92\% \& 81.2\% \& 50 <br>
\hline Texas \& 716,147 \& 69,133.9 \& 78,652.6 \& 9,518.8 \& 9.65\% \& 87.9\% \& 46 <br>
\hline Utah \& 65,606 \& 7,304.0 \& 7,205.4 \& (98.6) \& 11.13\% \& 101.4\% \& 20 <br>
\hline Vermont \& 19,978 \& 2,574.8 \& 2,194.1 \& (380.6) \& 12.89\% \& 117.3\% \& 6 <br>
\hline Virginia \& 275,706 \& 27,659.2 \& 30,280.2 \& 2,621.0 \& 10.03\% \& 91.3\% \& 42 <br>
\hline Washington \& 222,437 \& 22,974.0 \& 24,429.7 \& 1,455.7 \& 10.33\% \& 94.0\% \& 37 <br>
\hline West Virginia \& 46,925 \& 5,550.7 \& 5,153.6 \& (397.1) \& 11.83\% \& 107.7\% \& 10 <br>
\hline Wisconsin \& 180,706 \& 21,403.5 \& 19,846.5 \& $(1,557.0)$ \& 11.84\% \& 107.8\% \& 9 <br>
\hline Wyoming \& 18,333 \& 2,671.9 \& 2,013.4 \& (658.4) \& 14.57\% \& 132.7\% \& 2 <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}

| CHART VIII: FY 2005 PER CAPITA PROPERTY TAX BURDEN |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 06/12/07 <br> State | July 1, 2005 <br> Population in <br> Millions | Property Tax <br> Revenue <br> \$ Million | Per Capita Tax Capacity (\$) | Tax Effort: <br> Per Capita <br> Tax Capacity Index | Rank: <br> Based on Tax Effort |
| United States | 296.507 | 335,678.0 |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 4.548 | 1,792.3 | 5,149.20 | 34.8\% | 51 |
| Alaska | 0.663 | 892.3 | 750.87 | 118.8\% | 13 |
| Arizona | 5.953 | 5,126.1 | 6,739.45 | 76.1\% | 36 |
| Arkansas | 2.776 | 1,172.3 | 3,142.40 | 37.3\% | 50 |
| California | 36.154 | 34,058.3 | 40,930.41 | 83.2\% | 33 |
| Colorado | 4.663 | 4,940.4 | 5,279.35 | 93.6\% | 24 |
| Connecticut | 3.501 | 7,155.6 | 3,963.17 | 180.6\% | 2 |
| Delaware | 0.842 | 485.8 | 952.94 | 51.0\% | 44 |
| Dist. of Col. | 0.582 | 1,135.5 | 658.94 | 172.3\% | 4 |
| Florida | 17.768 | 20,389.1 | 20,115.52 | 101.4\% | 18 |
| Georgia | 9.133 | 8,214.5 | 10,339.04 | 79.5\% | 34 |
| Hawaii | 1.273 | 818.2 | 1,441.49 | 56.8\% | 43 |
| Idaho | 1.429 | 1,153.8 | 1,618.20 | 71.3\% | 38 |
| Illinois | 12.765 | 18,690.1 | 14,451.85 | 129.3\% | 11 |
| Indiana | 6.266 | 7,639.0 | 7,093.81 | 107.7\% | 16 |
| Iowa | 2.966 | 3,302.3 | 3,357.29 | 98.4\% | 20 |
| Kansas | 2.748 | 3,090.4 | 3,111.23 | 99.3\% | 19 |
| Kentucky | 4.173 | 2,246.9 | 4,723.84 | 47.6\% | 47 |
| Louisiana | 4.507 | 2,429.4 | 5,102.79 | 47.6\% | 46 |
| Maine | 1.318 | 2,152.0 | 1,492.37 | 144.2\% | 9 |
| Maryland | 5.590 | 5,594.4 | 6,328.03 | 88.4\% | 28 |
| Massachusetts | 6.433 | 10,341.1 | 7,283.27 | 142.0\% | 10 |
| Michigan | 10.101 | 12,918.9 | 11,435.24 | 113.0\% | 15 |
| Minnesota | 5.127 | 5,250.9 | 5,804.02 | 90.5\% | 27 |
| Mississippi | 2.908 | 1,967.4 | 3,292.73 | 59.8\% | 41 |
| Missouri | 5.798 | 4,695.5 | 6,563.63 | 71.5\% | 37 |
| Montana | 0.935 | 997.4 | 1,058.22 | 94.3\% | 23 |
| Nebraska | 1.758 | 2,101.8 | 1,990.43 | 105.6\% | 17 |
| Nevada | 2.412 | 2,320.8 | 2,730.99 | 85.0\% | 31 |
| New Hampshire | 1.307 | 2,650.3 | 1,479.46 | 179.1\% | 3 |
| New Jersey | 8.703 | 19,196.6 | 9,852.91 | 194.8\% | 1 |
| New Mexico | 1.926 | 863.1 | 2,180.42 | 39.6\% | 49 |
| New York | 19.316 | 34,150.0 | 21,867.49 | 156.2\% | 5 |
| North Carolina | 8.672 | 6,449.6 | 9,818.16 | 65.7\% | 39 |
| North Dakota | 0.635 | 619.9 | 718.44 | 86.3\% | 30 |
| Ohio | 11.471 | 11,974.0 | 12,986.06 | 92.2\% | 26 |
| Oklahoma | 3.543 | 1,718.6 | 4,011.56 | 42.8\% | 48 |
| Oregon | 3.639 | 3,563.0 | 4,119.60 | 86.5\% | 29 |
| Pennsylvania | 12.405 | 13,390.5 | 14,044.20 | 95.3\% | 22 |
| Rhode Island | 1.074 | 1,819.4 | 1,215.41 | 149.7\% | 8 |
| South Carolina | 4.247 | 3,738.8 | 4,807.99 | 77.8\% | 35 |
| South Dakota | 0.775 | 730.1 | 877.25 | 83.2\% | 32 |
| Tennessee | 5.956 | 3,894.4 | 6,742.55 | 57.8\% | 42 |
| Texas | 22.929 | 30,275.7 | 25,957.55 | 116.6\% | 14 |
| Utah | 2.490 | 1,792.5 | 2,819.33 | 63.6\% | 40 |
| Vermont | 0.622 | 1,056.4 | 704.61 | 149.9\% | 7 |
| Virginia | 7.564 | 8,390.0 | 8,563.64 | 98.0\% | 21 |
| Washington | 6.292 | 6,637.3 | 7,123.11 | 93.2\% | 25 |
| West Virginia | 1.814 | 1,008.4 | 2,053.74 | 49.1\% | 45 |
| Wisconsin | 5.528 | 7,796.0 | 6,257.89 | 124.6\% | 12 |
| Wyoming | 0.509 | 890.7 | 576.01 | 154.6\% | 6 |


\left.| CHART IX: FY 2005 PER CAPITA SALES TAX BURDEN |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | :---: |$\right]$


| 06/12/07 <br> State | July 1, 2005 <br> Population in Millions | Individual <br> Income <br> Tax <br> Revenue <br> \$ Million | Per Capita <br> Tax <br> Capacity <br> (\$) | Tax Effort: <br> Per Capita <br> Tax Capacity Index | Rank: Based on Tax Effort |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 296.507 | 240,930.2 |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 4.548 | 2,644.7 | 3,695.80 | 71.6\% | 37 |
| Alaska | 0.663 | 0.0 | 538.93 | 0.0\% | 51 |
| Arizona | 5.953 | 2,848.5 | 4,837.18 | 58.9\% | 40 |
| Arkansas | 2.776 | 1,875.1 | 2,255.43 | 83.1\% | 32 |
| California | 36.154 | 42,992.0 | 29,377.47 | 146.3\% | 8 |
| Colorado | 4.663 | 3,770.7 | 3,789.21 | 99.5\% | 20 |
| Connecticut | 3.501 | 5,033.4 | 2,844.53 | 177.0\% | 5 |
| Delaware | 0.842 | 932.3 | 683.97 | 136.3\% | 10 |
| Dist. of Col. | 0.582 | 1,147.9 | 472.95 | 242.7\% | 1 |
| Florida | 17.768 | 0.0 | 14,437.75 | 0.0\% | 50 |
| Georgia | 9.133 | 7,326.2 | 7,420.76 | 98.7\% | 22 |
| Hawaii | 1.273 | 1,381.5 | 1,034.62 | 133.5\% | 12 |
| Idaho | 1.429 | 1,040.5 | 1,161.45 | 89.6\% | 30 |
| Illinois | 12.765 | 7,936.9 | 10,372.69 | 76.5\% | 36 |
| Indiana | 6.266 | 4,811.6 | 5,091.53 | 94.5\% | 26 |
| Iowa | 2.966 | 2,312.9 | 2,409.67 | 96.0\% | 24 |
| Kansas | 2.748 | 2,050.6 | 2,233.06 | 91.8\% | 28 |
| Kentucky | 4.173 | 3,792.2 | 3,390.50 | 111.8\% | 19 |
| Louisiana | 4.507 | 2,392.7 | 3,662.48 | 65.3\% | 39 |
| Maine | 1.318 | 1,299.3 | 1,071.13 | 121.3\% | 14 |
| Maryland | 5.590 | 9,153.4 | 4,541.89 | 201.5\% | 3 |
| Massachusetts | 6.433 | 9,690.3 | 5,227.51 | 185.4\% | 4 |
| Michigan | 10.101 | 6,565.2 | 8,207.55 | 80.0\% | 33 |
| Minnesota | 5.127 | 6,341.2 | 4,165.79 | 152.2\% | 7 |
| Mississippi | 2.908 | 1,174.1 | 2,363.33 | 49.7\% | 41 |
| Missouri | 5.798 | 4,318.5 | 4,710.99 | 91.7\% | 29 |
| Montana | 0.935 | 713.4 | 759.53 | 93.9\% | 27 |
| Nebraska | 1.758 | 1,393.9 | 1,428.62 | 97.6\% | 23 |
| Nevada | 2.412 | 0.0 | 1,960.14 | 0.0\% | 49 |
| New Hampshire | 1.307 | 67.7 | 1,061.87 | 6.4\% | 43 |
| New Jersey | 8.703 | 8,224.3 | 7,071.84 | 116.3\% | 16 |
| New Mexico | 1.926 | 1,086.0 | 1,564.98 | 69.4\% | 38 |
| New York | 19.316 | 34,843.7 | 15,695.21 | 222.0\% | 2 |
| North Carolina | 8.672 | 8,427.6 | 7,046.91 | 119.6\% | 15 |
| North Dakota | 0.635 | 242.0 | 515.66 | 46.9\% | 42 |
| Ohio | 11.471 | 13,079.2 | 9,320.64 | 140.3\% | 9 |
| Oklahoma | 3.543 | 2,468.6 | 2,879.26 | 85.7\% | 31 |
| Oregon | 3.639 | 4,829.2 | 2,956.81 | 163.3\% | 6 |
| Pennsylvania | 12.405 | 11,461.7 | 10,080.11 | 113.7\% | 18 |
| Rhode Island | 1.074 | 998.0 | 872.35 | 114.4\% | 17 |
| South Carolina | 4.247 | 2,691.5 | 3,450.89 | 78.0\% | 35 |
| South Dakota | 0.775 | 0.0 | 629.64 | 0.0\% | 48 |
| Tennessee | 5.956 | 155.3 | 4,839.41 | 3.2\% | 44 |
| Texas | 22.929 | 0.0 | 18,630.82 | 0.0\% | 47 |
| Utah | 2.490 | 1,926.7 | 2,023.55 | 95.2\% | 25 |
| Vermont | 0.622 | 500.5 | 505.73 | 99.0\% | 21 |
| Virginia | 7.564 | 8,352.4 | 6,146.48 | 135.9\% | 11 |
| Washington | 6.292 | 0.0 | 5,112.55 | 0.0\% | 46 |
| West Virginia | 1.814 | 1,172.0 | 1,474.05 | 79.5\% | 34 |
| Wisconsin | 5.528 | 5,465.1 | 4,491.55 | 121.7\% | 13 |
| Wyoming | 0.509 | 0.0 | 413.43 | 0.0\% | 45 |

CHART XI: FY 2005 PER CAPITA CORPORATE INCOME TAX BURDEN

| 06/12/07 <br> State | July 1, 2005 <br> Population in Millions | Corporate <br> Income <br> Tax <br> Revenue <br> \$ Million | Per Capita Tax Capacity (\$) | Tax Effort: <br> Per Capita Tax Capacity Index | Rank: <br> Based on Tax Effort |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 296.507 | 43,138.0 |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 4.548 | 397.3 | 661.72 | 60.0\% | 37 |
| Alaska | 0.663 | 588.7 | 96.49 | 610.1\% | 1 |
| Arizona | 5.953 | 701.9 | 866.09 | 81.0\% | 22 |
| Arkansas | 2.776 | 277.3 | 403.83 | 68.7\% | 32 |
| California | 36.154 | 8,670.1 | 5,259.96 | 164.8\% | 8 |
| Colorado | 4.663 | 315.8 | 678.45 | 46.6\% | 42 |
| Connecticut | 3.501 | 575.0 | 509.31 | 112.9\% | 13 |
| Delaware | 0.842 | 248.9 | 122.46 | 203.2\% | 5 |
| Dist. of Col. | 0.582 | 199.3 | 84.68 | 235.4\% | 4 |
| Florida | 17.768 | 1,785.6 | 2,585.04 | 69.1\% | 30 |
| Georgia | 9.133 | 712.3 | 1,328.67 | 53.6\% | 40 |
| Hawaii | 1.273 | 124.1 | 185.25 | 67.0\% | 34 |
| Idaho | 1.429 | 140.6 | 207.95 | 67.6\% | 33 |
| Illinois | 12.765 | 2,183.1 | 1,857.21 | 117.5\% | 12 |
| Indiana | 6.266 | 824.8 | 911.63 | 90.5\% | 19 |
| Iowa | 2.966 | 186.5 | 431.45 | 43.2\% | 44 |
| Kansas | 2.748 | 248.1 | 399.82 | 62.1\% | 36 |
| Kentucky | 4.173 | 478.5 | 607.06 | 78.8\% | 24 |
| Louisiana | 4.507 | 352.1 | 655.76 | 53.7\% | 39 |
| Maine | 1.318 | 135.9 | 191.78 | 70.8\% | 29 |
| Maryland | 5.590 | 807.1 | 813.21 | 99.2\% | 15 |
| Massachusetts | 6.433 | 1,332.8 | 935.97 | 142.4\% | 9 |
| Michigan | 10.101 | 1,907.2 | 1,469.54 | 129.8\% | 10 |
| Minnesota | 5.127 | 934.0 | 745.87 | 125.2\% | 11 |
| Mississippi | 2.908 | 283.2 | 423.15 | 66.9\% | 35 |
| Missouri | 5.798 | 237.5 | 843.49 | 28.2\% | 47 |
| Montana | 0.935 | 98.2 | 135.99 | 72.2\% | 28 |
| Nebraska | 1.758 | 198.4 | 255.79 | 77.6\% | 25 |
| Nevada | 2.412 | 0.0 | 350.96 | 0.0\% | 51 |
| New Hampshire | 1.307 | 476.5 | 190.13 | 250.6\% | 2 |
| New Jersey | 8.703 | 2,224.6 | 1,266.20 | 175.7\% | 6 |
| New Mexico | 1.926 | 242.5 | 280.21 | 86.5\% | 20 |
| New York | 19.316 | 6,994.1 | 2,810.19 | 248.9\% | 3 |
| North Carolina | 8.672 | 1,272.0 | 1,261.73 | 100.8\% | 14 |
| North Dakota | 0.635 | 75.8 | 92.33 | 82.1\% | 21 |
| Ohio | 11.471 | 1,345.9 | 1,668.84 | 80.6\% | 23 |
| Oklahoma | 3.543 | 168.9 | 515.53 | 32.8\% | 46 |
| Oregon | 3.639 | 365.3 | 529.41 | 69.0\% | 31 |
| Pennsylvania | 12.405 | 1,703.3 | 1,804.82 | 94.4\% | 17 |
| Rhode Island | 1.074 | 113.3 | 156.19 | 72.6\% | 27 |
| South Carolina | 4.247 | 246.9 | 617.87 | 40.0\% | 45 |
| South Dakota | 0.775 | 49.1 | 112.74 | 43.6\% | 43 |
| Tennessee | 5.956 | 805.6 | 866.48 | 93.0\% | 18 |
| Texas | 22.929 | 0.0 | 3,335.80 | 0.0\% | 49 |
| Utah | 2.490 | 188.8 | 362.31 | 52.1\% | 41 |
| Vermont | 0.622 | 69.0 | 90.55 | 76.2\% | 26 |
| Virginia | 7.564 | 606.0 | 1,100.51 | 55.1\% | 38 |
| Washington | 6.292 | 0.0 | 915.39 | 0.0\% | 48 |
| West Virginia | 1.814 | 463.2 | 263.93 | 175.5\% | 7 |
| Wisconsin | 5.528 | 782.7 | 804.20 | 97.3\% | 16 |
| Wyoming | 0.509 | 0.0 | 74.02 | 0.0\% | 50 |


| CHART XII: FY 2005 PER CAPITA COMBINED CORPORATE \& INDIVIDUAL INCOME TAX BURDEN |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 06/12/07 <br> State | July 1, 2005 <br> Population in <br> Millions | Income <br> Tax <br> Revenue <br> \$ Million | Per Capita Tax Capacity (\$) | Tax Effort: <br> Per Capita Tax Capacity Index | Rank: <br> Based on <br> Tax <br> Effort |
| United States | 296.507 | 284,068.1 |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 4.548 | 3,042.0 | 4,357.52 | 69.8\% | 39 |
| Alaska | 0.663 | 588.7 | 635.43 | 92.6\% | 24 |
| Arizona | 5.953 | 3,550.3 | 5,703.27 | 62.3\% | 41 |
| Arkansas | 2.776 | 2,152.4 | 2,659.26 | 80.9\% | 35 |
| California | 36.154 | 51,662.1 | 34,637.43 | 149.2\% | 6 |
| Colorado | 4.663 | 4,086.6 | 4,467.66 | 91.5\% | 26 |
| Connecticut | 3.501 | 5,608.4 | 3,353.84 | 167.2\% | 5 |
| Delaware | 0.842 | 1,181.1 | 806.43 | 146.5\% | 9 |
| Dist. of Col. | 0.582 | 1,347.3 | 557.63 | 241.6\% | 1 |
| Florida | 17.768 | 1,785.6 | 17,022.79 | 10.5\% | 46 |
| Georgia | 9.133 | 8,038.5 | 8,749.43 | 91.9\% | 25 |
| Hawaii | 1.273 | 1,505.6 | 1,219.86 | 123.4\% | 13 |
| Idaho | 1.429 | 1,181.1 | 1,369.40 | 86.2\% | 32 |
| Illinois | 12.765 | 10,120.0 | 12,229.90 | 82.7\% | 33 |
| Indiana | 6.266 | 5,636.4 | 6,003.15 | 93.9\% | 23 |
| Iowa | 2.966 | 2,499.4 | 2,841.12 | 88.0\% | 29 |
| Kansas | 2.748 | 2,298.7 | 2,632.88 | 87.3\% | 31 |
| Kentucky | 4.173 | 4,270.7 | 3,997.56 | 106.8\% | 19 |
| Louisiana | 4.507 | 2,744.9 | 4,318.24 | 63.6\% | 40 |
| Maine | 1.318 | 1,435.1 | 1,262.92 | 113.6\% | 16 |
| Maryland | 5.590 | 9,960.5 | 5,355.11 | 186.0\% | 3 |
| Massachusetts | 6.433 | 11,023.1 | 6,163.48 | 178.8\% | 4 |
| Michigan | 10.101 | 8,472.4 | 9,677.09 | 87.6\% | 30 |
| Minnesota | 5.127 | 7,275.1 | 4,911.67 | 148.1\% | 8 |
| Mississippi | 2.908 | 1,457.3 | 2,786.48 | 52.3\% | 42 |
| Missouri | 5.798 | 4,556.0 | 5,554.48 | 82.0\% | 34 |
| Montana | 0.935 | 811.6 | 895.52 | 90.6\% | 27 |
| Nebraska | 1.758 | 1,592.3 | 1,684.41 | 94.5\% | 21 |
| Nevada | 2.412 | 0.0 | 2,311.10 | 0.0\% | 51 |
| New Hampshire | 1.307 | 544.2 | 1,252.00 | 43.5\% | 44 |
| New Jersey | 8.703 | 10,448.9 | 8,338.04 | 125.3\% | 11 |
| New Mexico | 1.926 | 1,328.5 | 1,845.19 | 72.0\% | 38 |
| New York | 19.316 | 41,837.8 | 18,505.40 | 226.1\% | 2 |
| North Carolina | 8.672 | 9,699.5 | 8,308.64 | 116.7\% | 15 |
| North Dakota | 0.635 | 317.8 | 607.98 | 52.3\% | 43 |
| Ohio | 11.471 | 14,425.1 | 10,989.47 | 131.3\% | 10 |
| Oklahoma | 3.543 | 2,637.5 | 3,394.79 | 77.7\% | 36 |
| Oregon | 3.639 | 5,194.5 | 3,486.22 | 149.0\% | 7 |
| Pennsylvania | 12.405 | 13,164.9 | 11,884.93 | 110.8\% | 17 |
| Rhode Island | 1.074 | 1,111.4 | 1,028.54 | 108.1\% | 18 |
| South Carolina | 4.247 | 2,938.4 | 4,068.77 | 72.2\% | 37 |
| South Dakota | 0.775 | 49.1 | 742.38 | 6.6\% | 47 |
| Tennessee | 5.956 | 960.9 | 5,705.89 | 16.8\% | 45 |
| Texas | 22.929 | 0.0 | 21,966.63 | 0.0\% | 49 |
| Utah | 2.490 | 2,115.5 | 2,385.86 | 88.7\% | 28 |
| Vermont | 0.622 | 569.4 | 596.28 | 95.5\% | 20 |
| Virginia | 7.564 | 8,958.3 | 7,246.99 | 123.6\% | 12 |
| Washington | 6.292 | 0.0 | 6,027.95 | 0.0\% | 48 |
| West Virginia | 1.814 | 1,635.2 | 1,737.98 | 94.1\% | 22 |
| Wisconsin | 5.528 | 6,247.8 | 5,295.75 | 118.0\% | 14 |
| Wyoming | 0.509 | 0.0 | 487.45 | 0.0\% | 50 |


| CHART XIII: FY 2005 PER CAPITA COMBINED MOTOR FUELS \& LICENSE TAX BURDEN |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 06/12/07 State | July 1, 2005 <br> Population <br> in <br> Millions | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Motor } \\ \text { Vehicle } \\ \text { Tax } \\ \text { Revenue } \\ \text { \$ Million } \end{gathered}$ | Per Capita Tax Capacity (\$) | Tax Effort: <br> Per Capita <br> Tax Capacity Index | Rank: Based on Tax Effort |
| United States | 296.507 | 55,424.0 |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 4.548 | 835.2 | 850.19 | 98.2\% | 33 |
| Alaska | 0.663 | 107.3 | 123.98 | 86.5\% | 43 |
| Arizona | 5.953 | 876.5 | 1,112.75 | 78.8\% | 47 |
| Arkansas | 2.776 | 562.1 | 518.84 | 108.3\% | 26 |
| California | 36.154 | 5,866.0 | 6,758.04 | 86.8\% | 42 |
| Colorado | 4.663 | 826.5 | 871.68 | 94.8\% | 35 |
| Connecticut | 3.501 | 682.7 | 654.36 | 104.3\% | 30 |
| Delaware | 0.842 | 148.8 | 157.34 | 94.6\% | 36 |
| Dist. of Col. | 0.582 | 50.0 | 108.80 | 46.0\% | 50 |
| Florida | 17.768 | 3,976.2 | 3,321.28 | 119.7\% | 17 |
| Georgia | 9.133 | 1,212.0 | 1,707.08 | 71.0\% | 48 |
| Hawaii | 1.273 | 348.2 | 238.00 | 146.3\% | 4 |
| Idaho | 1.429 | 338.9 | 267.18 | 126.9\% | 13 |
| Illinois | 12.765 | 3,154.1 | 2,386.15 | 132.2\% | 10 |
| Indiana | 6.266 | 1,018.5 | 1,171.26 | 87.0\% | 41 |
| Iowa | 2.966 | 836.6 | 554.32 | 150.9\% | 2 |
| Kansas | 2.748 | 607.4 | 513.70 | 118.2\% | 19 |
| Kentucky | 4.173 | 694.9 | 779.96 | 89.1\% | 40 |
| Louisiana | 4.507 | 718.1 | 842.52 | 85.2\% | 44 |
| Maine | 1.318 | 327.4 | 246.41 | 132.9\% | 9 |
| Maryland | 5.590 | 1,231.7 | 1,044.82 | 117.9\% | 20 |
| Massachusetts | 6.433 | 1,002.5 | 1,202.54 | 83.4\% | 45 |
| Michigan | 10.101 | 1,981.2 | 1,888.08 | 104.9\% | 29 |
| Minnesota | 5.127 | 1,175.9 | 958.31 | 122.7\% | 15 |
| Mississippi | 2.908 | 552.9 | 543.66 | 101.7\% | 31 |
| Missouri | 5.798 | 1,022.1 | 1,083.72 | 94.3\% | 37 |
| Montana | 0.935 | 333.7 | 174.72 | 191.0\% | 1 |
| Nebraska | 1.758 | 420.6 | 328.64 | 128.0\% | 11 |
| Nevada | 2.412 | 605.1 | 450.91 | 134.2\% | 8 |
| New Hampshire | 1.307 | 219.7 | 244.27 | 89.9\% | 39 |
| New Jersey | 8.703 | 948.0 | 1,626.82 | 58.3\% | 49 |
| New Mexico | 1.926 | 383.2 | 360.01 | 106.4\% | 27 |
| New York | 19.316 | 1,388.4 | 3,610.55 | 38.5\% | 51 |
| North Carolina | 8.672 | 1,831.0 | 1,621.08 | 112.9\% | 23 |
| North Dakota | 0.635 | 172.7 | 118.62 | 145.5\% | 6 |
| Ohio | 11.471 | 2,512.2 | 2,144.13 | 117.2\% | 22 |
| Oklahoma | 3.543 | 973.6 | 662.35 | 147.0\% | 3 |
| Oregon | 3.639 | 808.4 | 680.19 | 118.8\% | 18 |
| Pennsylvania | 12.405 | 2,731.7 | 2,318.84 | 117.8\% | 21 |
| Rhode Island | 1.074 | 186.5 | 200.68 | 92.9\% | 38 |
| South Carolina | 4.247 | 645.0 | 793.85 | 81.3\% | 46 |
| South Dakota | 0.775 | 195.4 | 144.84 | 134.9\% | 7 |
| Tennessee | 5.956 | 1,231.0 | 1,113.27 | 110.6\% | 25 |
| Texas | 22.929 | 4,527.0 | 4,285.86 | 105.6\% | 28 |
| Utah | 2.490 | 447.9 | 465.50 | 96.2\% | 34 |
| Vermont | 0.622 | 147.8 | 116.34 | 127.0\% | 12 |
| Virginia | 7.564 | 1,410.3 | 1,413.95 | 99.7\% | 32 |
| Washington | 6.292 | 1,317.2 | 1,176.10 | 112.0\% | 24 |
| West Virginia | 1.814 | 409.2 | 339.09 | 120.7\% | 16 |
| Wisconsin | 5.528 | 1,286.4 | 1,033.24 | 124.5\% | 14 |
| Wyoming | 0.509 | 138.4 | 95.11 | 145.6\% | 5 |


| CHART XIV: FY 2005 PER CAPITA OVERALL TAX BURDEN |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 06/12/07 <br> State | July 1, 2005 <br> Population in Millions | Overall Tax <br> Revenue <br> \$ Million | Per Capita Tax Capacity (\$) | Tax Effort Per Capita Tax Capacity Index | Rank: <br> Based on <br> Tax Effort |
| United States | 296.507 | 1,096,384.7 |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 4.548 | 11,686.7 | 16,818.21 | 69.5\% | 51 |
| Alaska | 0.663 | 2,947.0 | 2,452.49 | 120.2\% | 7 |
| Arizona | 5.953 | 18,331.1 | 22,012.25 | 83.3\% | 35 |
| Arkansas | 2.776 | 8,053.9 | 10,263.65 | 78.5\% | 45 |
| California | 36.154 | 146,616.9 | 133,686.07 | 109.7\% | 13 |
| Colorado | 4.663 | 15,680.8 | 17,243.32 | 90.9\% | 28 |
| Connecticut | 3.501 | 18,896.8 | 12,944.43 | 146.0\% | 3 |
| Delaware | 0.842 | 3,277.4 | 3,112.48 | 105.3\% | 15 |
| Dist. of Col. | 0.582 | 4,297.2 | 2,152.22 | 199.7\% | 1 |
| Florida | 17.768 | 59,863.9 | 65,700.89 | 91.1\% | 27 |
| Georgia | 9.133 | 27,486.1 | 33,769.16 | 81.4\% | 39 |
| Hawaii | 1.273 | 5,523.7 | 4,708.16 | 117.3\% | 8 |
| Idaho | 1.429 | 4,182.5 | 5,285.33 | 79.1\% | 43 |
| Illinois | 12.765 | 49,138.5 | 47,202.32 | 104.1\% | 17 |
| Indiana | 6.266 | 21,337.1 | 23,169.66 | 92.1\% | 26 |
| Iowa | 2.966 | 9,704.9 | 10,965.53 | 88.5\% | 31 |
| Kansas | 2.748 | 9,385.5 | 10,161.83 | 92.4\% | 25 |
| Kentucky | 4.173 | 12,261.8 | 15,428.92 | 79.5\% | 41 |
| Louisiana | 4.507 | 14,302.0 | 16,666.62 | 85.8\% | 32 |
| Maine | 1.318 | 5,219.7 | 4,874.34 | 107.1\% | 14 |
| Maryland | 5.590 | 23,899.1 | 20,668.49 | 115.6\% | 9 |
| Massachusetts | 6.433 | 28,757.0 | 23,788.46 | 120.9\% | 6 |
| Michigan | 10.101 | 35,295.2 | 37,349.54 | 94.5\% | 24 |
| Minnesota | 5.127 | 20,956.6 | 18,956.98 | 110.5\% | 12 |
| Mississippi | 2.908 | 7,490.7 | 10,754.66 | 69.7\% | 50 |
| Missouri | 5.798 | 17,374.3 | 21,437.99 | 81.0\% | 40 |
| Montana | 0.935 | 2,722.7 | 3,456.35 | 78.8\% | 44 |
| Nebraska | 1.758 | 6,586.2 | 6,501.10 | 101.3\% | 19 |
| Nevada | 2.412 | 9,043.6 | 8,919.89 | 101.4\% | 18 |
| New Hampshire | 1.307 | 4,319.8 | 4,832.18 | 89.4\% | 30 |
| New Jersey | 8.703 | 42,557.4 | 32,181.37 | 132.2\% | 5 |
| New Mexico | 1.926 | 6,069.3 | 7,121.66 | 85.2\% | 33 |
| New York | 19.316 | 111,107.6 | 71,423.14 | 155.6\% | 2 |
| North Carolina | 8.672 | 27,307.1 | 32,067.88 | 85.2\% | 34 |
| North Dakota | 0.635 | 2,121.4 | 2,346.56 | 90.4\% | 29 |
| Ohio | 11.471 | 41,714.8 | 42,414.80 | 98.3\% | 23 |
| Oklahoma | 3.543 | 10,073.1 | 13,102.48 | 76.9\% | 46 |
| Oregon | 3.639 | 11,107.0 | 13,455.34 | 82.5\% | 37 |
| Pennsylvania | 12.405 | 46,019.3 | 45,870.87 | 100.3\% | 20 |
| Rhode Island | 1.074 | 4,499.6 | 3,969.74 | 113.3\% | 10 |
| South Carolina | 4.247 | 11,800.6 | 15,703.75 | 75.1\% | 47 |
| South Dakota | 0.775 | 2,103.8 | 2,865.26 | 73.4\% | 48 |
| Tennessee | 5.956 | 15,993.1 | 22,022.37 | 72.6\% | 49 |
| Texas | 22.929 | 69,133.9 | 84,782.03 | 81.5\% | 38 |
| Utah | 2.490 | 7,304.0 | 9,208.43 | 79.3\% | 42 |
| Vermont | 0.622 | 2,574.8 | 2,301.38 | 111.9\% | 11 |
| Virginia | 7.564 | 27,659.2 | 27,970.38 | 98.9\% | 21 |
| Washington | 6.292 | 22,974.0 | 23,265.36 | 98.7\% | 22 |
| West Virginia | 1.814 | 5,550.7 | 6,707.88 | 82.7\% | 36 |
| Wisconsin | 5.528 | 21,403.5 | 20,439.40 | 104.7\% | 16 |
| Wyoming | 0.509 | 2,671.9 | 1,881.37 | 142.0\% | 4 |


\left.| CHART XV: FY 2005 PER CAPITA INCOME |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | :---: |$\right]$

CHART A: FY 2005 PROPERTY TAX BURDEN
Tax per \$1000 Total Personal Income
06/12/07

| State | Property <br> Tax \$ Per \$1000 Income | Rank | Difference Between Each State \& U.S. Average (\%) | Difference Between <br> Each State <br> \& Idaho <br> (\%) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 33.63 |  |  |  |
| New Hampshire | 54.73 | 1 | 62.8\% | 87.3\% |
| Maine | 53.77 | 2 | 59.9\% | 84.0\% |
| Vermont | 52.88 | 3 | 57.2\% | 80.9\% |
| New Jersey | 51.49 | 4 | 53.1\% | 76.2\% |
| Rhode Island | 48.73 | 5 | 44.9\% | 66.7\% |
| Wyoming | 48.59 | 6 | 44.5\% | 66.2\% |
| New York | 45.05 | 7 | 34.0\% | 54.1\% |
| Connecticut | 44.01 | 8 | 30.9\% | 50.6\% |
| Wisconsin | 43.14 | 9 | 28.3\% | 47.6\% |
| Texas | 42.28 | 10 | 25.7\% | 44.7\% |
| Illinois | 41.34 | 11 | 22.9\% | 41.4\% |
| Indiana | 39.91 | 12 | 18.7\% | 36.5\% |
| Michigan | 39.63 | 13 | 17.9\% | 35.6\% |
| Alaska | 38.90 | 14 | 15.7\% | 33.1\% |
| Dist. of Col. | 37.86 | 15 | 12.6\% | 29.5\% |
| Massachusetts | 37.79 | 16 | 12.4\% | 29.3\% |
| Montana | 37.70 | 17 | 12.1\% | 29.0\% |
| Nebraska | 36.89 | 18 | 9.7\% | 26.2\% |
| Iowa | 35.62 | 19 | 5.9\% | 21.9\% |
| Kansas | 35.07 | 20 | 4.3\% | 20.0\% |
| Florida | 34.90 | 21 | 3.8\% | 19.4\% |
| Ohio | 33.30 | 22 | -1.0\% | 13.9\% |
| North Dakota | 32.33 | 23 | -3.9\% | 10.6\% |
| South Carolina | 31.96 | 24 | -5.0\% | 9.3\% |
| Pennsylvania | 31.56 | 25 | -6.2\% | 8.0\% |
| Oregon | 31.18 | 26 | -7.3\% | 6.7\% |
| Virginia | 30.43 | 27 | -9.5\% | 4.1\% |
| Georgia | 30.05 | 28 | -10.6\% | 2.8\% |
| Arizona | 29.95 | 29 | -10.9\% | 2.5\% |
| Washington | 29.84 | 30 | -11.3\% | 2.1\% |
| South Dakota | 29.58 | 31 | -12.0\% | 1.2\% |
| Idaho | 29.23 | 32 | -13.1\% | 0.0\% |
| Colorado | 29.08 | 33 | -13.5\% | -0.5\% |
| Minnesota | 27.90 | 34 | -17.0\% | -4.6\% |
| Nevada | 27.88 | 35 | -17.1\% | -4.6\% |
| Mississippi | 27.62 | 36 | -17.9\% | -5.5\% |
| Utah | 27.32 | 37 | -18.7\% | -6.5\% |
| Missouri | 26.51 | 38 | -21.2\% | -9.3\% |
| California | 26.18 | 39 | -22.2\% | -10.4\% |
| North Carolina | 24.66 | 40 | -26.7\% | -15.6\% |
| Maryland | 24.59 | 41 | -26.9\% | -15.9\% |
| Tennessee | 21.71 | 42 | -35.4\% | -25.7\% |
| West Virginia | 21.49 | 43 | -36.1\% | -26.5\% |
| Louisiana | 19.57 | 44 | -41.8\% | -33.0\% |
| Kentucky | 19.56 | 45 | -41.8\% | -33.1\% |
| Hawaii | 19.18 | 46 | -42.9\% | -34.4\% |
| Oklahoma | 16.66 | 47 | -50.5\% | -43.0\% |
| New Mexico | 16.51 | 48 | -50.9\% | -43.5\% |
| Arkansas | 16.13 | 49 | -52.0\% | -44.8\% |
| Delaware | 16.09 | 50 | -52.2\% | -45.0\% |
| Alabama | 13.70 | 51 | -59.3\% | -53.1\% |

CHART B: FY 2005 SALES TAX BURDEN
Tax per \$1000 Total Personal Income
06/12/07

| State | Sales Tax \$ Per \$1000 Income | Rank | Difference Between Each State \& U.S. Average (\%) | Difference Between Each State \& Idaho (\%) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 26.34 |  |  |  |
| Hawaii | 50.09 | 1 | 90.2\% | 75.3\% |
| Washington | 47.86 | 2 | 81.7\% | 67.4\% |
| Arkansas | 45.79 | 3 | 73.9\% | 60.2\% |
| Louisiana | 45.73 | 4 | 73.6\% | 60.0\% |
| Tennessee | 42.21 | 5 | 60.2\% | 47.7\% |
| New Mexico | 41.24 | 6 | 56.6\% | 44.3\% |
| Arizona | 41.06 | 7 | 55.9\% | 43.6\% |
| Wyoming | 37.22 | 8 | 41.3\% | 30.2\% |
| Nevada | 36.78 | 9 | 39.6\% | 28.7\% |
| Mississippi | 36.34 | 10 | 38.0\% | 27.1\% |
| Florida | 34.37 | 11 | 30.5\% | 20.2\% |
| South Dakota | 33.77 | 12 | 28.2\% | 18.1\% |
| Utah | 33.26 | 13 | 26.3\% | 16.3\% |
| Nebraska | 31.04 | 14 | 17.8\% | 8.6\% |
| California | 28.88 | 15 | 9.6\% | 1.0\% |
| Kansas | 28.60 | 16 | 8.6\% | 0.1\% |
| Idaho | 28.58 | 17 | 8.5\% | 0.0\% |
| Oklahoma | 28.39 | 18 | 7.8\% | -0.7\% |
| Texas | 28.27 | 19 | 7.3\% | -1.1\% |
| Dist. of Col. | 28.24 | 20 | 7.2\% | -1.2\% |
| Georgia | 28.04 | 21 | 6.4\% | -1.9\% |
| New York | 27.83 | 22 | 5.7\% | -2.6\% |
| Missouri | 27.43 | 23 | 4.1\% | -4.0\% |
| Alabama | 27.01 | 24 | 2.5\% | -5.5\% |
| Ohio | 26.84 | 25 | 1.9\% | -6.1\% |
| Indiana | 26.13 | 26 | -0.8\% | -8.6\% |
| South Carolina | 25.91 | 27 | -1.6\% | -9.4\% |
| Colorado | 25.85 | 28 | -1.9\% | -9.6\% |
| North Dakota | 24.98 | 29 | -5.2\% | -12.6\% |
| Michigan | 24.77 | 30 | -6.0\% | -13.3\% |
| North Carolina | 23.87 | 31 | -9.4\% | -16.5\% |
| Wisconsin | 23.80 | 32 | -9.7\% | -16.8\% |
| Maine | 23.36 | 33 | -11.3\% | -18.3\% |
| West Virginia | 23.34 | 34 | -11.4\% | -18.3\% |
| Iowa | 23.29 | 35 | -11.6\% | -18.5\% |
| Minnesota | 22.68 | 36 | -13.9\% | -20.6\% |
| Kentucky | 22.68 | 37 | -13.9\% | -20.7\% |
| Rhode Island | 22.61 | 38 | -14.2\% | -20.9\% |
| Connecticut | 20.10 | 39 | -23.7\% | -29.7\% |
| Pennsylvania | 19.46 | 40 | -26.1\% | -31.9\% |
| Illinois | 18.49 | 41 | -29.8\% | -35.3\% |
| New Jersey | 17.58 | 42 | -33.3\% | -38.5\% |
| Vermont | 15.78 | 43 | -40.1\% | -44.8\% |
| Virginia | 14.68 | 44 | -44.3\% | -48.6\% |
| Massachusetts | 14.22 | 45 | -46.0\% | -50.3\% |
| Maryland | 12.70 | 46 | -51.8\% | -55.6\% |
| Alaska | 6.86 | 47 | -74.0\% | -76.0\% |
| Delaware | 0.00 | 48 | -100.0\% | -100.0\% |
| Montana | 0.00 | 49 | -100.0\% | -100.0\% |
| New Hampshire | 0.00 | 50 | -100.0\% | -100.0\% |
| Oregon | 0.00 | 51 | -100.0\% | -100.0\% |

06/12/07

| State | Ind. Income Tax \$ Per \$1000 Income | Rank | Difference Between Each State \& U.S. Average (\%) | Difference Between Each State \& Idaho (\%) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 24.13 |  |  |  |
| New York | 45.96 | 1 | 90.4\% | 74.4\% |
| Oregon | 42.26 | 2 | 75.1\% | 60.4\% |
| Maryland | 40.23 | 3 | 66.7\% | 52.6\% |
| Dist. of Col. | 38.27 | 4 | 58.6\% | 45.2\% |
| Ohio | 36.38 | 5 | 50.7\% | 38.0\% |
| Massachusetts | 35.41 | 6 | 46.7\% | 34.4\% |
| Minnesota | 33.69 | 7 | 39.6\% | 27.8\% |
| California | 33.04 | 8 | 36.9\% | 25.4\% |
| Kentucky | 33.01 | 9 | 36.8\% | 25.3\% |
| Maine | 32.46 | 10 | 34.5\% | 23.2\% |
| Hawaii | 32.39 | 11 | 34.2\% | 22.9\% |
| North Carolina | 32.22 | 12 | 33.5\% | 22.3\% |
| Connecticut | 30.96 | 13 | 28.3\% | 17.5\% |
| Delaware | 30.87 | 14 | 27.9\% | 17.1\% |
| Virginia | 30.29 | 15 | 25.5\% | 14.9\% |
| Wisconsin | 30.24 | 16 | 25.3\% | 14.8\% |
| Utah | 29.37 | 17 | 21.7\% | 11.4\% |
| Pennsylvania | 27.01 | 18 | 11.9\% | 2.5\% |
| Montana | 26.96 | 19 | 11.7\% | 2.3\% |
| Georgia | 26.80 | 20 | 11.1\% | 1.7\% |
| Rhode Island | 26.73 | 21 | 10.8\% | 1.4\% |
| Idaho | 26.36 | 22 | 9.2\% | 0.0\% |
| Arkansas | 25.80 | 23 | 6.9\% | -2.1\% |
| Indiana | 25.14 | 24 | 4.2\% | -4.6\% |
| Vermont | 25.05 | 25 | 3.8\% | -5.0\% |
| West Virginia | 24.98 | 26 | 3.5\% | -5.2\% |
| Iowa | 24.95 | 27 | 3.4\% | -5.3\% |
| Nebraska | 24.47 | 28 | 1.4\% | -7.2\% |
| Missouri | 24.38 | 29 | 1.0\% | -7.5\% |
| Oklahoma | 23.93 | 30 | -0.9\% | -9.2\% |
| Kansas | 23.27 | 31 | -3.6\% | -11.7\% |
| South Carolina | 23.01 | 32 | -4.7\% | -12.7\% |
| Colorado | 22.20 | 33 | -8.0\% | -15.8\% |
| New Jersey | 22.06 | 34 | -8.6\% | -16.3\% |
| New Mexico | 20.78 | 35 | -13.9\% | -21.2\% |
| Alabama | 20.22 | 36 | -16.2\% | -23.3\% |
| Michigan | 20.14 | 37 | -16.6\% | -23.6\% |
| Louisiana | 19.27 | 38 | -20.1\% | -26.9\% |
| Illinois | 17.55 | 39 | -27.3\% | -33.4\% |
| Arizona | 16.64 | 40 | -31.0\% | -36.8\% |
| Mississippi | 16.48 | 41 | -31.7\% | -37.5\% |
| North Dakota | 12.62 | 42 | -47.7\% | -52.1\% |
| New Hampshire | 1.40 | 43 | -94.2\% | -94.7\% |
| Tennessee | 0.87 | 44 | -96.4\% | -96.7\% |
| Wyoming | 0.00 | 45 | -100.0\% | -100.0\% |
| Washington | 0.00 | 46 | -100.0\% | -100.0\% |
| Texas | 0.00 | 47 | -100.0\% | -100.0\% |
| South Dakota | 0.00 | 48 | -100.0\% | -100.0\% |
| Nevada | 0.00 | 49 | -100.0\% | -100.0\% |
| Florida | 0.00 | 50 | -100.0\% | -100.0\% |
| Alaska | 0.00 | 51 | -100.0\% | -100.0\% |


| State | Corp. Income <br> Tax \$ Per \$1000 Income | Rank | Difference Between Each State \& U.S. Average (\%) | Difference Between Each State \& Idaho (\%) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 4.32 |  |  |  |
| Alaska | 25.67 | 1 | 494.0\% | 620.8\% |
| West Virginia | 9.87 | 2 | 128.5\% | 177.2\% |
| New Hampshire | 9.84 | 3 | 127.7\% | 176.3\% |
| New York | 9.23 | 4 | 113.5\% | 159.1\% |
| Delaware | 8.24 | 5 | 90.7\% | 131.4\% |
| California | 6.66 | 6 | 54.2\% | 87.1\% |
| Dist. of Col. | 6.65 | 7 | 53.8\% | 86.6\% |
| New Jersey | 5.97 | 8 | 38.1\% | 67.6\% |
| Michigan | 5.85 | 9 | 35.4\% | 64.3\% |
| Minnesota | 4.96 | 10 | 14.8\% | 39.3\% |
| Massachusetts | 4.87 | 11 | 12.7\% | 36.8\% |
| North Carolina | 4.86 | 12 | 12.6\% | 36.6\% |
| Illinois | 4.83 | 13 | 11.7\% | 35.6\% |
| New Mexico | 4.64 | 14 | 7.4\% | 30.3\% |
| Tennessee | 4.49 | 15 | 3.9\% | 26.1\% |
| Wisconsin | 4.33 | 16 | 0.2\% | 21.6\% |
| Indiana | 4.31 | 17 | -0.3\% | 21.0\% |
| Kentucky | 4.17 | 18 | -3.6\% | 17.0\% |
| Arizona | 4.10 | 19 | -5.1\% | 15.2\% |
| Pennsylvania | 4.01 | 20 | -7.1\% | 12.7\% |
| Mississippi | 3.98 | 21 | -8.0\% | 11.7\% |
| North Dakota | 3.96 | 22 | -8.5\% | 11.1\% |
| Arkansas | 3.82 | 23 | -11.7\% | 7.2\% |
| Ohio | 3.74 | 24 | -13.4\% | 5.1\% |
| Montana | 3.71 | 25 | -14.1\% | 4.3\% |
| Idaho | 3.56 | 26 | -17.6\% | 0.0\% |
| Maryland | 3.55 | 27 | -17.9\% | -0.4\% |
| Connecticut | 3.54 | 28 | -18.2\% | -0.7\% |
| Nebraska | 3.48 | 29 | -19.4\% | -2.2\% |
| Vermont | 3.45 | 30 | -20.1\% | -3.1\% |
| Maine | 3.39 | 31 | -21.4\% | -4.7\% |
| Oregon | 3.20 | 32 | -26.0\% | -10.2\% |
| Florida | 3.06 | 33 | -29.3\% | -14.2\% |
| Alabama | 3.04 | 34 | -29.7\% | -14.7\% |
| Rhode Island | 3.04 | 35 | -29.8\% | -14.8\% |
| Hawaii | 2.91 | 36 | -32.7\% | -18.3\% |
| Utah | 2.88 | 37 | -33.4\% | -19.2\% |
| Louisiana | 2.84 | 38 | -34.4\% | -20.4\% |
| Kansas | 2.82 | 39 | -34.8\% | -20.9\% |
| Georgia | 2.61 | 40 | -39.7\% | -26.8\% |
| Virginia | 2.20 | 41 | -49.1\% | -38.3\% |
| South Carolina | 2.11 | 42 | -51.2\% | -40.7\% |
| Iowa | 2.01 | 43 | -53.5\% | -43.5\% |
| South Dakota | 1.99 | 44 | -53.9\% | -44.1\% |
| Colorado | 1.86 | 45 | -57.0\% | -47.8\% |
| Oklahoma | 1.64 | 46 | -62.1\% | -54.0\% |
| Missouri | 1.34 | 47 | -69.0\% | -62.4\% |
| Washington | 0.00 | 48 | -100.0\% | -100.0\% |
| Texas | 0.00 | 49 | -100.0\% | -100.0\% |
| Wyoming | 0.00 | 50 | -100.0\% | -100.0\% |
| Nevada | 0.00 | 51 | -100.0\% | -100.0\% |

## CHART E: FY 2005 COMBINED INDIV. \& CORP. INCOME TAX BURDEN Tax per \$1000 Total Personal Income

06/12/07

| State | $\begin{array}{\|c} \hline \text { Income } \\ \text { Tax \& Per } \\ \$ 1000 \\ \text { Income } \end{array}$ | Rank | Difference Between Each State \& U.S. Average (\%) | Difference Between Each State \& Idaho (\%) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 28.46 |  |  |  |
| New York | 55.19 | 1 | 93.9\% | 84.5\% |
| Oregon | 45.46 | 2 | 59.8\% | 52.0\% |
| Dist. of Col. | 44.92 | 3 | 57.9\% | 50.1\% |
| Maryland | 43.78 | 4 | 53.8\% | 46.3\% |
| Massachusetts | 40.28 | 5 | 41.6\% | 34.7\% |
| Ohio | 40.12 | 6 | 41.0\% | 34.1\% |
| California | 39.70 | 7 | 39.5\% | 32.7\% |
| Delaware | 39.11 | 8 | 37.4\% | 30.7\% |
| Minnesota | 38.65 | 9 | 35.8\% | 29.2\% |
| Kentucky | 37.18 | 10 | 30.6\% | 24.3\% |
| North Carolina | 37.09 | 11 | 30.3\% | 24.0\% |
| Maine | 35.86 | 12 | 26.0\% | 19.9\% |
| Hawaii | 35.30 | 13 | 24.1\% | 18.0\% |
| West Virginia | 34.85 | 14 | 22.5\% | 16.5\% |
| Wisconsin | 34.57 | 15 | 21.5\% | 15.6\% |
| Connecticut | 34.49 | 16 | 21.2\% | 15.3\% |
| Virginia | 32.49 | 17 | 14.2\% | 8.6\% |
| Utah | 32.25 | 18 | 13.3\% | 7.8\% |
| Pennsylvania | 31.03 | 19 | 9.0\% | 3.7\% |
| Montana | 30.68 | 20 | 7.8\% | 2.5\% |
| Idaho | 29.92 | 21 | 5.1\% | 0.0\% |
| Rhode Island | 29.77 | 22 | 4.6\% | -0.5\% |
| Arkansas | 29.62 | 23 | 4.1\% | -1.0\% |
| Indiana | 29.45 | 24 | 3.5\% | -1.6\% |
| Georgia | 29.41 | 25 | 3.3\% | -1.7\% |
| Vermont | 28.50 | 26 | 0.2\% | -4.7\% |
| New Jersey | 28.03 | 27 | -1.5\% | -6.3\% |
| Nebraska | 27.95 | 28 | -1.8\% | -6.6\% |
| Iowa | 26.96 | 29 | -5.3\% | -9.9\% |
| Kansas | 26.09 | 30 | -8.3\% | -12.8\% |
| Michigan | 25.99 | 31 | -8.7\% | -13.1\% |
| Missouri | 25.72 | 32 | -9.6\% | -14.0\% |
| Alaska | 25.67 | 33 | -9.8\% | -14.2\% |
| Oklahoma | 25.56 | 34 | -10.2\% | -14.6\% |
| New Mexico | 25.42 | 35 | -10.7\% | -15.0\% |
| South Carolina | 25.12 | 36 | -11.7\% | -16.0\% |
| Colorado | 24.06 | 37 | -15.5\% | -19.6\% |
| Alabama | 23.25 | 38 | -18.3\% | -22.3\% |
| Illinois | 22.38 | 39 | -21.3\% | -25.2\% |
| Louisiana | 22.11 | 40 | -22.3\% | -26.1\% |
| Arizona | 20.74 | 41 | -27.1\% | -30.7\% |
| Mississippi | 20.46 | 42 | -28.1\% | -31.6\% |
| North Dakota | 16.58 | 43 | -41.7\% | -44.6\% |
| New Hampshire | 11.24 | 44 | -60.5\% | -62.4\% |
| Tennessee | 5.36 | 45 | -81.2\% | -82.1\% |
| Florida | 3.06 | 46 | -89.3\% | -89.8\% |
| South Dakota | 1.99 | 47 | -93.0\% | -93.3\% |
| Washington | 0.00 | 48 | -100.0\% | -100.0\% |
| Texas | 0.00 | 49 | -100.0\% | -100.0\% |
| Wyoming | 0.00 | 50 | -100.0\% | -100.0\% |
| Nevada | 0.00 | 51 | -100.0\% | -100.0\% |

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| State | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Motor Vehicle } \\ \text { Tax \$ Per } \\ \$ 1000 \\ \text { Income } \end{gathered}$ | Rank | Difference Between Each State \& U.S. Average (\%) | Difference Between Each State \& Idaho (\%) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 5.55 |  |  |  |
| Montana | 12.61 | 1 | 127.2\% | 46.9\% |
| Oklahoma | 9.44 | 2 | 70.0\% | 9.9\% |
| Iowa | 9.02 | 3 | 62.5\% | 5.1\% |
| North Dakota | 9.00 | 4 | 62.2\% | 4.9\% |
| West Virginia | 8.72 | 5 | 57.1\% | 1.6\% |
| Idaho | 8.58 | 6 | 54.6\% | 0.0\% |
| Maine | 8.18 | 7 | 47.3\% | -4.7\% |
| Hawaii | 8.16 | 8 | 47.0\% | -4.9\% |
| South Dakota | 7.92 | 9 | 42.6\% | -7.8\% |
| Mississippi | 7.76 | 10 | 39.8\% | -9.6\% |
| Arkansas | 7.74 | 11 | 39.3\% | -9.9\% |
| Wyoming | 7.55 | 12 | 36.0\% | -12.0\% |
| Vermont | 7.40 | 13 | 33.2\% | -13.8\% |
| Nebraska | 7.38 | 14 | 33.0\% | -14.0\% |
| New Mexico | 7.33 | 15 | 32.1\% | -14.6\% |
| Nevada | 7.27 | 16 | 30.9\% | -15.3\% |
| Wisconsin | 7.12 | 17 | 28.2\% | -17.1\% |
| Oregon | 7.07 | 18 | 27.4\% | -17.6\% |
| North Carolina | 7.00 | 19 | 26.1\% | -18.4\% |
| Ohio | 6.99 | 20 | 25.8\% | -18.6\% |
| Illinois | 6.98 | 21 | 25.6\% | -18.7\% |
| Kansas | 6.89 | 22 | 24.2\% | -19.7\% |
| Tennessee | 6.86 | 23 | 23.6\% | -20.0\% |
| Utah | 6.83 | 24 | 23.0\% | -20.5\% |
| Florida | 6.81 | 25 | 22.6\% | -20.7\% |
| Pennsylvania | 6.44 | 26 | 16.0\% | -25.0\% |
| Alabama | 6.38 | 27 | 15.0\% | -25.6\% |
| Texas | 6.32 | 28 | 13.9\% | -26.4\% |
| Minnesota | 6.25 | 29 | 12.5\% | -27.2\% |
| Michigan | 6.08 | 30 | 9.5\% | -29.2\% |
| Kentucky | 6.05 | 31 | 9.0\% | -29.5\% |
| Washington | 5.92 | 32 | 6.7\% | -31.0\% |
| Louisiana | 5.78 | 33 | 4.2\% | -32.6\% |
| Missouri | 5.77 | 34 | 3.9\% | -32.8\% |
| South Carolina | 5.51 | 35 | -0.7\% | -35.8\% |
| Maryland | 5.41 | 36 | -2.5\% | -36.9\% |
| Indiana | 5.32 | 37 | -4.2\% | -38.0\% |
| Arizona | 5.12 | 38 | -7.8\% | -40.3\% |
| Virginia | 5.12 | 39 | -7.9\% | -40.4\% |
| Rhode Island | 5.00 | 40 | -10.0\% | -41.8\% |
| Delaware | 4.93 | 41 | -11.3\% | -42.6\% |
| Colorado | 4.87 | 42 | -12.4\% | -43.3\% |
| Alaska | 4.68 | 43 | -15.8\% | -45.5\% |
| New Hampshire | 4.54 | 44 | -18.3\% | -47.2\% |
| California | 4.51 | 45 | -18.8\% | -47.5\% |
| Georgia | 4.43 | 46 | -20.1\% | -48.4\% |
| Connecticut | 4.20 | 47 | -24.4\% | -51.1\% |
| Massachusetts | 3.66 | 48 | -34.0\% | -57.3\% |
| New Jersey | 2.54 | 49 | -54.2\% | -70.4\% |
| New York | 1.83 | 50 | -67.0\% | -78.7\% |
| Dist. of Col. | 1.67 | 51 | -70.0\% | -80.6\% |


| State | Per Capita Property Taxes (\$) | Rank | Difference Between Each State \& U.S. Average (\%) | Difference Between Each State \& Idaho (\%) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 1,132.11 |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 2,205.71 | 1 | 94.8\% | 173.2\% |
| Connecticut | 2,044.06 | 2 | 80.6\% | 153.2\% |
| New Hampshire | 2,028.07 | 3 | 79.1\% | 151.2\% |
| Dist. of Col. | 1,950.91 | 4 | 72.3\% | 141.7\% |
| New York | 1,767.99 | 5 | 56.2\% | 119.0\% |
| Wyoming | 1,750.62 | 6 | 54.6\% | 116.9\% |
| Vermont | 1,697.26 | 7 | 49.9\% | 110.3\% |
| Rhode Island | 1,694.72 | 8 | 49.7\% | 109.9\% |
| Maine | 1,632.48 | 9 | 44.2\% | 102.2\% |
| Massachusetts | 1,607.42 | 10 | 42.0\% | 99.1\% |
| Illinois | 1,464.12 | 11 | 29.3\% | 81.4\% |
| Wisconsin | 1,410.37 | 12 | 24.6\% | 74.7\% |
| Alaska | 1,345.35 | 13 | 18.8\% | 66.7\% |
| Texas | 1,320.44 | 14 | 16.6\% | 63.6\% |
| Michigan | 1,278.99 | 15 | 13.0\% | 58.4\% |
| Indiana | 1,219.11 | 16 | 7.7\% | 51.0\% |
| Nebraska | 1,195.47 | 17 | 5.6\% | 48.1\% |
| Florida | 1,147.51 | 18 | 1.4\% | 42.2\% |
| Kansas | 1,124.53 | 19 | -0.7\% | 39.3\% |
| Iowa | 1,113.55 | 20 | -1.6\% | 37.9\% |
| Virginia | 1,109.16 | 21 | -2.0\% | 37.4\% |
| Pennsylvania | 1,079.42 | 22 | -4.7\% | 33.7\% |
| Montana | 1,067.09 | 23 | -5.7\% | 32.2\% |
| Colorado | 1,059.42 | 24 | -6.4\% | 31.2\% |
| Washington | 1,054.90 | 25 | -6.8\% | 30.7\% |
| Ohio | 1,043.88 | 26 | -7.8\% | 29.3\% |
| Minnesota | 1,024.21 | 27 | -9.5\% | 26.9\% |
| Maryland | 1,000.85 | 28 | -11.6\% | 24.0\% |
| Oregon | 979.14 | 29 | -13.5\% | 21.3\% |
| North Dakota | 976.85 | 30 | -13.7\% | 21.0\% |
| Nevada | 962.06 | 31 | -15.0\% | 19.2\% |
| South Dakota | 942.24 | 32 | -16.8\% | 16.7\% |
| California | 942.03 | 33 | -16.8\% | 16.7\% |
| Georgia | 899.48 | 34 | -20.5\% | 11.4\% |
| South Carolina | 880.36 | 35 | -22.2\% | 9.1\% |
| Arizona | 861.09 | 36 | -23.9\% | 6.7\% |
| Missouri | 809.89 | 37 | -28.5\% | 0.3\% |
| Idaho | 807.24 | 38 | -28.7\% | 0.0\% |
| North Carolina | 743.69 | 39 | -34.3\% | -7.9\% |
| Utah | 719.76 | 40 | -36.4\% | -10.8\% |
| Mississippi | 676.45 | 41 | -40.2\% | -16.2\% |
| Tennessee | 653.89 | 42 | -42.2\% | -19.0\% |
| Hawaii | 642.62 | 43 | -43.2\% | -20.4\% |
| Delaware | 577.19 | 44 | -49.0\% | -28.5\% |
| West Virginia | 555.88 | 45 | -50.9\% | -31.1\% |
| Louisiana | 538.99 | 46 | -52.4\% | -33.2\% |
| Kentucky | 538.48 | 47 | -52.4\% | -33.3\% |
| Oklahoma | 485.02 | 48 | -57.2\% | -39.9\% |
| New Mexico | 448.12 | 49 | -60.4\% | -44.5\% |
| Arkansas | 422.33 | 50 | -62.7\% | -47.7\% |
| Alabama | 394.06 | 51 | -65.2\% | -51.2\% |

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| State | Per Capita Sales Taxes (\$) | Rank | Difference Between Each State \& U.S. Average (\%) | Difference Between Each State \& Idaho (\%) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 886.84 |  |  |  |
| Washington | 1691.92 | 1 | 90.8\% | 114.3\% |
| Hawaii | 1678.03 | 2 | 89.2\% | 112.5\% |
| Dist. of Col. | 1455.05 | 3 | 64.1\% | 84.3\% |
| Wyoming | 1340.91 | 4 | 51.2\% | 69.8\% |
| Tennessee | 1270.95 | 5 | 43.3\% | 61.0\% |
| Nevada | 1269.32 | 6 | 43.1\% | 60.8\% |
| Louisiana | 1259.66 | 7 | 42.0\% | 59.6\% |
| Arkansas | 1198.88 | 8 | 35.2\% | 51.9\% |
| Arizona | 1180.29 | 9 | 33.1\% | 49.5\% |
| Florida | 1130.04 | 10 | 27.4\% | 43.1\% |
| New Mexico | 1119.08 | 11 | 26.2\% | 41.7\% |
| New York | 1092.42 | 12 | 23.2\% | 38.4\% |
| South Dakota | 1075.76 | 13 | 21.3\% | 36.3\% |
| California | 1039.29 | 14 | 17.2\% | 31.6\% |
| Nebraska | 1005.71 | 15 | 13.4\% | 27.4\% |
| Colorado | 941.60 | 16 | 6.2\% | 19.3\% |
| Connecticut | 933.45 | 17 | 5.3\% | 18.2\% |
| Kansas | 916.91 | 18 | 3.4\% | 16.1\% |
| Mississippi | 890.14 | 19 | 0.4\% | 12.7\% |
| Texas | 883.10 | 20 | -0.4\% | 11.9\% |
| Utah | 876.12 | 21 | -1.2\% | 11.0\% |
| Ohio | 841.25 | 22 | -5.1\% | 6.6\% |
| Georgia | 839.16 | 23 | -5.4\% | 6.3\% |
| Missouri | 838.17 | 24 | -5.5\% | 6.2\% |
| Minnesota | 832.78 | 25 | -6.1\% | 5.5\% |
| Oklahoma | 826.76 | 26 | -6.8\% | 4.7\% |
| Michigan | 799.35 | 27 | -9.9\% | 1.2\% |
| Indiana | 798.12 | 28 | -10.0\% | 1.1\% |
| Idaho | 789.50 | 29 | -11.0\% | 0.0\% |
| Rhode Island | 786.24 | 30 | -11.3\% | -0.4\% |
| Wisconsin | 777.89 | 31 | -12.3\% | -1.5\% |
| Alabama | 776.84 | 32 | -12.4\% | -1.6\% |
| North Dakota | 754.70 | 33 | -14.9\% | -4.4\% |
| New Jersey | 752.85 | 34 | -15.1\% | -4.6\% |
| Iowa | 728.25 | 35 | -17.9\% | -7.8\% |
| North Carolina | 719.76 | 36 | -18.8\% | -8.8\% |
| South Carolina | 713.67 | 37 | -19.5\% | -9.6\% |
| Maine | 709.17 | 38 | -20.0\% | -10.2\% |
| Pennsylvania | 665.67 | 39 | -24.9\% | -15.7\% |
| Illinois | 655.00 | 40 | -26.1\% | -17.0\% |
| Kentucky | 624.35 | 41 | -29.6\% | -20.9\% |
| Massachusetts | 604.81 | 42 | -31.8\% | -23.4\% |
| West Virginia | 603.80 | 43 | -31.9\% | -23.5\% |
| Virginia | 535.00 | 44 | -39.7\% | -32.2\% |
| Maryland | 517.03 | 45 | -41.7\% | -34.5\% |
| Vermont | 506.49 | 46 | -42.9\% | -35.8\% |
| Alaska | 237.26 | 47 | -73.2\% | -69.9\% |
| Oregon | 0.00 | 48 | -100.0\% | -100.0\% |
| New Hampshire | 0.00 | 49 | -100.0\% | -100.0\% |
| Montana | 0.00 | 50 | -100.0\% | -100.0\% |
| Delaware | 0.00 | 51 | -100.0\% | -100.0\% |

06/12/07

| State | Per Capita Individual Income Taxes (\$) | Rank | Difference Between Each State \& U.S. Average (\%) | Difference Between Each State \& Idaho (\%) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 812.56 |  |  |  |
| Dist. of Col. | 1972.24 | 1 | 142.7\% | 170.9\% |
| New York | 1803.90 | 2 | 122.0\% | 147.8\% |
| Maryland | 1637.58 | 3 | 101.5\% | 125.0\% |
| Massachusetts | 1506.25 | 4 | 85.4\% | 106.9\% |
| Connecticut | 1437.84 | 5 | 77.0\% | 97.5\% |
| Oregon | 1327.11 | 6 | 63.3\% | 82.3\% |
| Minnesota | 1236.88 | 7 | 52.2\% | 69.9\% |
| California | 1189.13 | 8 | 46.3\% | 63.4\% |
| Ohio | 1140.23 | 9 | 40.3\% | 56.6\% |
| Delaware | 1107.53 | 10 | 36.3\% | 52.1\% |
| Virginia | 1104.18 | 11 | 35.9\% | 51.7\% |
| Hawaii | 1084.98 | 12 | 33.5\% | 49.0\% |
| Wisconsin | 988.68 | 13 | 21.7\% | 35.8\% |
| Maine | 985.61 | 14 | 21.3\% | 35.4\% |
| North Carolina | 971.76 | 15 | 19.6\% | 33.5\% |
| New Jersey | 944.98 | 16 | 16.3\% | 29.8\% |
| Rhode Island | 929.64 | 17 | 14.4\% | 27.7\% |
| Pennsylvania | 923.93 | 18 | 13.7\% | 26.9\% |
| Kentucky | 908.84 | 19 | 11.8\% | 24.8\% |
| Colorado | 808.60 | 20 | -0.5\% | 11.1\% |
| Vermont | 804.10 | 21 | -1.0\% | 10.5\% |
| Georgia | 802.21 | 22 | -1.3\% | 10.2\% |
| Nebraska | 792.81 | 23 | -2.4\% | 8.9\% |
| Iowa | 779.93 | 24 | -4.0\% | 7.1\% |
| Utah | 773.67 | 25 | -4.8\% | 6.3\% |
| Indiana | 767.89 | 26 | -5.5\% | 5.5\% |
| Montana | 763.20 | 27 | -6.1\% | 4.8\% |
| Kansas | 746.15 | 28 | -8.2\% | 2.5\% |
| Missouri | 744.86 | 29 | -8.3\% | 2.3\% |
| Idaho | 727.95 | 30 | -10.4\% | 0.0\% |
| Oklahoma | 696.67 | 31 | -14.3\% | -4.3\% |
| Arkansas | 675.53 | 32 | -16.9\% | -7.2\% |
| Michigan | 649.96 | 33 | -20.0\% | -10.7\% |
| West Virginia | 646.05 | 34 | -20.5\% | -11.3\% |
| South Carolina | 633.75 | 35 | -22.0\% | -12.9\% |
| Illinois | 621.75 | 36 | -23.5\% | -14.6\% |
| Alabama | 581.47 | 37 | -28.4\% | -20.1\% |
| New Mexico | 563.88 | 38 | -30.6\% | -22.5\% |
| Louisiana | 530.85 | 39 | -34.7\% | -27.1\% |
| Arizona | 478.49 | 40 | -41.1\% | -34.3\% |
| Mississippi | 403.67 | 41 | -50.3\% | -44.5\% |
| North Dakota | 381.35 | 42 | -53.1\% | -47.6\% |
| New Hampshire | 51.79 | 43 | -93.6\% | -92.9\% |
| Tennessee | 26.08 | 44 | -96.8\% | -96.4\% |
| Wyoming | 0.00 | 45 | -100.0\% | -100.0\% |
| Washington | 0.00 | 46 | -100.0\% | -100.0\% |
| Texas | 0.00 | 47 | -100.0\% | -100.0\% |
| South Dakota | 0.00 | 48 | -100.0\% | -100.0\% |
| Nevada | 0.00 | 49 | -100.0\% | -100.0\% |
| Florida | 0.00 | 50 | -100.0\% | -100.0\% |
| Alaska | 0.00 | 51 | -100.0\% | -100.0\% |

06/12/07

| State | Per Capita <br> Corporate Income Taxes (\$) | Rank | Difference Between Each State \& U.S. Average (\%) | Difference Between Each State \& Idaho (\%) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 145.49 |  |  |  |
| Alaska | 887.59 | 1 | 510.1\% | 802.4\% |
| New Hampshire | 364.62 | 2 | 150.6\% | 270.7\% |
| New York | 362.09 | 3 | 148.9\% | 268.2\% |
| Dist. of Col. | 342.43 | 4 | 135.4\% | 248.2\% |
| Delaware | 295.66 | 5 | 103.2\% | 200.6\% |
| New Jersey | 255.61 | 6 | 75.7\% | 159.9\% |
| West Virginia | 255.36 | 7 | 75.5\% | 159.6\% |
| California | 239.81 | 8 | 64.8\% | 143.8\% |
| Massachusetts | 207.17 | 9 | 42.4\% | 110.6\% |
| Michigan | 188.82 | 10 | 29.8\% | 92.0\% |
| Minnesota | 182.18 | 11 | 25.2\% | 85.2\% |
| Illinois | 171.02 | 12 | 17.5\% | 73.9\% |
| Connecticut | 164.25 | 13 | 12.9\% | 67.0\% |
| North Carolina | 146.67 | 14 | 0.8\% | 49.1\% |
| Maryland | 144.38 | 15 | -0.8\% | 46.8\% |
| Wisconsin | 141.60 | 16 | -2.7\% | 44.0\% |
| Pennsylvania | 137.30 | 17 | -5.6\% | 39.6\% |
| Tennessee | 135.26 | 18 | -7.0\% | 37.5\% |
| Indiana | 131.63 | 19 | -9.5\% | 33.8\% |
| New Mexico | 125.89 | 20 | -13.5\% | 28.0\% |
| North Dakota | 119.50 | 21 | -17.9\% | 21.5\% |
| Arizona | 117.90 | 22 | -19.0\% | 19.9\% |
| Ohio | 117.33 | 23 | -19.4\% | 19.3\% |
| Kentucky | 114.68 | 24 | -21.2\% | 16.6\% |
| Nebraska | 112.83 | 25 | -22.4\% | 14.7\% |
| Vermont | 110.80 | 26 | -23.8\% | 12.7\% |
| Rhode Island | 105.56 | 27 | -27.4\% | 7.3\% |
| Montana | 105.07 | 28 | -27.8\% | 6.8\% |
| Maine | 103.07 | 29 | -29.2\% | 4.8\% |
| Florida | 100.50 | 30 | -30.9\% | 2.2\% |
| Oregon | 100.40 | 31 | -31.0\% | 2.1\% |
| Arkansas | 99.91 | 32 | -31.3\% | 1.6\% |
| Idaho | 98.35 | 33 | -32.4\% | 0.0\% |
| Hawaii | 97.48 | 34 | -33.0\% | -0.9\% |
| Mississippi | 97.38 | 35 | -33.1\% | -1.0\% |
| Kansas | 90.29 | 36 | -37.9\% | -8.2\% |
| Alabama | 87.35 | 37 | -40.0\% | -11.2\% |
| Virginia | 80.11 | 38 | -44.9\% | -18.6\% |
| Louisiana | 78.13 | 39 | -46.3\% | -20.6\% |
| Georgia | 78.00 | 40 | -46.4\% | -20.7\% |
| Utah | 75.83 | 41 | -47.9\% | -22.9\% |
| Colorado | 67.73 | 42 | -53.4\% | -31.1\% |
| South Dakota | 63.42 | 43 | -56.4\% | -35.5\% |
| Iowa | 62.88 | 44 | -56.8\% | -36.1\% |
| South Carolina | 58.14 | 45 | -60.0\% | -40.9\% |
| Oklahoma | 47.66 | 46 | -67.2\% | -51.5\% |
| Missouri | 40.96 | 47 | -71.8\% | -58.4\% |
| Washington | 0.00 | 48 | -100.0\% | -100.0\% |
| Texas | 0.00 | 49 | -100.0\% | -100.0\% |
| Wyoming | 0.00 | 50 | -100.0\% | -100.0\% |
| Nevada | 0.00 | 51 | -100.0\% | -100.0\% |

CHART K: FY 2005 PER CAPITA COMBINED CORP. \& IND. INCOME TAXES

06/12/07

| State | Per Capita Income Taxes (\$) | Rank | Difference Between Each State \& U.S. Average (\%) | Difference Between Each State \& Idaho (\%) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 958.05 |  |  |  |
| Dist. of Col. | 2314.67 | 1 | 141.6\% | 180.1\% |
| New York | 2166.00 | 2 | 126.1\% | 162.1\% |
| Maryland | 1781.96 | 3 | 86.0\% | 115.7\% |
| Massachusetts | 1713.42 | 4 | 78.8\% | 107.4\% |
| Connecticut | 1602.09 | 5 | 67.2\% | 93.9\% |
| California | 1428.94 | 6 | 49.2\% | 72.9\% |
| Oregon | 1427.51 | 7 | 49.0\% | 72.8\% |
| Minnesota | 1419.06 | 8 | 48.1\% | 71.7\% |
| Delaware | 1403.19 | 9 | 46.5\% | 69.8\% |
| Ohio | 1257.56 | 10 | 31.3\% | 52.2\% |
| New Jersey | 1200.59 | 11 | 25.3\% | 45.3\% |
| Virginia | 1184.29 | 12 | 23.6\% | 43.3\% |
| Hawaii | 1182.46 | 13 | 23.4\% | 43.1\% |
| Wisconsin | 1130.29 | 14 | 18.0\% | 36.8\% |
| North Carolina | 1118.43 | 15 | 16.7\% | 35.4\% |
| Maine | 1088.68 | 16 | 13.6\% | 31.8\% |
| Pennsylvania | 1061.23 | 17 | 10.8\% | 28.4\% |
| Rhode Island | 1035.20 | 18 | 8.1\% | 25.3\% |
| Kentucky | 1023.52 | 19 | 6.8\% | 23.9\% |
| Vermont | 914.91 | 20 | -4.5\% | 10.7\% |
| Nebraska | 905.65 | 21 | -5.5\% | 9.6\% |
| West Virginia | 901.41 | 22 | -5.9\% | 9.1\% |
| Indiana | 899.52 | 23 | -6.1\% | 8.9\% |
| Alaska | 887.59 | 24 | -7.4\% | 7.4\% |
| Georgia | 880.21 | 25 | -8.1\% | 6.5\% |
| Colorado | 876.33 | 26 | -8.5\% | 6.1\% |
| Montana | 868.27 | 27 | -9.4\% | 5.1\% |
| Utah | 849.50 | 28 | -11.3\% | 2.8\% |
| Iowa | 842.81 | 29 | -12.0\% | 2.0\% |
| Michigan | 838.78 | 30 | -12.4\% | 1.5\% |
| Kansas | 836.45 | 31 | -12.7\% | 1.2\% |
| Idaho | 826.31 | 32 | -13.8\% | 0.0\% |
| Illinois | 792.77 | 33 | -17.3\% | -4.1\% |
| Missouri | 785.83 | 34 | -18.0\% | -4.9\% |
| Arkansas | 775.43 | 35 | -19.1\% | -6.2\% |
| Oklahoma | 744.33 | 36 | -22.3\% | -9.9\% |
| South Carolina | 691.89 | 37 | -27.8\% | -16.3\% |
| New Mexico | 689.76 | 38 | -28.0\% | -16.5\% |
| Alabama | 668.82 | 39 | -30.2\% | -19.1\% |
| Louisiana | 608.98 | 40 | -36.4\% | -26.3\% |
| Arizona | 596.39 | 41 | -37.7\% | -27.8\% |
| Mississippi | 501.05 | 42 | -47.7\% | -39.4\% |
| North Dakota | 500.86 | 43 | -47.7\% | -39.4\% |
| New Hampshire | 416.41 | 44 | -56.5\% | -49.6\% |
| Tennessee | 161.35 | 45 | -83.2\% | -80.5\% |
| Florida | 100.50 | 46 | -89.5\% | -87.8\% |
| South Dakota | 63.42 | 47 | -93.4\% | -92.3\% |
| Washington | 0.00 | 48 | -100.0\% | -100.0\% |
| Texas | 0.00 | 49 | -100.0\% | -100.0\% |
| Wyoming | 0.00 | 50 | -100.0\% | -100.0\% |
| Nevada | 0.00 | 51 | -100.0\% | -100.0\% |

06/12/07

| State | Per Capita <br> Motor <br> Vehicle <br> Taxes (\$) | Rank | Difference Between Each State \& U.S. Average (\%) | Difference Between Each State \& Idaho (\%) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 186.92 |  |  |  |
| Montana | 356.96 | 1 | 91.0\% | 50.5\% |
| Iowa | 282.11 | 2 | 50.9\% | 19.0\% |
| Oklahoma | 274.76 | 3 | 47.0\% | 15.9\% |
| Hawaii | 273.44 | 4 | 46.3\% | 15.3\% |
| Wyoming | 272.08 | 5 | 45.6\% | 14.7\% |
| North Dakota | 272.06 | 6 | 45.5\% | 14.7\% |
| South Dakota | 252.16 | 7 | 34.9\% | 6.3\% |
| Nevada | 250.84 | 8 | 34.2\% | 5.8\% |
| Maine | 248.37 | 9 | 32.9\% | 4.7\% |
| Illinois | 247.08 | 10 | 32.2\% | 4.2\% |
| Nebraska | 239.21 | 11 | 28.0\% | 0.9\% |
| Vermont | 237.43 | 12 | 27.0\% | 0.1\% |
| Idaho | 237.11 | 13 | 26.9\% | 0.0\% |
| Wisconsin | 232.73 | 14 | 24.5\% | -1.8\% |
| Minnesota | 229.36 | 15 | 22.7\% | -3.3\% |
| West Virginia | 225.56 | 16 | 20.7\% | -4.9\% |
| Florida | 223.78 | 17 | 19.7\% | -5.6\% |
| Oregon | 222.15 | 18 | 18.8\% | -6.3\% |
| Kansas | 221.03 | 19 | 18.2\% | -6.8\% |
| Maryland | 220.35 | 20 | 17.9\% | -7.1\% |
| Pennsylvania | 220.20 | 21 | 17.8\% | -7.1\% |
| Ohio | 219.01 | 22 | 17.2\% | -7.6\% |
| North Carolina | 211.13 | 23 | 12.9\% | -11.0\% |
| Washington | 209.34 | 24 | 12.0\% | -11.7\% |
| Tennessee | 206.69 | 25 | 10.6\% | -12.8\% |
| Arkansas | 202.52 | 26 | 8.3\% | -14.6\% |
| New Mexico | 198.98 | 27 | 6.4\% | -16.1\% |
| Texas | 197.44 | 28 | 5.6\% | -16.7\% |
| Michigan | 196.14 | 29 | 4.9\% | -17.3\% |
| Connecticut | 195.00 | 30 | 4.3\% | -17.8\% |
| Mississippi | 190.09 | 31 | 1.7\% | -19.8\% |
| Virginia | 186.44 | 32 | -0.3\% | -21.4\% |
| Alabama | 183.62 | 33 | -1.8\% | -22.6\% |
| Utah | 179.87 | 34 | -3.8\% | -24.1\% |
| Colorado | 177.23 | 35 | -5.2\% | -25.3\% |
| Delaware | 176.78 | 36 | -5.4\% | -25.4\% |
| Missouri | 176.29 | 37 | -5.7\% | -25.7\% |
| Rhode Island | 173.72 | 38 | -7.1\% | -26.7\% |
| New Hampshire | 168.11 | 39 | -10.1\% | -29.1\% |
| Kentucky | 166.54 | 40 | -10.9\% | -29.8\% |
| Indiana | 162.55 | 41 | -13.0\% | -31.4\% |
| California | 162.25 | 42 | -13.2\% | -31.6\% |
| Alaska | 161.74 | 43 | -13.5\% | -31.8\% |
| Louisiana | 159.31 | 44 | -14.8\% | -32.8\% |
| Massachusetts | 155.82 | 45 | -16.6\% | -34.3\% |
| South Carolina | 151.88 | 46 | -18.7\% | -35.9\% |
| Arizona | 147.24 | 47 | -21.2\% | -37.9\% |
| Georgia | 132.71 | 48 | -29.0\% | -44.0\% |
| New Jersey | 108.93 | 49 | -41.7\% | -54.1\% |
| Dist. of Col. | 85.92 | 50 | -54.0\% | -63.8\% |
| New York | 71.88 | 51 | -61.5\% | -69.7\% |

CHART M: FY 2005 OVERALL TAX BURDEN
Tax per \$1000 Total Personal Income
06/12/07

| State | Overall <br> Tax \$ Per <br> \$1000 <br> Income | Rank | Differnce Between Each State \& U.S. Average (\%) | Differnce Between Each State \& Idaho (\%) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 109.83 |  |  |  |
| New York | 146.56 | 1 | 33.4\% | 38.3\% |
| Wyoming | 145.74 | 2 | 32.7\% | 37.6\% |
| Dist. of Col. | 143.27 | 3 | 30.5\% | 35.2\% |
| Maine | 130.42 | 4 | 18.7\% | 23.1\% |
| Hawaii | 129.51 | 5 | 17.9\% | 22.2\% |
| Vermont | 128.88 | 6 | 17.3\% | 21.7\% |
| Alaska | 128.49 | 7 | 17.0\% | 21.3\% |
| Rhode Island | 120.52 | 8 | 9.7\% | 13.8\% |
| Wisconsin | 118.44 | 9 | 7.8\% | 11.8\% |
| West Virginia | 118.29 | 10 | 7.7\% | 11.7\% |
| Connecticut | 116.22 | 11 | 5.8\% | 9.7\% |
| New Mexico | 116.14 | 12 | 5.7\% | 9.6\% |
| Ohio | 116.02 | 13 | 5.6\% | 9.5\% |
| Nebraska | 115.61 | 14 | 5.3\% | 9.1\% |
| Louisiana | 115.19 | 15 | 4.9\% | 8.7\% |
| New Jersey | 114.16 | 16 | 3.9\% | 7.8\% |
| California | 112.68 | 17 | 2.6\% | 6.4\% |
| Indiana | 111.47 | 18 | 1.5\% | 5.2\% |
| Minnesota | 111.33 | 19 | 1.4\% | 5.1\% |
| Utah | 111.33 | 20 | 1.4\% | 5.1\% |
| Arkansas | 110.83 | 21 | 0.9\% | 4.6\% |
| North Dakota | 110.63 | 22 | 0.7\% | 4.4\% |
| Illinois | 108.68 | 23 | -1.0\% | 2.6\% |
| Nevada | 108.63 | 24 | -1.1\% | 2.5\% |
| Delaware | 108.51 | 25 | -1.2\% | 2.4\% |
| Pennsylvania | 108.45 | 26 | -1.3\% | 2.4\% |
| Michigan | 108.27 | 27 | -1.4\% | 2.2\% |
| Arizona | 107.11 | 28 | -2.5\% | 1.1\% |
| Kentucky | 106.74 | 29 | -2.8\% | 0.8\% |
| Kansas | 106.52 | 30 | -3.0\% | 0.5\% |
| Idaho | 105.94 | 31 | -3.5\% | 0.0\% |
| Mississippi | 105.15 | 32 | -4.3\% | -0.8\% |
| Massachusetts | 105.09 | 33 | -4.3\% | -0.8\% |
| Maryland | 105.04 | 34 | -4.4\% | -0.9\% |
| Iowa | 104.68 | 35 | -4.7\% | -1.2\% |
| North Carolina | 104.41 | 36 | -4.9\% | -1.4\% |
| Washington | 103.28 | 37 | -6.0\% | -2.5\% |
| Montana | 102.91 | 38 | -6.3\% | -2.9\% |
| Florida | 102.47 | 39 | -6.7\% | -3.3\% |
| South Carolina | 100.87 | 40 | -8.2\% | -4.8\% |
| Georgia | 100.55 | 41 | -8.4\% | -5.1\% |
| Virginia | 100.32 | 42 | -8.7\% | -5.3\% |
| Missouri | 98.08 | 43 | -10.7\% | -7.4\% |
| Oklahoma | 97.63 | 44 | -11.1\% | -7.8\% |
| Oregon | 97.21 | 45 | -11.5\% | -8.2\% |
| Texas | 96.54 | 46 | -12.1\% | -8.9\% |
| Colorado | 92.31 | 47 | -16.0\% | -12.9\% |
| Alabama | 89.34 | 48 | -18.7\% | -15.7\% |
| New Hampshire | 89.20 | 49 | -18.8\% | -15.8\% |
| Tennessee | 89.18 | 50 | -18.8\% | -15.8\% |
| South Dakota | 85.23 | 51 | -22.4\% | -19.5\% |

06/12/07

| State | Per Capita Overall Taxes (\$) | Rank | Difference Between Each State \& U.S. Average (\%) | Difference Between Each State \& Idaho (\%) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 3,697.67 |  |  |  |
| Dist. of Col. | 7,382.96 | 1 | 99.7\% | 152.3\% |
| New York | 5,752.19 | 2 | 55.6\% | 96.6\% |
| Connecticut | 5,398.01 | 3 | 46.0\% | 84.5\% |
| Wyoming | 5,251.30 | 4 | 42.0\% | 79.5\% |
| New Jersey | 4,889.88 | 5 | 32.2\% | 67.1\% |
| Massachusetts | 4,469.97 | 6 | 20.9\% | 52.8\% |
| Alaska | 4,443.30 | 7 | 20.2\% | 51.8\% |
| Hawaii | 4,338.21 | 8 | 17.3\% | 48.3\% |
| Maryland | 4,275.63 | 9 | 15.6\% | 46.1\% |
| Rhode Island | 4,191.24 | 10 | 13.3\% | 43.2\% |
| Vermont | 4,136.91 | 11 | 11.9\% | 41.4\% |
| Minnesota | 4,087.71 | 12 | 10.5\% | 39.7\% |
| California | 4,055.33 | 13 | 9.7\% | 38.6\% |
| Maine | 3,959.66 | 14 | 7.1\% | 35.3\% |
| Delaware | 3,893.58 | 15 | 5.3\% | 33.1\% |
| Wisconsin | 3,872.09 | 16 | 4.7\% | 32.3\% |
| Illinois | 3,849.34 | 17 | 4.1\% | 31.5\% |
| Nevada | 3,748.94 | 18 | 1.4\% | 28.1\% |
| Nebraska | 3,746.09 | 19 | 1.3\% | 28.0\% |
| Pennsylvania | 3,709.63 | 20 | 0.3\% | 26.8\% |
| Virginia | 3,656.53 | 21 | -1.1\% | 25.0\% |
| Washington | 3,651.37 | 22 | -1.3\% | 24.8\% |
| Ohio | 3,636.64 | 23 | -1.7\% | 24.3\% |
| Michigan | 3,494.28 | 24 | -5.5\% | 19.4\% |
| Kansas | 3,415.18 | 25 | -7.6\% | 16.7\% |
| Indiana | 3,405.20 | 26 | -7.9\% | 16.4\% |
| Florida | 3,369.16 | 27 | -8.9\% | 15.1\% |
| Colorado | 3,362.61 | 28 | -9.1\% | 14.9\% |
| North Dakota | 3,342.85 | 29 | -9.6\% | 14.2\% |
| New Hampshire | 3,305.57 | 30 | -10.6\% | 13.0\% |
| Iowa | 3,272.56 | 31 | -11.5\% | 11.8\% |
| Louisiana | 3,173.05 | 32 | -14.2\% | 8.4\% |
| New Mexico | 3,151.29 | 33 | -14.8\% | 7.7\% |
| North Carolina | 3,148.72 | 34 | -14.8\% | 7.6\% |
| Arizona | 3,079.30 | 35 | -16.7\% | 5.2\% |
| West Virginia | 3,059.81 | 36 | -17.3\% | 4.6\% |
| Oregon | 3,052.32 | 37 | -17.5\% | 4.3\% |
| Texas | 3,015.19 | 38 | -18.5\% | 3.0\% |
| Georgia | 3,009.69 | 39 | -18.6\% | 2.9\% |
| Missouri | 2,996.75 | 40 | -19.0\% | 2.4\% |
| Kentucky | 2,938.64 | 41 | -20.5\% | 0.4\% |
| Utah | 2,932.93 | 42 | -20.7\% | 0.2\% |
| Idaho | 2,926.15 | 43 | -20.9\% | 0.0\% |
| Montana | 2,912.80 | 44 | -21.2\% | -0.5\% |
| Arkansas | 2,901.58 | 45 | -21.5\% | -0.8\% |
| Oklahoma | 2,842.74 | 46 | -23.1\% | -2.9\% |
| South Carolina | 2,778.63 | 47 | -24.9\% | -5.0\% |
| South Dakota | 2,715.02 | 48 | -26.6\% | -7.2\% |
| Tennessee | 2,685.33 | 49 | -27.4\% | -8.2\% |
| Mississippi | 2,575.45 | 50 | -30.3\% | -12.0\% |
| Alabama | 2,569.44 | 51 | -30.5\% | -12.2\% |


| State | FY 2005 Per Capita Income <br> (\$) | Rank <br> Based on Income | Difference Between Each State \& U.S. Average (\%) | Difference Between Each State \& Idaho (\%) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 33,668 |  |  |  |
| Dist. of Col. | 51,531 | 1 | 53.1\% | 86.6\% |
| Connecticut | 46,447 | 2 | 38.0\% | 68.2\% |
| New Jersey | 42,834 | 3 | 27.2\% | 55.1\% |
| Massachusetts | 42,535 | 4 | 26.3\% | 54.0\% |
| Maryland | 40,706 | 5 | 20.9\% | 47.4\% |
| New York | 39,249 | 6 | 16.6\% | 42.1\% |
| New Hampshire | 37,057 | 7 | 10.1\% | 34.2\% |
| Minnesota | 36,716 | 8 | 9.1\% | 32.9\% |
| Virginia | 36,448 | 9 | 8.3\% | 32.0\% |
| Colorado | 36,428 | 10 | 8.2\% | 31.9\% |
| Wyoming | 36,031 | 11 | 7.0\% | 30.4\% |
| California | 35,989 | 12 | 6.9\% | 30.3\% |
| Delaware | 35,881 | 13 | 6.6\% | 29.9\% |
| Illinois | 35,419 | 14 | 5.2\% | 28.2\% |
| Washington | 35,353 | 15 | 5.0\% | 28.0\% |
| Rhode Island | 34,776 | 16 | 3.3\% | 25.9\% |
| Alaska | 34,581 | 17 | 2.7\% | 25.2\% |
| Nevada | 34,512 | 18 | 2.5\% | 24.9\% |
| Pennsylvania | 34,205 | 19 | 1.6\% | 23.8\% |
| Hawaii | 33,498 | 20 | -0.5\% | 21.3\% |
| Florida | 32,880 | 21 | -2.3\% | 19.0\% |
| Wisconsin | 32,691 | 22 | -2.9\% | 18.4\% |
| Nebraska | 32,402 | 23 | -3.8\% | 17.3\% |
| Michigan | 32,273 | 24 | -4.1\% | 16.8\% |
| Vermont | 32,099 | 25 | -4.7\% | 16.2\% |
| Kansas | 32,061 | 26 | -4.8\% | 16.1\% |
| South Dakota | 31,855 | 27 | -5.4\% | 15.3\% |
| Oregon | 31,401 | 28 | -6.7\% | 13.7\% |
| Ohio | 31,345 | 29 | -6.9\% | 13.5\% |
| Iowa | 31,263 | 30 | -7.1\% | 13.2\% |
| Texas | 31,234 | 31 | -7.2\% | 13.1\% |
| Missouri | 30,555 | 32 | -9.2\% | 10.6\% |
| Indiana | 30,548 | 33 | -9.3\% | 10.6\% |
| Maine | 30,361 | 34 | -9.8\% | 9.9\% |
| North Dakota | 30,216 | 35 | -10.3\% | 9.4\% |
| North Carolina | 30,156 | 36 | -10.4\% | 9.2\% |
| Tennessee | 30,113 | 37 | -10.6\% | 9.0\% |
| Georgia | 29,931 | 38 | -11.1\% | 8.4\% |
| Oklahoma | 29,118 | 39 | -13.5\% | 5.4\% |
| Alabama | 28,762 | 40 | -14.6\% | 4.1\% |
| Arizona | 28,749 | 41 | -14.6\% | 4.1\% |
| Montana | 28,303 | 42 | -15.9\% | 2.5\% |
| Idaho | 27,621 | 43 | -18.0\% | 0.0\% |
| South Carolina | 27,548 | 44 | -18.2\% | -0.3\% |
| Louisiana | 27,546 | 45 | -18.2\% | -0.3\% |
| Kentucky | 27,532 | 46 | -18.2\% | -0.3\% |
| New Mexico | 27,135 | 47 | -19.4\% | -1.8\% |
| Utah | 26,344 | 48 | -21.8\% | -4.6\% |
| Arkansas | 26,180 | 49 | -22.2\% | -5.2\% |
| West Virginia | 25,867 | 50 | -23.2\% | -6.3\% |
| Mississippi | 24,494 | 51 | -27.2\% | -11.3\% |


[^0]:    *Includes motor fuels.

