## STATE AND LOCAL TAX BURDEN ANALYSIS <br> EXECUTIVE SUMMARY <br> FY 2008 TAXES

Idaho's revenue and taxation picture is typified by moderate to low overall taxes and a broad structure with good balance between tax components. Idaho relies principally upon three major taxes: income, sales and property.

On the basis of taxes paid per person, Idaho's overall tax burden ranks $46^{\text {th }}$ nationally (out of 51 ) and $11^{\text {th }}$ regionally (out of the 11 western states).

|  | RANK |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Property tax............. | 42 | $42.6 \%$ below national average |
| Sales tax............... | 29 | 11.8\% below national average |
| Individual income.... | 26 | $5.9 \%$ below national average |
| Corporate income... | 33 | $34.4 \%$ below national average |
| Overall ranking..... | 46 | $26.0 \%$ below national average |

## RANK

10 35.0\% below western median
$9 \quad 20.5 \%$ below western median
$54.8 \%$ above western median
6 equal to the western median
11 17.1\% below western median

Because of relatively low income in Idaho, the state's overall tax burden relative to income is $39^{\text {th }}$ nationally and $8^{\text {th }}$ among the 11 western states.

| Property tax.............. 41 | 30.4\% below national average | 10 | $21.3 \%$ below western median |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Sales tax................ 19 | $6.9 \%$ above national average | 7 | $10.9 \%$ below western median |  |
| Individual income..... 19 | 14.1\% above national average | 4 | $19.2 \%$ above western median |  |
| Corporate income..... 27 | 20.5\% below national average |  | 6 | equal to the western median |
| Overall ranking........ 39 | $10.3 \%$ below national average | 8 | $4.7 \%$ below western median |  |

Idaho tax burdens showed few changes between FY 2007 and FY 2008. It should be noted that FY 2008 was the first year in which the full year's sales tax collections reflect the current $6 \%$ rate. On an overall basis, Idaho taxes remain somewhat below the U.S. average on an income-based analysis, while the state remains significantly below the U.S. average on a per capita basis:

|  | Per $\$ 1,000$ of Income |  | Per capita |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Idaho total tax burden | $\$ 98.57$ |  | $\$ 3,234$ |
| National average total tax burden | $\$ 109.88$ |  | $\$ 4,371$ |
| Western median total tax burden | $\$ 103.41$ | $\$ 3,899$ |  |

Because per capita income in Idaho is 17.5 percent lower than the U.S. average, ranking systems which compare taxes to income will show higher comparative taxes in Idaho than systems which are based on population.

Although since FY 2007 property taxes have diminished in relative significance, Idaho's major taxes continue to show balance. In 2008, property taxes raised $23.9 \%$ of overall tax revenue, while income taxes accounted for $33.0 \%$ (individual for $29.1 \%$ and corporate income tax for $3.9 \%$ ), and sales tax accounted for $27.3 \%$ of state and local tax revenue.

# COMPARATIVE TAX POTENTIAL: Tax Burden in Idaho and the United States Fiscal Year 2008 

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Acknowledgement:
Tax and population information is available from the U.S. Census Bureau, at www.census.gov/govs/estimate/, the Bureau's Internet website, although information supplied for this report may vary slightly from website information because income is derived from U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis quarterly estimates and averaged to better represent fiscal year income.

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IDAHO TAX REVENUE SYSTEM - SUMMARY:
In terms of the amount of revenue collected in comparison to income and population, Idaho taxes tend to be moderate overall taxes, with good balance between major tax components. When observed on a regional basis, Idaho is in the somewhat unusual position of relying on three major taxes (income, sales, and property), as opposed to the systems hinged on only two taxes that are found in each of our border states except Utah. On the basis of taxes paid per person, the breadth of the Idaho system, combined with rapid population growth, produces the effect of being moderate in most specific major tax types, while ranking our overall per capita tax burden $46^{\text {th }}$ highest nationally and $11^{\text {th }}$ highest in the 11 western states. Idaho has relatively low income (with a rank of $45^{\text {th }}$ nationally and $10^{\text {th }}$ out of the 11 western states), and this raises our tax burden relative to income. In fiscal year 2008, this measure of overall tax burden shows us ranking $39^{\text {th }}$ nationally and $8^{\text {th }}$ highest out of the 11 western states.

The Idaho tax system has tended to rely relatively less on property tax, and relatively more on motor vehicle taxes and income taxes in comparison to both regional and national practices. This year's pattern continues showing shows increased reliance on income and sales taxes, and decreased reliance on property tax. The continuation of this pattern reflects a year with no major tax changes in Idaho and a period that precedes the current economic downturn. Legislative changes that reduced school property taxes substantially and increased sales tax rates to compensate occurred during FY 2007, establishing that year as a new base for comparison purposes. It should be noted, however, that the FY 2007 comparison year consisted of 4 months of sales tax collections at a $5 \%$ rate and 8 months at a $6 \%$ rate. This resulted in a $5.2 \%$ overall increase in sales tax collections in FY 2008 and may explain the rank and tax effort increases evident in Idaho's sales tax this year. Conversely, property taxes show a $5.9 \%$ increase after the substantial decrease noted in FY 2007.

Similar overall patterns emerge using either income-based or population-based comparisons; however, our tax burden appears lower when computed on a per capita basis. This reflects our relatively very low per capita income, which trails the national average by $17.5 \%$.

A comparison of FY 2007 and FY 2008 Idaho tax burden shows the following for our major taxes:

1. Idaho's individual income tax burden decreased slightly between 2007 and 2008, going from 17.7\% over the U.S. average in FY 2007 to 14.1\% over the U.S. average in FY 2008, relative to total personal income. This is the lowest relative burden for this tax since FY 2005. For this tax, Idaho's income based ranking dropped to $19^{\text {th }}$ highest, while our population based ranking decreased from $23^{\text {rd }}$ to $26^{\text {th }}$.
2. Corporate income tax burden is highly volatile due mostly to variations in corporate taxable income. On an income basis, after
3. being just $3.4 \%$ below the U.S. average in FY 2006, in FY 2007, the relative burden in Idaho returned to the pre-2006 pattern of being significantly below the U.S. average. This new pattern continued in FY 2008, with the tax burden up slightly, but remaining 20.5\% below the U.S. average.
4. Property tax burdens in Idaho decreased slightly in FY 2008 following the significant decrease in FY 2007, reflecting the reduction in school property taxes enacted by the Legislature for that year. Relative to income, these taxes decreased from 12.9\% below the U.S. average in FY 2006 to $29.5 \%$ below the U.S. average in FY 2007 and to $30.4 \%$ below the U.S. average in FY 2008. This is the lowest property tax burden ever measured for Idaho using this methodology, which dates back to FY 1977. This result is even more pronounced when the tax burden is calculated on a per capita basis, in which the property tax decreased from $29.6 \%$ below the U.S. average in FY 2006 to $41.4 \%$ below the U.S. average in FY 2007 and to $42.6 \%$ below the U.S. average in $F Y$ 2008.
5. Idaho's relative sales tax burden increased slightly in FY 2008 after the major increase in FY 2007 due to the October 1, 2006 increase in the sales tax rate from $5 \%$ to $6 \%$. Relative to income, the sales tax burden increased from 3.5\% below the U.S. average in FY 2006 to 3.6\% above the U.S. average in FY 2007 and to $6.9 \%$ above the U.S. average in FY 2008 (the first full year with the $6 \%$ rate in place). On a per capita basis, Idaho's relative sales tax burden increased from 22\% below the U.S. average in FY 2006 to $13.8 \%$ below this average in FY 2007 and to $11.8 \%$ below the U.S. average in FY 2008.
6. Idaho's relative motor vehicle tax burden (fuel taxes and licenses and registration fees) has been relatively stable for several years, remaining well above the national average in this category. Idaho's motor vehicle tax burden increased slightly to $51.1 \%$ over the U.S. average, based on income, and decreased slightly to $24.6 \%$ over the U.S. average on a per capita basis. Comparisons between states are difficult for these taxes, because some states require motor vehicles to pay personal property tax, in which case the amounts would be included in the property tax category. Idaho's motor vehicle registration fees are in lieu of property tax and tend to inflate the apparent relative level of Idaho motor vehicle taxes.

Idaho's major taxes traditionally have been balanced. In FY 2008, property taxes raised $23.9 \%$ of overall tax revenue, while income taxes accounted for $33.0 \%$ (individual for $29.1 \%$ and corporate income tax for $3.9 \%$ ), and sales tax accounted for $27.3 \%$ of our tax revenue. The proportional shares represented by each major tax showed little change between FY 2007 and FY 2008.

Regionally, western states either do not have sales tax or tend to rely more on this tax than most other areas of the country. For many years, this study showed Idaho with the lowest relative sales tax among western states using the tax. This pattern began to change in FY 2007, with Colorado in the bottom position. In FY 2008, California joined Colorado as western states with lower sales tax than Idaho, relative to income.

Table 1 summarizes changes in tax collections in Idaho and nationally over the most recent two-year period.

Table 1: Change in Total Tax Collections FY 2007 - FY 2008

| Tax Type | Idaho - FY 2007/2008 <br> Percent Change | U.S. - FY 2007/2008 <br> Percent Change |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Property | $5.9 \%$ | $6.9 \%$ |
| Sales | $5.2 \%$ | $1.7 \%$ |
| Individual Income | $2.3 \%$ | $5.3 \%$ |
| Corporate Income | $1.0 \%$ | $-4.5 \%$ |
| Motor Vehicle | $1.7 \%$ | $0.8 \%$ |
| Overall | $3.6 \%$ | $4.3 \%$ |

## METHODOLOGY:

Tax burdens throughout the nation can be compared by determining tax collections in proportion to the personal income in a given state and comparing this to the hypothetical tax generated by applying the national average tax rate to each state's income. In addition, a per capita tax burden can be determined by applying the national average per capita amount of any tax to each state's population. The result of these calculations is known as a state's tax capacity or tax potential, since the amount shown represents tax that would have been collected in each state if the tax rates for that state equaled the national average rate. This then tells us where each state stands in relation to the national average in terms of tax revenue generating ability.

If a state's potential tax or tax capacity is greater than its actual tax, that state is underutilizing its tax potential relative to the average state. Similarly, a state is overutilizing its tax potential if its actual tax collections exceed the potential determined from the average tax rate. The degree of over or under utilization is known as the tax effort, which is expressed as an index in relation to 100\%, the point at which no over or under utilization is indicated.

Throughout this report, ranks are assigned with 1 equaling the highest taxes (or income on the per capita income chart).

NATIONAL CONDITIONS:
Total nationwide state and local taxes for fiscal year 2008 were $\$ 1,330,411.8$ million, up $4.3 \%$ since $F Y$ 2007. Total personal income increased $4.6 \%$ to $\$ 12,107,715$ million. The national average tax rate decreased slightly from 11.02\% in FY 2007 to 10.99\% of income in FY 2008.

In 2008, total U.S. population increased by 1.0\% to 304,375,000. The average overall per capita tax increased $3.2 \%$ to $\$ 4,370.96$.

States that typically overutilize most or all taxes tend to be the ones whose residents have high tax burdens, especially relative to income. In FY 2008 the greatest overall tax overutilization was found in California (\$10.6 billion) and New York (\$34.6 billion), while the greatest amounts of underutilization were $\$ 13.0$ billion in Texas and $\$ 5.7$ billion in Florida. Patterns for New York, Texas, and Florida have become ingrained over time. However, California tax burdens increased substantially in FY 2008, possibly due to revised prior year tax collection numbers resulting from re-classification by the Census Bureau.

The most significant overall tax burden changes in FY 2008 were in Alaska, Arkansas, and Indiana, with tax burden rank in Arkansas decreasing from 26 to 36. Indiana's overall tax burden rank dropped from $17^{\text {th }}$ in FY 2006 to $39^{\text {th }}$ in FY 2007, and then climbed back to $26^{\text {th }}$ in FY 2008. The changes in Indiana were related to increased fees and sales tax rates. Although rank changes were far less dramatic, overall state and local tax revenue nearly doubled in Alaska between FY 2007 and FY 2008. This was due primarily to a legislative overall of Alaska's gas and oil production tax, which was changed from a tax based on production to a tax based on profits. (Amounts generated by this new tax dramatically decreased in FY 2009.)

Arizona dropped nine ranks in overall tax burden, but its position has been very unstable for several years. North Dakota rose six ranks due largely to significantly increased severance taxes. Idaho's overall tax burden ranks relative to income increased 3 places, while our population based rank was unchanged.

Property taxes appear to have risen significantly in California; however, the Census Bureau reclassified some in-lieu fees as property tax and this caused the change in ranking in both property tax and overall taxes. South Carolina dropped 8 ranks in property tax, although actual collections showed little change. In 2006, some school property taxes (mostly on owner-occupied homes) in South Carolina was eliminated and replaced with additional state sales taxes. The changes were passed by the legislature in 2006, but phased in through 2008. This may partly explain the property tax ranking change in FY 2008.

Sales and individual income tax rank changes tended to be very limited this year.

Corporate income tax ranks were down significantly in North Carolina, Kentucky, and Oklahoma, with Oklahoma dropping 14 ranks. Kentucky implemented lower rates in 2007, dropping the top corporate rate from 7\% to 6\%. North Carolina did not institute any policy changes, but may have begun experiencing downturns in financial and banking sectors. In Oklahoma, the FY 2007 amounts were not in line with other years. The Oklahoma Treasurer described the drop in FY 2008 as resulting from national economic activity and fluctuations in this tax.

It is important to place the most emphasis on long-term trends, since often, when state rankings swing back and forth from year to year, this is an indication of data continuity problems, reporting errors, and short-term economic or tax policy changes, rather than long-term changes in taxation patterns or policies.

## DISTORTING FACTORS:

Each year states have one-time or atypical collections or refunds, which may be large enough to affect individual state rankings or even to distort national averages used to compute each state's tax burden. For this reason, long-term patterns of taxation should be ascertained by comparing states over several years. In addition, substitution of one tax for another may make the imposed tax appear higher. This effect is most apparent in states that have not enacted sales or income taxes. However, substitution of higher vehicle registration fees for personal property taxes on vehicles can alter apparent relative tax burdens (see: Idaho Revenue System - Summary).

For longitudinal analysis, all of the tax information presented in this study has been analyzed under the same methodology since the fiscal year 1984 study was prepared. Prior to that time, corporate and individual income taxes were combined, but identical utilization methodology has been employed back to fiscal year 1980. Reports beginning in 1980 are available from the Idaho State Tax Commission.

## SUMMARY OF IDAHO'S TAX BURDEN:

Prior to 2002, the long-term pattern in Idaho had been a relative overall tax burden slightly above the U.S. average using income based analysis and significantly below the U.S. average on a per capita basis. In FY 2002, relative burden measured in comparison to income decreased substantially to $4.6 \%$ below the U.S. average. For most of the period since that time the relative burden has been stable within a narrow range. In FY 2007, however, this relative burden decreased to $9.5 \%$ below the U.S. average and declined further in FY 2008 to $10.3 \%$ below the U.S. average. This is our lowest relative burden based on overall taxes in comparison to income since fiscal year 1986. Our income based relative ranking rose slightly from $42^{\text {nd }}$ to $39^{\text {th }}$. Idaho's per capita ranking remained at $46^{\text {th }}$, and we remain significantly below the U.S. average using this measure.

In FY 2008, Idaho underutilized all taxes by $\$ 566.7$ million using income as a basis for comparison. This represents the greatest comparative underutilization since this report series began in fiscal year 1977.

The overall tax burden in Idaho in FY 2008 decreased $1.1 \%$, to $\$ 98.57$ per $\$ 1,000$ of income. Overall taxes increased $3.6 \%$ during this period. This increase in tax collections was mitigated by a $4.8 \%$ increase in total personal income over the same period. Our per capita taxes rose $1.5 \%$, to \$3,233.85 for each person. National average taxes in FY 2008 were $\$ 109.88$ \$110.15 per \$1,000 of income (0.2\% lower than in FY 2007) or $\$ 4,370.96$ for each person. Table 2 shows our tax effort and corresponding rank on a national level. An effort of $100 \%$ would indicate taxes equal to the U.S. average effective tax rate for a particular tax or overall.

Table 2: FY 2008 Idaho taxes in comparison to U.S. averages

|  | Based on Income |  | Based on Population |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Type of Tax | Tax Effort \% | Rank* | Tax Effort \% | Rank* |
| Property | 69.6 | 41 | 57.4 | 42 |
| Sales | 106.9 | 19 | 88.2 | 29 |
| Individual Income | 114.1 | 19 | 94.1 | 26 |
| Corporate Income | 79.5 | 27 | 65.6 | 33 |
| Motor Vehicle | 151.1 | 89.7 | 39 | 124.6 |
| Overall |  | 74.0 | 46 |  |

*Note: Lower ranks equal higher taxes, with 1 being the highest.
Per capita income in Idaho grew at a slower rate than the national average per capita income (3.5\% nationally versus $2.7 \%$ in Idaho). Idaho per capita income remains low, decreasing to $17.5 \%$ below the U.S. average. Ranking systems which compare taxes to income will show higher comparative taxes in Idaho than systems which are based on population.

Table 3 compares Idaho's tax and income ranks for the most recent five analysis periods and shows how many states utilize each tax (the District of Columbia is considered a "state" for the purposes of this chart and all rankings in this report).

Table 3: Relative income and tax ranks for Idaho since FY 2004

|  |  | Income Basis for Rank |  |  |  |  | Population Basis for Rank |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Type of } \\ & \text { Tax } \end{aligned}$ | Number of States | $\begin{gathered} \text { FY } \\ 2004 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline F Y \\ 2005 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} F Y \\ 2006 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { FY } \\ 2007 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline F Y \\ 2008 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} F Y \\ 2004 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { FY } \\ 2005 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline F Y \\ 2006 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { FY } \\ 2007 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline F Y \\ 2008 \end{gathered}$ |
| Property | 51 | 31 | 32 | 31 | 41 | 41 | 37 | 38 | 38 | 42 | 42 |
| Sales | 47 | 18 | 17 | 26 | 21 | 19 | 31 | 29 | 38 | 29 | 29 |
| Individual Income | 44 | 21 | 22 | 18 | 18 | 19 | 31 | 30 | 27 | 23 | 26 |
| Corporate Income | 47 | 27 | 26 | 23 | 32 | 27 | 30 | 33 | 30 | 35 | 33 |
| Motor Vehicle | 51 | 5 | 6 | 5 | 6 | 8 | 13 | 13 | 11 | 13 | 13 |
| Overall | 51 | 27 | 31 | 34 | 42 | 39 | 43 | 43 | 46 | 46 | 46 |
| Per Capita Income | 51 | 46 | 43 | 46 | 44 | 45 | XX | XX | XX | XX | XX |

Graphically, Idaho's income based tax burden can be viewed as follows:

## FY 2008 Taxes

Type of Tax Idaho vs. U.S.


Rank of 1 = highest tax Based on Taxes per \$ of income

## Percent Difference from U.S. Average

On a per capita (population) basis, our tax burden can be viewed using the following chart:

## FY 2008 Taxes <br> Idaho vs. U.S.



Rank of 1 = highest tax
Based on Taxes per person

On a regional basis, Idaho can be effectively compared to states within the 11 western states area. A comparison with only our immediate neighboring states indicates the following:

## Fiscal Year 2008 Tax Burden Idaho vs. Neighbor States



Overall Property Sales Ind. Inc. Corp. MtrVeh.
Inc.

| $\square \mathrm{Id} \quad \square \mathrm{Mt} \quad \square \mathrm{Nv}$ | $\square \mathrm{Or}$ | $\square \mathrm{Ut}$ | $\square \mathrm{Wa}$ | $\square \mathrm{Wy}$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

Based on per capita taxes. States compared to U.S. average.

The charts found on the next four pages indicate the results of income and population based comparisons both regionally and nationally. The first two charts show only ranks, while the final two indicate effective tax rates or amounts.

Income-Based Comparisons - FY 2008

| Income-Based Comparisons - FY 2008 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Type of Tax | Idaho's Rank <br> Among 11 <br> Western States <br> (National Rank) | Western States Having Lower Taxes National Rank: |  | Western States with Higher Taxes National Rank: |  | Western States Not Using Tax |
| Property Tax | 10 (41) | New Mexico | 48 | Arizona California Colorado Montana Nevada Oregon Utah Washington Wyoming | 28 22 33 18 31 25 38 35 3 |  |
| Sales Tax | 7 (19) | California Colorado | $\begin{aligned} & 24 \\ & 22 \end{aligned}$ | Arizona Nevada <br> New Mexico <br> Utah <br> Washington <br> Wyoming | 6 12 5 6 1 3 | Montana Oregon |
| Individual Income Tax | 4 (19) | Arizona Colorado Montana New Mexico | $\begin{aligned} & 41 \\ & 32 \\ & 25 \\ & 39 \end{aligned}$ | California Oregon Utah | 8 5 15 | Nevada Washington Wyoming |
| Corporate Income Tax | 6 (27) | Arizona Colorado | $\begin{aligned} & 31 \\ & 41 \end{aligned}$ | California Montana New Mexico Oregon Utah | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 15 \\ 12 \\ 25 \\ 19 \end{array}$ | Nevada Washington Wyoming |
| Motor Vehicle Tax | 3 ( 8) | Arizona California Colorado New Mexico Oregon Nevada Washington Wyoming | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 39 \\ & 45 \\ & 38 \\ & 12 \\ & 14 \\ & 31 \\ & 21 \\ & 24 \end{aligned}$ | Montana Utah | 1 |  |
| All State \& Local Taxes | 8 (39) | Colorado Nevada Oregon | $\begin{aligned} & 45 \\ & 46 \\ & 40 \end{aligned}$ | Arizona California Montana New Mexico Utah Wyoming Washington | $\begin{array}{r} 31 \\ 12 \\ 30 \\ 10 \\ 23 \\ 3 \\ 33 \end{array}$ |  |

Note: Rank of 1 = highest effective rate.

| Population-Based Comparisons - FY 2008 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Type of Tax | Idaho's Rank Among 11 <br> Western States (National Rank) | Western States Having Lower Taxes National Rank |  | Western with Higher <br> National |  | Western States Not Using Tax |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Property } \\ & \text { Tax } \end{aligned}$ | 10 (42) | New Mexico | 49 | Arizona California Colorado Montana Nevada Oregon Utah Washington Wyoming | 35 15 23 26 25 31 40 27 4 |  |
| Sales Tax | 9 (29) |  |  | Arizona California Colorado Nevada New Mexico Utah Washington Wyoming | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 14 \\ 18 \\ 10 \\ 8 \\ 25 \\ 2 \\ 1 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | Montana Oregon |
| Individual Income Tax | 5 (26) | Arizona Montana New Mexico | $\begin{aligned} & 41 \\ & 29 \\ & 39 \end{aligned}$ | California Colorado Oregon Utah | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 21 \\ 9 \\ 25 \end{array}$ | Nevada Washington Wyoming |
| Corporate Income Tax | 6 (33) | Arizona Colorado | $\begin{aligned} & 34 \\ & 39 \end{aligned}$ | California <br> Montana <br> New Mexico <br> Oregon <br> Utah | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 18 \\ 14 \\ 24 \\ 23 \end{array}$ | Nevada Washington Wyoming |
| Motor Vehicle Tax | 4 (13) | Arizona California Colorado Nevada New Mexico Oregon Utah | $\begin{aligned} & 46 \\ & 42 \\ & 33 \\ & 26 \\ & 22 \\ & 15 \\ & 14 \end{aligned}$ | Montana Washington Wyoming | 1 9 6 |  |
| All State \& Local Taxes | 11 (46) |  |  | Arizona <br> California <br> Colorado <br> Montana <br> Nevada <br> New Mexico <br> Oregon <br> Utah <br> Washington <br> Wyoming | 38 9 28 35 24 29 43 40 17 4 |  |

Note: Rank of 1 = highest effective rate.

| Effective Tax Rate as Percent of 2008 Total Personal Income |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| TaxCategory | Idaho | 11 Western |  |  | Nationwide |  |  |
|  |  | High | Median | Low | High | Median | Low |
| Property Tax | 2.36\% | 4.99\% | 2.99 | 1.72\% | 5.37\% | 3.12\% | 1.48\% |
|  |  | WY | NV | NM | NH | VA | AL |
| Sales Tax | 2.69\% | 4.95\% | 3.02\% | 0\% | 4.95\% | 2.38\% | 0\% |
|  |  | WA | UT | MT | WA | MO | DE |
|  |  |  |  | OR |  |  | MT |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | NH |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | OR |
| Individual Income Tax | 2.87\% | 3.65\% | 2.41\% | 0\% | 4.92\% | 2.62\% | 0\% |
|  |  | OR | CO |  | NY | VT |  |
|  |  |  |  | WA |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \vdash \mathrm{L} \\ & \mathrm{NV} \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  |  | WY |  |  | SD |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | TX |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | WA |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | WY |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | AK |
| Corporate Income Tax | 0.38 | 0.74\% | 0.38\% | 0\% | 3.37\% | 0.39\% | 0\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | CA | ID | NV | AK | ME | NV |
|  |  |  |  | WA |  |  | TX |
|  |  |  |  | WY |  |  | WA |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | WY |
| *Motor <br> Vehicle Tax | 0.74 | 1.08\% | $0.61 \%$ | 0.38\% | 1.08\% | 0.58\% | 0.15\% |
|  |  | MT | WA | CA | MT | KS | DC |
| Total State \& Local Taxes | 9.97\% | 14.63\% | 10.34\% | 9.20\% | 33.42\% | 10.53\% | 8.22\% |
|  |  | WY | AZ | OR | AK | IN | SD |

*Includes motor fuels.

| Idaho's Fiscal Year 2008 Total Per Capita Taxes (\$) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Tax Category | Idaho | 11 Western |  |  | Nationwide |  |  |
|  |  | High | Median | LOW | High | Median | LOW |
| Property Tax | \$ 773 | \$2,364 | \$1,189 | \$ 566 | \$2,929 | \$1,214 | \$ 493 |
|  |  | WY | WA | NM | DC | MT | AL |
| Sales Tax | \$ 882 | \$ 2, 282 | \$1,123 | \$ 0 | \$ 2, 282 | \$ 898 | \$ 0 |
|  |  | WY | CA | $\begin{aligned} & \text { MT } \\ & \text { OR } \end{aligned}$ | WY | IN | $\begin{aligned} & \text { DE } \\ & \text { MT } \\ & \text { NH } \\ & \text { OR } \end{aligned}$ |
| Individual Income Tax | \$ 942 | \$ 1,524 | \$ 899 | \$ 0 | \$ 2,386 | \$ 942 | \$ 0 |
|  |  | CA | MT | $\begin{aligned} & \text { NV } \\ & \text { WA } \\ & \text { WY } \end{aligned}$ | NY | ID | FL NV SD TX WA WY AK |
| Corporate Income Tax | \$ 125 | \$ 324 | \$ 125 | \$ 0 | \$1,427 | \$ 140 | \$ 0 |
|  |  | CA | ID | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { NV } \\ & \text { WA } \\ & \text { WY } \end{aligned}$ | AK | ME | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { NV } \\ & \text { TX } \\ & \text { WA } \\ & \text { WY } \end{aligned}$ |
| *Motor Vehicle Tax | \$ 242 | \$ 369 | \$ 241 | \$ 150 | \$ 369 | \$ 217 | \$ 78 |
|  |  | MT | OR | AZ | MT | NV | NY |
| Total State \& Local Taxes | \$3,234 | \$ 6,930 | \$ 3,899 | \$ 3,234 | \$ 14,147 | \$ 4,032 | \$ 2,923 |
|  |  | WY | NM | ID | AK | LA | SC |

*Includes motor fuels.

## APPENDIX

| CHART I: FY 2008 PROPERTY TAX BURDEN - BASED ON TOTAL PERSONAL INCOME |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 7/21/10 |
| State | Personal <br> Income <br> FY 2008 <br> \$ Million | State \& Local FY-08 <br> Property <br> Tax Revenue <br> \$ Million | Tax Capacity <br> Potent. Tax Coll. (\$ M.) (Ave. Rate * Pers. Inc.) | Underutil. <br> Potential: <br> (Overutil.) <br> \$ Million <br> (C4-C3) | Ave Actual <br> Tax Rate: <br> Col. 3 <br> /Col. 2 <br> (\% of Inc.) | Tax Effort: \% of Tax Capacity Utilized (C3/C4) | Rank: <br> Based on <br> Tax Effort |
| United States | 12,107,715 | 409,685.6 |  |  | 3.38\% |  |  |
| Alabama | 155,740 | 2,305.8 | 5,269.7 | 2,963.9 | 1.48\% | 43.8\% | 51 |
| Alaska | 29,129 | 1,068.4 | 985.6 | (82.8) | 3.67\% | 108.4\% | 15 |
| Arizona | 222,345 | 6,704.6 | 7,523.4 | 818.8 | 3.02\% | 89.1\% | 28 |
| Arkansas | 91,982 | 1,462.1 | 3,112.4 | 1,650.3 | 1.59\% | 47.0\% | 50 |
| California | 1,595,912 | 52,758.9 | 54,000.5 | 1,241.6 | 3.31\% | 97.7\% | 22 |
| Colorado | 210,341 | 6,130.3 | 7,117.3 | 986.9 | 2.91\% | 86.1\% | 33 |
| Connecticut | 195,886 | 8,324.9 | 6,628.1 | $(1,696.8)$ | 4.25\% | 125.6\% | 8 |
| Delaware | 34,951 | 605.1 | 1,182.6 | 577.6 | 1.73\% | 51.2\% | 47 |
| Dist. of Col. | 38,486 | 1,728.2 | 1,302.2 | (426.0) | 4.49\% | 132.7\% | 7 |
| Florida | 719,425 | 30,260.5 | 24,343.0 | $(5,917.5)$ | 4.21\% | 124.3\% | 9 |
| Georgia | 335,550 | 10,219.7 | 11,353.9 | 1,134.2 | 3.05\% | 90.0\% | 27 |
| Hawaii | 53,552 | 1,253.3 | 1,812.0 | 558.8 | 2.34\% | 69.2\% | 42 |
| Idaho | 50,113 | 1,180.6 | 1,695.6 | 515.1 | 2.36\% | 69.6\% | 41 |
| Illinois | 542,500 | 21,294.9 | 18,356.4 | $(2,938.5)$ | 3.93\% | 116.0\% | 13 |
| Indiana | 217,958 | 6,934.9 | 7,375.0 | 440.0 | 3.18\% | 94.0\% | 23 |
| Iowa | 110,020 | 3,719.4 | 3,722.7 | 3.4 | 3.38\% | 99.9\% | 20 |
| Kansas | 106,512 | 3,687.3 | 3,604.0 | (83.3) | 3.46\% | 102.3\% | 19 |
| Kentucky | 134,993 | 2,779.6 | 4,567.7 | 1,788.2 | 2.06\% | 60.9\% | 45 |
| Louisiana | 158,487 | 2,837.9 | 5,362.7 | 2,524.8 | 1.79\% | 52.9\% | 46 |
| Maine | 47,119 | 2,157.2 | 1,594.3 | (562.9) | 4.58\% | 135.3\% | 6 |
| Maryland | 268,908 | 6,611.2 | 9,099.0 | 2,487.8 | 2.46\% | 72.7\% | 39 |
| Massachusetts | 329,169 | 11,665.0 | 11,138.0 | (527.0) | 3.54\% | 104.7\% | 17 |
| Michigan | 347,643 | 14,126.7 | 11,763.1 | $(2,363.6)$ | 4.06\% | 120.1\% | 12 |
| Minnesota | 221,150 | 6,634.7 | 7,483.0 | 848.3 | 3.00\% | 88.7\% | 29 |
| Mississippi | 88,594 | 2,299.5 | 2,997.7 | 698.3 | 2.60\% | 76.7\% | 36 |
| Missouri | 212,303 | 5,480.1 | 7,183.6 | 1,703.5 | 2.58\% | 76.3\% | 37 |
| Montana | 33,163 | 1,175.0 | 1,122.1 | (52.9) | 3.54\% | 104.7\% | 18 |
| Nebraska | 68,959 | 2,485.3 | 2,333.3 | (151.9) | 3.60\% | 106.5\% | 16 |
| Nevada | 107,477 | 3,215.7 | 3,636.7 | 421.0 | 2.99\% | 88.4\% | 31 |
| New Hampshire | 56,953 | 3,057.1 | 1,927.1 | $(1,130.0)$ | 5.37\% | 158.6\% | 1 |
| New Jersey | 441,462 | 22,707.7 | 14,937.6 | $(7,770.1)$ | 5.14\% | 152.0\% | 2 |
| New Mexico | 65,198 | 1,124.1 | 2,206.1 | 1,082.0 | 1.72\% | 51.0\% | 48 |
| New York | 943,938 | 39,068.7 | 31,939.8 | $(7,129.0)$ | 4.14\% | 122.3\% | 11 |
| North Carolina | 322,731 | 7,870.5 | 10,920.2 | 3,049.7 | 2.44\% | 72.1\% | 40 |
| North Dakota | 24,722 | 740.0 | 836.5 | 96.5 | 2.99\% | 88.5\% | 30 |
| Ohio | 410,433 | 13,572.6 | 13,887.7 | 315.1 | 3.31\% | 97.7\% | 21 |
| Oklahoma | 127,939 | 2,112.6 | 4,329.0 | 2,216.4 | 1.65\% | 48.8\% | 49 |
| Oregon | 136,177 | 4,257.3 | 4,607.8 | 350.5 | 3.13\% | 92.4\% | 25 |
| Pennsylvania | 493,458 | 15,536.6 | 16,697.0 | 1,160.4 | 3.15\% | 93.1\% | 24 |
| Rhode Island | 42,952 | 2,063.7 | 1,453.3 | (610.3) | 4.80\% | 142.0\% | 5 |
| South Carolina | 144,523 | 4,299.4 | 4,890.2 | 590.8 | 2.97\% | 87.9\% | 32 |
| South Dakota | 30,398 | 858.7 | 1,028.6 | 169.9 | 2.82\% | 83.5\% | 34 |
| Tennessee | 215,738 | 4,669.6 | 7,299.9 | 2,630.2 | 2.16\% | 64.0\% | 44 |
| Texas | 904,237 | 33,539.9 | 30,596.4 | $(2,943.5)$ | 3.71\% | 109.6\% | 14 |
| Utah | 86,607 | 2,218.0 | 2,930.5 | 712.4 | 2.56\% | 75.7\% | 38 |
| Vermont | 23,753 | 1,177.1 | 803.7 | (373.4) | 4.96\% | 146.5\% | 4 |
| Virginia | 339,074 | 10,569.1 | 11,473.2 | 904.1 | 3.12\% | 92.1\% | 26 |
| Washington | 277,568 | 7,809.1 | 9,392.0 | 1,582.9 | 2.81\% | 83.1\% | 35 |
| West Virginia | 55,948 | 1,237.6 | 1,893.1 | 655.5 | 2.21\% | 65.4\% | 43 |
| Wisconsin | 210,300 | 8,829.5 | 7,115.9 | $(1,713.7)$ | 4.20\% | 124.1\% | 10 |
| Wyoming | 25,246 | 1,259.9 | 854.2 | (405.7) | 4.99\% | 147.5\% | 3 |


| CHART II: FY 2008 SALES TAX BURDEN - BASED ON TOTAL PERSONAL INCOME |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 07/21/10 |
| State | Personal <br> Income <br> FY 2008 <br> \$ Million |  <br> Local FY-08 <br> Sales Tax <br> Revenue <br> \$ Million | Tax Capacity: <br> Potential Tax <br> Coll. (\$ M.) <br> (Ave. Rate * <br> Pers. Inc.) | Underutil. <br> Potential: <br> (Overutil.) <br> \$ Million <br> (C4-C3) | Ave. Actual <br> Tax Rate: <br> Col. 3 <br> /Col. 2 <br> (\% of Inc.) | Tax Effort: <br> \% of Tax Capacity Utilized (C3/C4) | Rank: <br> Based on <br> Tax Effort |
| United States | 12,107,715 | 304,434.8 |  |  | 2.51\% |  |  |
| Alabama | 155,740 | 4,148.2 | 3,915.9 | (232.3) | 2.66\% | 105.9\% | 20 |
| Alaska | 29,129 | 214.6 | 732.4 | 517.8 | 0.74\% | 29.3\% | 47 |
| Arizona | 222,345 | 9,109.0 | 5,590.6 | $(3,518.4)$ | 4.10\% | 162.9\% | 6 |
| Arkansas | 91,982 | 3,715.9 | 2,312.8 | $(1,403.1)$ | 4.04\% | 160.7\% | 8 |
| California | 1,595,912 | 41,089.5 | 40,127.4 | (962.1) | 2.57\% | 102.4\% | 22 |
| Colorado | 210,341 | 5,259.6 | 5,288.8 | 29.2 | 2.50\% | 99.4\% | 24 |
| Connecticut | 195,886 | 3,545.7 | 4,925.3 | 1,379.6 | 1.81\% | 72.0\% | 41 |
| Delaware | 34,951 | 0.0 | 878.8 | 878.8 | 0.00\% | 0.0\% | 48 |
| Dist. of Col. | 38,486 | 894.6 | 967.7 | 73.1 | 2.32\% | 92.4\% | 28 |
| Florida | 719,425 | 22,852.6 | 18,089.1 | $(4,763.5)$ | 3.18\% | 126.3\% | 11 |
| Georgia | 335,550 | 9,770.9 | 8,437.0 | $(1,333.9)$ | 2.91\% | 115.8\% | 15 |
| Hawaii | 53,552 | 2,619.6 | 1,346.5 | $(1,273.1)$ | 4.89\% | 194.5\% | 2 |
| Idaho | 50,113 | 1,347.5 | 1,260.0 | (87.4) | 2.69\% | 106.9\% | 19 |
| Illinois | 542,500 | 9,309.3 | 13,640.6 | 4,331.2 | 1.72\% | 68.2\% | 42 |
| Indiana | 217,958 | 5,738.8 | 5,480.3 | (258.5) | 2.63\% | 104.7\% | 21 |
| Iowa | 110,020 | 2,431.2 | 2,766.3 | 335.1 | 2.21\% | 87.9\% | 32 |
| Kansas | 106,512 | 3,059.5 | 2,678.1 | (381.4) | 2.87\% | 114.2\% | 16 |
| Kentucky | 134,993 | 2,875.8 | 3,394.2 | 518.4 | 2.13\% | 84.7\% | 35 |
| Louisiana | 158,487 | 7,107.7 | 3,985.0 | $(3,122.8)$ | 4.48\% | 178.4\% | 4 |
| Maine | 47,119 | 1,060.6 | 1,184.7 | 124.2 | 2.25\% | 89.5\% | 30 |
| Maryland | 268,908 | 3,748.9 | 6,761.4 | 3,012.4 | 1.39\% | 55.4\% | 45 |
| Massachusetts | 329,169 | 4,098.1 | 8,276.6 | 4,178.5 | 1.24\% | 49.5\% | 46 |
| Michigan | 347,643 | 8,225.6 | 8,741.1 | 515.5 | 2.37\% | 94.1\% | 27 |
| Minnesota | 221,150 | 4,668.5 | 5,560.6 | 892.0 | 2.11\% | 84.0\% | 36 |
| Mississippi | 88,594 | 3,135.4 | 2,227.6 | (907.8) | 3.54\% | 140.8\% | 9 |
| Missouri | 212,303 | 5,055.4 | 5,338.1 | 282.7 | 2.38\% | 94.7\% | 26 |
| Montana | 33,163 | 0.0 | 833.8 | 833.8 | 0.00\% | 0.0\% | 49 |
| Nebraska | 68,959 | 1,875.5 | 1,733.9 | (141.6) | 2.72\% | 108.2\% | 18 |
| Nevada | 107,477 | 3,373.0 | 2,702.4 | (670.7) | 3.14\% | 124.8\% | 12 |
| New Hampshire | 56,953 | 0.0 | 1,432.0 | 1,432.0 | 0.00\% | 0.0\% | 50 |
| New Jersey | 441,462 | 8,915.5 | 11,100.1 | 2,184.5 | 2.02\% | 80.3\% | 37 |
| New Mexico | 65,198 | 2,766.0 | 1,639.3 | $(1,126.6)$ | 4.24\% | 168.7\% | 5 |
| New York | 943,938 | 23,032.6 | 23,734.2 | 701.6 | 2.44\% | 97.0\% | 25 |
| North Carolina | 322,731 | 7,226.0 | 8,114.7 | 888.7 | 2.24\% | 89.0\% | 31 |
| North Dakota | 24,722 | 622.2 | 621.6 | (0.6) | 2.52\% | 100.1\% | 23 |
| Ohio | 410,433 | 9,523.8 | 10,319.9 | 796.0 | 2.32\% | 92.3\% | 29 |
| Oklahoma | 127,939 | 3,611.9 | 3,216.9 | (395.0) | 2.82\% | 112.3\% | 17 |
| Oregon | 136,177 | 0.0 | 3,424.0 | 3,424.0 | 0.00\% | 0.0\% | 51 |
| Pennsylvania | 493,458 | 9,190.4 | 12,407.4 | 3,217.1 | 1.86\% | 74.1\% | 40 |
| Rhode Island | 42,952 | 846.9 | 1,080.0 | 233.1 | 1.97\% | 78.4\% | 39 |
| South Carolina | 144,523 | 3,174.4 | 3,633.9 | 459.4 | 2.20\% | 87.4\% | 33 |
| South Dakota | 30,398 | 1,003.3 | 764.3 | (239.0) | 3.30\% | 131.3\% | 10 |
| Tennessee | 215,738 | 8,794.0 | 5,424.5 | $(3,369.5)$ | 4.08\% | 162.1\% | 7 |
| Texas | 904,237 | 27,076.3 | 22,736.0 | $(4,340.3)$ | 2.99\% | 119.1\% | 14 |
| Utah | 86,607 | 2,612.8 | 2,177.6 | (435.2) | 3.02\% | 120.0\% | 13 |
| Vermont | 23,753 | 344.4 | 597.2 | 252.8 | 1.45\% | 57.7\% | 43 |
| Virginia | 339,074 | 4,736.3 | 8,525.6 | 3,789.3 | 1.40\% | 55.6\% | 44 |
| Washington | 277,568 | 13,732.9 | 6,979.1 | $(6,753.8)$ | 4.95\% | 196.8\% | 1 |
| West Virginia | 55,948 | 1,109.8 | 1,406.7 | 296.9 | 1.98\% | 78.9\% | 38 |
| Wisconsin | 210,300 | 4,567.7 | 5,287.8 | 720.0 | 2.17\% | 86.4\% | 34 |
| Wyoming | 25,246 | 1,216.3 | 634.8 | (581.5) | 4.82\% | 191.6\% | 3 |


| CHART III: FY 2008 INDIVIDUAL INCOME TAX BURDEN BASED ON TOTAL PERSONAL INCOME |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 07/21/10 <br> State | Personal <br> Income <br> FY 2008 <br> \$ Million | State \& Local FY-08 Individual Inc. Tax Revenue \$ Million | Tax Capacity: <br> Potent. Tax Coll. (\$ M.) (Ave. Rate * Pers. Inc.) | Underutil. <br> Potential: <br> (Overutil.) <br> \$ Million <br> (C4-C3) | Ave Actual <br> Tax Rate: <br> Col. 3 <br> /Col. 2 <br> (\% of Inc.) | Tax Effort: <br> \% of Tax <br> Capacity Utilized (C3/C4) | Rank: <br> Based on <br> Tax Effort |
| United States | 12,107,715 | 304,627.4 |  |  | 2.52\% |  |  |
| Alabama | 155,740 | 3,188.2 | 3,918.4 | 730.2 | 2.05\% | 81.4\% | 35 |
| Alaska | 29,129 | 0.0 | 732.9 | 732.9 | 0.00\% | 0.0\% | 51 |
| Arizona | 222,345 | 3,408.6 | 5,594.1 | 2,185.6 | 1.53\% | 60.9\% | 41 |
| Arkansas | 91,982 | 2,344.9 | 2,314.2 | (30.6) | 2.55\% | 101.3\% | 28 |
| California | 1,595,912 | 55,746.0 | 40,152.8 | $(15,593.2)$ | 3.49\% | 138.8\% | 8 |
| Colorado | 210,341 | 5,068.0 | 5,292.1 | 224.2 | 2.41\% | 95.8\% | 32 |
| Connecticut | 195,886 | 7,503.5 | 4,928.4 | $(2,575.1)$ | 3.83\% | 152.2\% | 3 |
| Delaware | 34,951 | 1,063.7 | 879.4 | (184.3) | 3.04\% | 121.0\% | 14 |
| Dist. of Col. | 38,486 | 1,354.8 | 968.3 | (386.5) | 3.52\% | 139.9\% | 6 |
| Florida | 719,425 | 0.0 | 18,100.6 | 18,100.6 | 0.00\% | 0.0\% | 50 |
| Georgia | 335,550 | 8,845.5 | 8,442.4 | (403.1) | 2.64\% | 104.8\% | 24 |
| Hawaii | 53,552 | 1,544.8 | 1,347.4 | (197.5) | 2.88\% | 114.7\% | 18 |
| Idaho | 50,113 | 1,438.5 | 1,260.8 | (177.7) | 2.87\% | 114.1\% | 19 |
| Illinois | 542,500 | 10,320.2 | 13,649.2 | 3,328.9 | 1.90\% | 75.6\% | 38 |
| Indiana | 217,958 | 5,386.0 | 5,483.8 | 97.8 | 2.47\% | 98.2\% | 31 |
| Iowa | 110,020 | 2,931.5 | 2,768.1 | (163.4) | 2.66\% | 105.9\% | 23 |
| Kansas | 106,512 | 2,947.3 | 2,679.8 | (267.5) | 2.77\% | 110.0\% | 21 |
| Kentucky | 134,993 | 4,533.7 | 3,396.4 | $(1,137.3)$ | 3.36\% | 133.5\% | 11 |
| Louisiana | 158,487 | 3,169.7 | 3,987.5 | 817.8 | 2.00\% | 79.5\% | 36 |
| Maine | 47,119 | 1,562.8 | 1,185.5 | (377.3) | 3.32\% | 131.8\% | 12 |
| Maryland | 268,908 | 11,184.3 | 6,765.7 | (4,418.7) | 4.16\% | 165.3\% | 2 |
| Massachusetts | 329,169 | 12,496.1 | 8,281.8 | $(4,214.3)$ | 3.80\% | 150.9\% | 4 |
| Michigan | 347,643 | 7,641.7 | 8,746.6 | 1,104.9 | 2.20\% | 87.4\% | 33 |
| Minnesota | 221,150 | 7,777.3 | 5,564.1 | (2,213.2) | 3.52\% | 139.8\% | 7 |
| Mississippi | 88,594 | 1,551.1 | 2,229.0 | 677.9 | 1.75\% | 69.6\% | 40 |
| Missouri | 212,303 | 5,472.9 | 5,341.5 | (131.5) | 2.58\% | 102.5\% | 27 |
| Montana | 33,163 | 870.1 | 834.4 | (35.7) | 2.62\% | 104.3\% | 25 |
| Nebraska | 68,959 | 1,726.1 | 1,735.0 | 8.8 | 2.50\% | 99.5\% | 30 |
| Nevada | 107,477 | 0.0 | 2,704.1 | 2,704.1 | 0.00\% | 0.0\% | 49 |
| New Hampshire | 56,953 | 117.9 | 1,432.9 | 1,315.0 | 0.21\% | 8.2\% | 43 |
| New Jersey | 441,462 | 12,605.5 | 11,107.1 | $(1,498.5)$ | 2.86\% | 113.5\% | 20 |
| New Mexico | 65,198 | 1,213.5 | 1,640.4 | 426.9 | 1.86\% | 74.0\% | 39 |
| New York | 943,938 | 46,454.0 | 23,749.3 | $(22,704.7)$ | 4.92\% | 195.6\% | 1 |
| North Carolina | 322,731 | 10,993.9 | 8,119.8 | $(2,874.1)$ | 3.41\% | 135.4\% | 10 |
| North Dakota | 24,722 | 317.2 | 622.0 | 304.7 | 1.28\% | 51.0\% | 42 |
| Ohio | 410,433 | 14,015.4 | 10,326.4 | $(3,689.0)$ | 3.41\% | 135.7\% | 9 |
| Oklahoma | 127,939 | 2,787.4 | 3,218.9 | 431.5 | 2.18\% | 86.6\% | 34 |
| Oregon | 136,177 | 4,975.4 | 3,426.2 | $(1,549.2)$ | 3.65\% | 145.2\% | 5 |
| Pennsylvania | 493,458 | 14,332.9 | 12,415.3 | $(1,917.6)$ | 2.90\% | 115.4\% | 17 |
| Rhode Island | 42,952 | 1,091.7 | 1,080.7 | (11.0) | 2.54\% | 101.0\% | 29 |
| South Carolina | 144,523 | 2,863.8 | 3,636.2 | 772.3 | 1.98\% | 78.8\% | 37 |
| South Dakota | 30,398 | 0.0 | 764.8 | 764.8 | 0.00\% | 0.0\% | 48 |
| Tennessee | 215,738 | 291.0 | 5,427.9 | 5,136.9 | 0.13\% | 5.4\% | 44 |
| Texas | 904,237 | 0.0 | 22,750.4 | 22,750.4 | 0.00\% | 0.0\% | 47 |
| Utah | 86,607 | 2,593.1 | 2,179.0 | (414.1) | 2.99\% | 119.0\% | 15 |
| Vermont | 23,753 | 623.0 | 597.6 | (25.4) | 2.62\% | 104.3\% | 26 |
| Virginia | 339,074 | 10,114.8 | 8,531.0 | $(1,583.8)$ | 2.98\% | 118.6\% | 16 |
| Washington | 277,568 | 0.0 | 6,983.5 | 6,983.5 | 0.00\% | 0.0\% | 46 |
| West Virginia | 55,948 | 1,518.7 | 1,407.6 | (111.1) | 2.71\% | 107.9\% | 22 |
| Wisconsin | 210,300 | 6,640.5 | 5,291.1 | $(1,349.4)$ | 3.16\% | 125.5\% | 13 |
| Wyoming | 25,246 | 0.0 | 635.2 | 635.2 | 0.00\% | 0.0\% | 45 |

CHART IV: FY 2008 CORPORATE INCOME TAX BURDEN BASED ON TOTAL PERSONAL INCOME

| $07 / 21 / 10$ <br> State | Personal <br> Income <br> FY 2008 <br> \$ Million | State \& Local FY-08 Corporate Inc. Tax Revenue \$ Million | Tax Capacity: <br> Potential Tax <br> Coll. (\$ M.) <br> (Ave. Rate * <br> Pers. Inc.) | Underutil Potential: <br> (Overutil.) \$ Million (C4-C3) | Ave Actual <br> Tax Rate: <br> Col. 3 <br> /Col. 2 <br> (\% of Inc.) | Tax Effort: \% of Tax Capacity Utilized (C3/C4) | Rank: <br> Based on <br> Tax Effort |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 12,107,715 | 57,809.6 |  |  | 0.48\% |  |  |
| Alabama | 155,740 | 524.8 | 743.6 | 218.8 | 0.34\% | 70.6\% | 34 |
| Alaska | 29,129 | 981.7 | 139.1 | (842.6) | 3.37\% | 705.8\% | 1 |
| Arizona | 222,345 | 784.5 | 1,061.6 | 277.1 | 0.35\% | 73.9\% | 31 |
| Arkansas | 91,982 | 342.5 | 439.2 | 96.6 | 0.37\% | 78.0\% | 29 |
| California | 1,595,912 | 11,849.1 | 7,619.9 | (4,229.2) | 0.74\% | 155.5\% | 7 |
| Colorado | 210,341 | 508.0 | 1,004.3 | 496.3 | 0.24\% | 50.6\% | 41 |
| Connecticut | 195,886 | 604.4 | 935.3 | 330.9 | 0.31\% | 64.6\% | 36 |
| Delaware | 34,951 | 308.7 | 166.9 | (141.8) | 0.88\% | 185.0\% | 6 |
| Dist. of Col. | 38,486 | 420.1 | 183.8 | (236.4) | 1.09\% | 228.6\% | 3 |
| Florida | 719,425 | 2,208.6 | 3,435.0 | 1,226.4 | 0.31\% | 64.3\% | 37 |
| Georgia | 335,550 | 943.0 | 1,602.1 | 659.1 | 0.28\% | 58.9\% | 39 |
| Hawaii | 53,552 | 105.3 | 255.7 | 150.4 | 0.20\% | 41.2\% | 46 |
| Idaho | 50,113 | 190.2 | 239.3 | 49.1 | 0.38\% | 79.5\% | 27 |
| Illinois | 542,500 | 3,115.6 | 2,590.2 | (525.4) | 0.57\% | 120.3\% | 11 |
| Indiana | 217,958 | 909.5 | 1,040.7 | 131.2 | 0.42\% | 87.4\% | 23 |
| Iowa | 110,020 | 347.2 | 525.3 | 178.1 | 0.32\% | 66.1\% | 35 |
| Kansas | 106,512 | 528.0 | 508.6 | (19.5) | 0.50\% | 103.8\% | 14 |
| Kentucky | 134,993 | 655.6 | 644.5 | (11.0) | 0.49\% | 101.7\% | 16 |
| Louisiana | 158,487 | 703.2 | 756.7 | 53.5 | 0.44\% | 92.9\% | 21 |
| Maine | 47,119 | 184.5 | 225.0 | 40.5 | 0.39\% | 82.0\% | 26 |
| Maryland | 268,908 | 735.3 | 1,283.9 | 548.6 | 0.27\% | 57.3\% | 40 |
| Massachusetts | 329,169 | 2,180.0 | 1,571.7 | (608.3) | 0.66\% | 138.7\% | 8 |
| Michigan | 347,643 | 1,778.3 | 1,659.9 | (118.5) | 0.51\% | 107.1\% | 13 |
| Minnesota | 221,150 | 1,040.5 | 1,055.9 | 15.4 | 0.47\% | 98.5\% | 17 |
| Mississippi | 88,594 | 384.6 | 423.0 | 38.4 | 0.43\% | 90.9\% | 22 |
| Missouri | 212,303 | 384.0 | 1,013.7 | 629.7 | 0.18\% | 37.9\% | 47 |
| Montana | 33,163 | 161.7 | 158.3 | (3.4) | 0.49\% | 102.1\% | 15 |
| Nebraska | 68,959 | 232.9 | 329.3 | 96.4 | 0.34\% | 70.7\% | 33 |
| Nevada | 107,477 | 0.0 | 513.2 | 513.2 | 0.00\% | 0.0\% | 51 |
| New Hampshire | 56,953 | 614.8 | 271.9 | (342.9) | 1.08\% | 226.1\% | 4 |
| New Jersey | 441,462 | 2,819.9 | 2,107.8 | (712.1) | 0.64\% | 133.8\% | 10 |
| New Mexico | 65,198 | 354.6 | 311.3 | (43.3) | 0.54\% | 113.9\% | 12 |
| New York | 943,938 | 11,330.4 | 4,506.9 | $(6,823.5)$ | 1.20\% | 251.4\% | 2 |
| North Carolina | 322,731 | 1,206.4 | 1,540.9 | 334.5 | 0.37\% | 78.3\% | 28 |
| North Dakota | 24,722 | 161.9 | 118.0 | (43.9) | 0.65\% | 137.2\% | 9 |
| Ohio | 410,433 | 892.3 | 1,959.7 | 1,067.3 | 0.22\% | 45.5\% | 45 |
| Oklahoma | 127,939 | 360.1 | 610.9 | 250.8 | 0.28\% | 58.9\% | 38 |
| Oregon | 136,177 | 542.8 | 650.2 | 107.4 | 0.40\% | 83.5\% | 25 |
| Pennsylvania | 493,458 | 2,203.9 | 2,356.1 | 152.1 | 0.45\% | 93.5\% | 20 |
| Rhode Island | 42,952 | 145.9 | 205.1 | 59.2 | 0.34\% | 71.1\% | 32 |
| South Carolina | 144,523 | 320.4 | 690.0 | 369.7 | 0.22\% | 46.4\% | 44 |
| South Dakota | 30,398 | 69.9 | 145.1 | 75.3 | 0.23\% | 48.1\% | 43 |
| Tennessee | 215,738 | 1,005.9 | 1,030.1 | 24.2 | 0.47\% | 97.7\% | 18 |
| Texas | 904,237 | 0.0 | 4,317.4 | 4,317.4 | 0.00\% | 0.0\% | 50 |
| Utah | 86,607 | 394.6 | 413.5 | 18.9 | 0.46\% | 95.4\% | 19 |
| Vermont | 23,753 | 84.8 | 113.4 | 28.6 | 0.36\% | 74.8\% | 30 |
| Virginia | 339,074 | 787.2 | 1,618.9 | 831.7 | 0.23\% | 48.6\% | 42 |
| Washington | 277,568 | 0.0 | 1,325.3 | 1,325.3 | 0.00\% | 0.0\% | 49 |
| West Virginia | 55,948 | 538.8 | 267.1 | (271.7) | 0.96\% | 201.7\% | 5 |
| Wisconsin | 210,300 | 863.1 | 1,004.1 | 141.0 | 0.41\% | 86.0\% | 24 |
| Wyoming | 25,246 | 0.0 | 120.5 | 120.5 | 0.00\% | 0.0\% | 48 |


| CHART V: FY 2008 COMBINED CORPORATE \& INDIVIDUAL INCOME TAX BURDEN BASED ON TOTAL PERSONAL INCOME |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $07 / 21 / 10$ <br> State | Personal <br> Income <br> FY 2008 <br> \$ Million |  <br> Local FY-08 <br> Combined IIT <br> \& CIT Tax <br> Revenue \$ Million | Tax Capacity: Potent. Tax Coll. (\$ M.) (Ave. Rate * Pers. Inc.) | Underutil. <br> Potential: <br> (Overutil.) <br> \$ Million <br> (C4-C3) | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Ave Actual } \\ \text { Tax Rate: } \\ \text { Col. } 3 \\ \text { /Col. } 2 \\ \text { (\% of Inc.) } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Tax Effort: } \\ \text { \% of Tax } \\ \text { Capacity } \\ \text { Utilized } \\ \text { (C3/C4) } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Rank: <br> Based on <br> Tax Effort |
| United States | 12,107,715 | 362,437.0 |  |  | 2.99\% |  |  |
| Alabama | 155,740 | 3,713.0 | 4,662.0 | 949.0 | 2.38\% | 79.6\% | 39 |
| Alaska | 29,129 | 981.7 | 871.9 | (109.7) | 3.37\% | 112.6\% | 18 |
| Arizona | 222,345 | 4,193.1 | 6,655.8 | 2,462.7 | 1.89\% | 63.0\% | 43 |
| Arkansas | 91,982 | 2,687.4 | 2,753.4 | 66.0 | 2.92\% | 97.6\% | 27 |
| California | 1,595,912 | 67,595.1 | 47,772.6 | $(19,822.4)$ | 4.24\% | 141.5\% | 5 |
| Colorado | 210,341 | 5,576.0 | 6,296.4 | 720.5 | 2.65\% | 88.6\% | 34 |
| Connecticut | 195,886 | 8,107.9 | 5,863.7 | $(2,244.2)$ | 4.14\% | 138.3\% | 6 |
| Delaware | 34,951 | 1,372.3 | 1,046.2 | (326.1) | 3.93\% | 131.2\% | 9 |
| Dist. of Col. | 38,486 | 1,774.9 | 1,152.1 | (622.9) | 4.61\% | 154.1\% | 2 |
| Florida | 719,425 | 2,208.6 | 21,535.5 | 19,326.9 | 0.31\% | 10.3\% | 46 |
| Georgia | 335,550 | 9,788.5 | 10,044.5 | 256.0 | 2.92\% | 97.5\% | 28 |
| Hawaii | 53,552 | 1,650.1 | 1,603.0 | (47.1) | 3.08\% | 102.9\% | 24 |
| Idaho | 50,113 | 1,628.7 | 1,500.1 | (128.6) | 3.25\% | 108.6\% | 21 |
| Illinois | 542,500 | 13,435.8 | 16,239.4 | 2,803.6 | 2.48\% | 82.7\% | 35 |
| Indiana | 217,958 | 6,295.5 | 6,524.4 | 229.0 | 2.89\% | 96.5\% | 29 |
| Iowa | 110,020 | 3,278.7 | 3,293.4 | 14.6 | 2.98\% | 99.6\% | 25 |
| Kansas | 106,512 | 3,475.3 | 3,188.4 | (286.9) | 3.26\% | 109.0\% | 20 |
| Kentucky | 134,993 | 5,189.3 | 4,040.9 | $(1,148.4)$ | 3.84\% | 128.4\% | 10 |
| Louisiana | 158,487 | 3,872.9 | 4,744.2 | 871.3 | 2.44\% | 81.6\% | 37 |
| Maine | 47,119 | 1,747.4 | 1,410.5 | (336.9) | 3.71\% | 123.9\% | 12 |
| Maryland | 268,908 | 11,919.7 | 8,049.6 | $(3,870.1)$ | 4.43\% | 148.1\% | 4 |
| Massachusetts | 329,169 | 14,676.1 | 9,853.5 | $(4,822.6)$ | 4.46\% | 148.9\% | 3 |
| Michigan | 347,643 | 9,420.0 | 10,406.5 | 986.4 | 2.71\% | 90.5\% | 33 |
| Minnesota | 221,150 | 8,817.7 | 6,620.0 | $(2,197.8)$ | 3.99\% | 133.2\% | 8 |
| Mississippi | 88,594 | 1,935.7 | 2,652.0 | 716.3 | 2.18\% | 73.0\% | 41 |
| Missouri | 212,303 | 5,857.0 | 6,355.1 | 498.2 | 2.76\% | 92.2\% | 32 |
| Montana | 33,163 | 1,031.8 | 992.7 | (39.1) | 3.11\% | 103.9\% | 23 |
| Nebraska | 68,959 | 1,959.0 | 2,064.2 | 105.2 | 2.84\% | 94.9\% | 31 |
| Nevada | 107,477 | 0.0 | 3,217.2 | 3,217.2 | 0.00\% | 0.0\% | 51 |
| New Hampshire | 56,953 | 732.7 | 1,704.9 | 972.1 | 1.29\% | 43.0\% | 44 |
| New Jersey | 441,462 | 15,425.5 | 13,214.9 | $(2,210.6)$ | 3.49\% | 116.7\% | 16 |
| New Mexico | 65,198 | 1,568.1 | 1,951.7 | 383.6 | 2.41\% | 80.3\% | 38 |
| New York | 943,938 | 57,784.4 | 28,256.2 | $(29,528.3)$ | 6.12\% | 204.5\% | 1 |
| North Carolina | 322,731 | 12,200.3 | 9,660.8 | $(2,539.6)$ | 3.78\% | 126.3\% | 11 |
| North Dakota | 24,722 | 479.2 | 740.0 | 260.9 | 1.94\% | 64.8\% | 42 |
| Ohio | 410,433 | 14,907.7 | 12,286.0 | $(2,621.7)$ | 3.63\% | 121.3\% | 14 |
| Oklahoma | 127,939 | 3,147.5 | 3,829.8 | 682.3 | 2.46\% | 82.2\% | 36 |
| Oregon | 136,177 | 5,518.2 | 4,076.4 | $(1,441.8)$ | 4.05\% | 135.4\% | 7 |
| Pennsylvania | 493,458 | 16,536.8 | 14,771.4 | $(1,765.4)$ | 3.35\% | 112.0\% | 19 |
| Rhode Island | 42,952 | 1,237.6 | 1,285.7 | 48.2 | 2.88\% | 96.3\% | 30 |
| South Carolina | 144,523 | 3,184.2 | 4,326.2 | 1,142.0 | 2.20\% | 73.6\% | 40 |
| South Dakota | 30,398 | 69.9 | 910.0 | 840.1 | 0.23\% | 7.7\% | 47 |
| Tennessee | 215,738 | 1,296.9 | 6,458.0 | 5,161.1 | 0.60\% | 20.1\% | 45 |
| Texas | 904,237 | 0.0 | 27,067.8 | 27,067.8 | 0.00\% | 0.0\% | 50 |
| Utah | 86,607 | 2,987.8 | 2,592.5 | (395.3) | 3.45\% | 115.2\% | 17 |
| Vermont | 23,753 | 707.8 | 711.0 | 3.2 | 2.98\% | 99.5\% | 26 |
| Virginia | 339,074 | 10,902.1 | 10,150.0 | (752.1) | 3.22\% | 107.4\% | 22 |
| W ashington | 277,568 | 0.0 | 8,308.8 | 8,308.8 | 0.00\% | 0.0\% | 49 |
| West Virginia | 55,948 | 2,057.6 | 1,674.8 | (382.8) | 3.68\% | 122.9\% | 13 |
| Wisconsin | 210,300 | 7,503.6 | 6,295.2 | $(1,208.4)$ | 3.57\% | 119.2\% | 15 |
| Wyoming | 25,246 | 0.0 | 755.7 | 755.7 | 0.00\% | 0.0\% | 48 |


| CHART VI: FY 2008, MOTOR FUELS \& LICENSE TAX BURDEN BASED ON TOTAL PERSONAL INCOME |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 07/21/10 <br> State | Personal <br> Income <br> FY 2008 <br> \$ Million | State \& Local FY-08 Motor Vehicle Tax Revenue \$ Million | Tax Capacity: Potent. Tax Coll. (\$ M.) (Ave. Rate * Pers. Inc.) | Underutil. <br> Potential: <br> (Overutil.) <br> \$ Million <br> (C4-C3) | Ave Actual <br> Tax Rate: <br> Col. 3 <br> /Col. 2 <br> (\% of Inc.) | Tax Effort: <br> \% of Tax <br> Capacity <br> Utilized <br> (C3/C4) | Rank: <br> Based on Tax Effort |
| United States | 12,107,715 | 59,246.0 |  |  | 0.49\% |  |  |
| Alabama | 155,740 | 857.0 | 762.1 | (94.9) | 0.55\% | 112.5\% | 27 |
| Alaska | 29,129 | 110.8 | 142.5 | 31.7 | 0.38\% | 77.7\% | 46 |
| Arizona | 222,345 | 974.5 | 1,088.0 | 113.5 | 0.44\% | 89.6\% | 39 |
| Arkansas | 91,982 | 611.4 | 450.1 | (161.3) | 0.66\% | 135.8\% | 16 |
| California | 1,595,912 | 6,139.9 | 7,809.2 | 1,669.2 | 0.38\% | 78.6\% | 45 |
| Colorado | 210,341 | 932.6 | 1,029.2 | 96.7 | 0.44\% | 90.6\% | 38 |
| Connecticut | 195,886 | 691.2 | 958.5 | 267.3 | 0.35\% | 72.1\% | 47 |
| Delaware | 34,951 | 164.2 | 171.0 | 6.9 | 0.47\% | 96.0\% | 36 |
| Dist. of Col. | 38,486 | 57.6 | 188.3 | 130.8 | 0.15\% | 30.6\% | 51 |
| Florida | 719,425 | 4,301.3 | 3,520.3 | (781.0) | 0.60\% | 122.2\% | 22 |
| Georgia | 335,550 | 1,307.9 | 1,641.9 | 334.1 | 0.39\% | 79.7\% | 44 |
| Hawaii | 53,552 | 406.1 | 262.0 | (144.0) | 0.76\% | 155.0\% | 7 |
| Idaho | 50,113 | 370.4 | 245.2 | (125.2) | 0.74\% | 151.1\% | 8 |
| Illinois | 542,500 | 2,918.2 | 2,654.6 | (263.6) | 0.54\% | 109.9\% | 30 |
| Indiana | 217,958 | 1,113.9 | 1,066.5 | (47.4) | 0.51\% | 104.4\% | 33 |
| Iowa | 110,020 | 864.0 | 538.4 | (325.7) | 0.79\% | 160.5\% | 5 |
| Kansas | 106,512 | 618.3 | 521.2 | (97.1) | 0.58\% | 118.6\% | 26 |
| Kentucky | 134,993 | 873.0 | 660.6 | (212.5) | 0.65\% | 132.2\% | 18 |
| Louisiana | 158,487 | 694.3 | 775.5 | 81.2 | 0.44\% | 89.5\% | 40 |
| Maine | 47,119 | 314.2 | 230.6 | (83.6) | 0.67\% | 136.3\% | 15 |
| Maryland | 268,908 | 1,251.0 | 1,315.8 | 64.8 | 0.47\% | 95.1\% | 37 |
| Massachusetts | 329,169 | 960.4 | 1,610.7 | 650.3 | 0.29\% | 59.6\% | 48 |
| Michigan | 347,643 | 1,887.8 | 1,701.1 | (186.7) | 0.54\% | 111.0\% | 29 |
| Minnesota | 221,150 | 1,163.0 | 1,082.1 | (80.8) | 0.53\% | 107.5\% | 32 |
| Mississippi | 88,594 | 572.9 | 433.5 | (139.4) | 0.65\% | 132.2\% | 19 |
| Missouri | 212,303 | 1,019.0 | 1,038.8 | 19.8 | 0.48\% | 98.1\% | 35 |
| Montana | 33,163 | 356.9 | 162.3 | (194.7) | 1.08\% | 220.0\% | 1 |
| Nebraska | 68,959 | 453.0 | 337.4 | (115.6) | 0.66\% | 134.3\% | 17 |
| Nevada | 107,477 | 566.4 | 525.9 | (40.5) | 0.53\% | 107.7\% | 31 |
| New Hampshire | 56,953 | 230.9 | 278.7 | 47.8 | 0.41\% | 82.8\% | 43 |
| New Jersey | 441,462 | 995.4 | 2,160.2 | 1,164.7 | 0.23\% | 46.1\% | 49 |
| New Mexico | 65,198 | 443.0 | 319.0 | (124.0) | 0.68\% | 138.9\% | 12 |
| New York | 943,938 | 1,509.4 | 4,618.9 | 3,109.5 | 0.16\% | 32.7\% | 50 |
| North Carolina | 322,731 | 2,227.2 | 1,579.2 | (648.0) | 0.69\% | 141.0\% | 11 |
| North Dakota | 24,722 | 232.2 | 121.0 | (111.2) | 0.94\% | 191.9\% | 2 |
| Ohio | 410,433 | 2,896.3 | 2,008.3 | (888.0) | 0.71\% | 144.2\% | 10 |
| Oklahoma | 127,939 | 1,024.8 | 626.0 | (398.8) | 0.80\% | 163.7\% | 4 |
| Oregon | 136,177 | 911.6 | 666.3 | (245.3) | 0.67\% | 136.8\% | 14 |
| Pennsylvania | 493,458 | 2,916.7 | 2,414.6 | (502.0) | 0.59\% | 120.8\% | 25 |
| Rhode Island | 42,952 | 179.0 | 210.2 | 31.2 | 0.42\% | 85.2\% | 42 |
| South Carolina | 144,523 | 695.8 | 707.2 | 11.4 | 0.48\% | 98.4\% | 34 |
| South Dakota | 30,398 | 187.4 | 148.7 | (38.7) | 0.62\% | 126.0\% | 20 |
| Tennessee | 215,738 | 1,286.3 | 1,055.7 | (230.6) | 0.60\% | 121.8\% | 23 |
| Texas | 904,237 | 4,957.0 | 4,424.6 | (532.4) | 0.55\% | 112.0\% | 28 |
| Utah | 86,607 | 657.5 | 423.8 | (233.7) | 0.76\% | 155.1\% | 6 |
| Vermont | 23,753 | 170.7 | 116.2 | (54.5) | 0.72\% | 146.9\% | 9 |
| Virginia | 339,074 | 1,434.7 | 1,659.2 | 224.5 | 0.42\% | 86.5\% | 41 |
| Washington | 277,568 | 1,689.2 | 1,358.2 | (331.0) | 0.61\% | 124.4\% | 21 |
| West Virginia | 55,948 | 491.8 | 273.8 | (218.0) | 0.88\% | 179.6\% | 3 |
| Wisconsin | 210,300 | 1,408.4 | 1,029.0 | (379.4) | 0.67\% | 136.9\% | 13 |
| Wyoming | 25,246 | 149.6 | 123.5 | (26.1) | 0.59\% | 121.1\% | 24 |

CHART VII: FY 2008 OVERALL TAX BURDEN BASED ON TOTAL PERSONAL INCOME

| 07/21/10 <br> State | Personal <br> Income <br> FY 2008 <br> \$ Million | State \& Local FY-08 <br> Total <br> Tax Revenue <br> \$ Million | Tax Capacity: <br> Potent. Tax Coll. (\$ M.) (Ave. Rate * Pers. Inc.) | Underutil. <br> Potential: <br> (Overutil.) <br> \$ Million <br> (C4-C3) | Ave Actual <br> Tax Rate: <br> Col. 3 <br> /Col. 2 <br> (\% of Inc.) | Tax Effort: <br> \% of Tax Capacity Utilized (C3/C4) | Rank: <br> Based on <br> Tax Effort |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 12,107,715 | 1,330,411.8 |  |  | 10.99\% |  |  |
| Alabama | 155,740 | 14,040.8 | 17,112.9 | 3,072.2 | 9.02\% | 82.0\% | 48 |
| Alaska | 29,129 | 9,735.1 | 3,200.7 | $(6,534.4)$ | 33.42\% | 304.2\% | 1 |
| Arizona | 222,345 | 22,992.4 | 24,431.5 | 1,439.2 | 10.34\% | 94.1\% | 31 |
| Arkansas | 91,982 | 9,405.7 | 10,107.1 | 701.4 | 10.23\% | 93.1\% | 36 |
| California | 1,595,912 | 186,014.9 | 175,360.9 | $(10,654.0)$ | 11.66\% | 106.1\% | 12 |
| Colorado | 210,341 | 19,636.2 | 23,112.5 | 3,476.3 | 9.34\% | 85.0\% | 45 |
| Connecticut | 195,886 | 23,115.3 | 21,524.2 | $(1,591.1)$ | 11.80\% | 107.4\% | 11 |
| Delaware | 34,951 | 3,712.4 | 3,840.5 | 128.0 | 10.62\% | 96.7\% | 25 |
| Dist. of Col. | 38,486 | 5,398.0 | 4,228.9 | $(1,169.1)$ | 14.03\% | 127.6\% | 4 |
| Florida | 719,425 | 73,351.4 | 79,051.4 | 5,700.0 | 10.20\% | 92.8\% | 37 |
| Georgia | 335,550 | 33,632.5 | 36,870.7 | 3,238.2 | 10.02\% | 91.2\% | 38 |
| Hawaii | 53,552 | 6,736.8 | 5,884.4 | (852.4) | 12.58\% | 114.5\% | 7 |
| Idaho | 50,113 | 4,939.7 | 5,506.4 | 566.7 | 9.86\% | 89.7\% | 39 |
| Illinois | 542,500 | 57,834.0 | 59,610.6 | 1,776.6 | 10.66\% | 97.0\% | 24 |
| Indiana | 217,958 | 22,954.4 | 23,949.5 | 995.1 | 10.53\% | 95.8\% | 26 |
| Iowa | 110,020 | 11,541.2 | 12,089.2 | 548.0 | 10.49\% | 95.5\% | 27 |
| Kansas | 106,512 | 11,877.3 | 11,703.7 | (173.6) | 11.15\% | 101.5\% | 19 |
| Kentucky | 134,993 | 14,156.7 | 14,833.2 | 676.5 | 10.49\% | 95.4\% | 28 |
| Louisiana | 158,487 | 17,950.5 | 17,414.7 | (535.8) | 11.33\% | 103.1\% | 17 |
| Maine | 47,119 | 5,932.8 | 5,177.4 | (755.3) | 12.59\% | 114.6\% | 6 |
| Maryland | 268,908 | 27,651.1 | 29,547.9 | 1,896.9 | 10.28\% | 93.6\% | 35 |
| Massachusetts | 329,169 | 33,997.3 | 36,169.5 | 2,172.2 | 10.33\% | 94.0\% | 32 |
| Michigan | 347,643 | 37,649.9 | 38,199.5 | 549.6 | 10.83\% | 98.6\% | 22 |
| Minnesota | 221,150 | 24,723.9 | 24,300.2 | (423.7) | 11.18\% | 101.7\% | 18 |
| Mississippi | 88,594 | 9,212.8 | 9,734.8 | 522.0 | 10.40\% | 94.6\% | 29 |
| Missouri | 212,303 | 19,872.5 | 23,328.1 | 3,455.5 | 9.36\% | 85.2\% | 44 |
| Montana | 33,163 | 3,448.0 | 3,644.0 | 196.0 | 10.40\% | 94.6\% | 30 |
| Nebraska | 68,959 | 7,508.0 | 7,577.3 | 69.3 | 10.89\% | 99.1\% | 21 |
| Nevada | 107,477 | 10,587.7 | 11,809.7 | 1,221.9 | 9.85\% | 89.7\% | 40 |
| New Hampshire | 56,953 | 4,962.8 | 6,258.1 | 1,295.3 | 8.71\% | 79.3\% | 50 |
| New Jersey | 441,462 | 53,790.9 | 48,508.4 | $(5,282.5)$ | 12.18\% | 110.9\% | 9 |
| New Mexico | 65,198 | 7,746.7 | 7,164.1 | (582.7) | 11.88\% | 108.1\% | 10 |
| New York | 943,938 | 138,287.9 | 103,721.1 | $(34,566.8)$ | 14.65\% | 133.3\% | 2 |
| North Carolina | 322,731 | 33,207.9 | 35,462.1 | 2,254.2 | 10.29\% | 93.6\% | 34 |
| North Dakota | 24,722 | 3,174.0 | 2,716.5 | (457.5) | 12.84\% | 116.8\% | 5 |
| Ohio | 410,433 | 46,660.2 | 45,098.9 | $(1,561.3)$ | 11.37\% | 103.5\% | 15 |
| Oklahoma | 127,939 | 12,314.5 | 14,058.1 | 1,743.5 | 9.63\% | 87.6\% | 42 |
| Oregon | 136,177 | 12,531.6 | 14,963.3 | 2,431.8 | 9.20\% | 83.7\% | 46 |
| Pennsylvania | 493,458 | 54,109.6 | 54,221.8 | 112.2 | 10.97\% | 99.8\% | 20 |
| Rhode Island | 42,952 | 4,873.8 | 4,719.6 | (154.2) | 11.35\% | 103.3\% | 16 |
| South Carolina | 144,523 | 13,162.7 | 15,880.4 | 2,717.6 | 9.11\% | 82.9\% | 47 |
| South Dakota | 30,398 | 2,499.9 | 3,340.2 | 840.3 | 8.22\% | 74.8\% | 51 |
| Tennessee | 215,738 | 18,999.6 | 23,705.6 | 4,706.0 | 8.81\% | 80.1\% | 49 |
| Texas | 904,237 | 86,382.7 | 99,358.7 | 12,976.0 | 9.55\% | 86.9\% | 43 |
| Utah | 86,607 | 9,371.5 | 9,516.4 | 145.0 | 10.82\% | 98.5\% | 23 |
| Vermont | 23,753 | 2,935.6 | 2,610.0 | (325.6) | 12.36\% | 112.5\% | 8 |
| Virginia | 339,074 | 32,706.6 | 37,257.9 | 4,551.3 | 9.65\% | 87.8\% | 41 |
| Washington | 277,568 | 28,589.6 | 30,499.5 | 1,909.9 | 10.30\% | 93.7\% | 33 |
| West Virginia | 55,948 | 6,428.1 | 6,147.6 | (280.5) | 11.49\% | 104.6\% | 14 |
| Wisconsin | 210,300 | 24,372.3 | 23,108.0 | $(1,264.3)$ | 11.59\% | 105.5\% | 13 |
| Wyoming | 25,246 | 3,693.8 | 2,774.0 | (919.7) | 14.63\% | 133.2\% | 3 |


| 07/21/10 <br> State | July 1, 2008 <br> Population in Millions | Property <br> Tax <br> Revenue <br> \$ Million | Per Capita <br> Tax <br> Capacity <br> (\$) | Tax Effort: <br> Per Capita <br> Tax Capacity Index | Rank: <br> Based on <br> Tax <br> Effort |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 304.375 | 409,685.6 |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 4.677 | 2,305.8 | 6,295.82 | 36.6\% | 51 |
| Alaska | 0.688 | 1,068.4 | 926.21 | 115.4\% | 14 |
| Arizona | 6.499 | 6,704.6 | 8,748.10 | 76.6\% | 35 |
| Arkansas | 2.868 | 1,462.1 | 3,859.98 | 37.9\% | 50 |
| California | 36.580 | 52,758.9 | 49,236.82 | 107.2\% | 15 |
| Colorado | 4.935 | 6,130.3 | 6,642.75 | 92.3\% | 23 |
| Connecticut | 3.503 | 8,324.9 | 4,714.91 | 176.6\% | 3 |
| Delaware | 0.876 | 605.1 | 1,179.37 | 51.3\% | 44 |
| Dist. of Col. | 0.590 | 1,728.2 | 794.23 | 217.6\% | 1 |
| Florida | 18.424 | 30,260.5 | 24,798.36 | 122.0\% | 11 |
| Georgia | 9.698 | 10,219.7 | 13,053.20 | 78.3\% | 34 |
| Hawaii | 1.287 | 1,253.3 | 1,732.94 | 72.3\% | 36 |
| Idaho | 1.528 | 1,180.6 | 2,056.01 | 57.4\% | 42 |
| Illinois | 12.843 | 21,294.9 | 17,286.49 | 123.2\% | 10 |
| Indiana | 6.388 | 6,934.9 | 8,598.60 | 80.7\% | 32 |
| Iowa | 2.994 | 3,719.4 | 4,029.88 | 92.3\% | 22 |
| Kansas | 2.797 | 3,687.3 | 3,765.24 | 97.9\% | 20 |
| Kentucky | 4.288 | 2,779.6 | 5,771.51 | 48.2\% | 46 |
| Louisiana | 4.452 | 2,837.9 | 5,991.69 | 47.4\% | 47 |
| Maine | 1.320 | 2,157.2 | 1,776.29 | 121.4\% | 12 |
| Maryland | 5.659 | 6,611.2 | 7,616.49 | 86.8\% | 29 |
| Massachusetts | 6.544 | 11,665.0 | 8,807.61 | 132.4\% | 9 |
| Michigan | 10.002 | 14,126.7 | 13,463.25 | 104.9\% | 16 |
| Minnesota | 5.231 | 6,634.7 | 7,040.29 | 94.2\% | 21 |
| Mississippi | 2.940 | 2,299.5 | 3,957.50 | 58.1\% | 41 |
| Missouri | 5.956 | 5,480.1 | 8,017.17 | 68.4\% | 38 |
| Montana | 0.968 | 1,175.0 | 1,302.97 | 90.2\% | 26 |
| Nebraska | 1.782 | 2,485.3 | 2,398.49 | 103.6\% | 17 |
| Nevada | 2.616 | 3,215.7 | 3,520.80 | 91.3\% | 25 |
| New Hampshire | 1.322 | 3,057.1 | 1,779.23 | 171.8\% | 5 |
| New Jersey | 8.663 | 22,707.7 | 11,660.85 | 194.7\% | 2 |
| New Mexico | 1.987 | 1,124.1 | 2,674.16 | 42.0\% | 49 |
| New York | 19.468 | 39,068.7 | 26,203.45 | 149.1\% | 6 |
| North Carolina | 9.247 | 7,870.5 | 12,446.55 | 63.2\% | 39 |
| North Dakota | 0.641 | 740.0 | 863.35 | 85.7\% | 30 |
| Ohio | 11.528 | 13,572.6 | 15,516.67 | 87.5\% | 28 |
| Oklahoma | 3.644 | 2,112.6 | 4,904.82 | 43.1\% | 48 |
| Oregon | 3.783 | 4,257.3 | 5,091.87 | 83.6\% | 31 |
| Pennsylvania | 12.566 | 15,536.6 | 16,914.21 | 91.9\% | 24 |
| Rhode Island | 1.054 | 2,063.7 | 1,418.00 | 145.5\% | 7 |
| South Carolina | 4.503 | 4,299.4 | 6,061.37 | 70.9\% | 37 |
| South Dakota | 0.805 | 858.7 | 1,082.89 | 79.3\% | 33 |
| Tennessee | 6.240 | 4,669.6 | 8,399.59 | 55.6\% | 43 |
| Texas | 24.304 | 33,539.9 | 32,713.34 | 102.5\% | 18 |
| Utah | 2.727 | 2,218.0 | 3,670.98 | 60.4\% | 40 |
| Vermont | 0.621 | 1,177.1 | 835.93 | 140.8\% | 8 |
| Virginia | 7.795 | 10,569.1 | 10,492.56 | 100.7\% | 19 |
| Washington | 6.566 | 7,809.1 | 8,837.87 | 88.4\% | 27 |
| West Virginia | 1.815 | 1,237.6 | 2,442.80 | 50.7\% | 45 |
| Wisconsin | 5.628 | 8,829.5 | 7,574.71 | 116.6\% | 13 |
| Wyoming | 0.533 | 1,259.9 | 717.39 | 175.6\% | 4 |


| CHART IX: FY 2008 PER CAPITA SALES TAX BURDEN |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 07/21/10 <br> State | July 1, 2008 <br> Population in Millions | Sales <br> Tax <br> Revenue <br> \$ Million | Per Capita Tax Capacity (\$) | Tax Effort: <br> Per Capita <br> Tax Capacity <br> Index | Rank: <br> Based on <br> Tax <br> Effort |
| United States | 304.375 | 304,434.8 |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 4.677 | 4,148.2 | 4,678.39 | 88.7\% | 28 |
| Alaska | 0.688 | 214.6 | 688.26 | 31.2\% | 47 |
| Arizona | 6.499 | 9,109.0 | 6,500.66 | 140.1\% | 7 |
| Arkansas | 2.868 | 3,715.9 | 2,868.33 | 129.5\% | 9 |
| California | 36.580 | 41,089.5 | 36,587.58 | 112.3\% | 14 |
| Colorado | 4.935 | 5,259.6 | 4,936.19 | 106.6\% | 18 |
| Connecticut | 3.503 | 3,545.7 | 3,503.62 | 101.2\% | 21 |
| Delaware | 0.876 | 0.0 | 876.38 | 0.0\% | 51 |
| Dist. of Col. | 0.590 | 894.6 | 590.19 | 151.6\% | 5 |
| Florida | 18.424 | 22,852.6 | 18,427.51 | 124.0\% | 12 |
| Georgia | 9.698 | 9,770.9 | 9,699.75 | 100.7\% | 22 |
| Hawaii | 1.287 | 2,619.6 | 1,287.73 | 203.4\% | 3 |
| Idaho | 1.528 | 1,347.5 | 1,527.81 | 88.2\% | 29 |
| Illinois | 12.843 | 9,309.3 | 12,845.49 | 72.5\% | 39 |
| Indiana | 6.388 | 5,738.8 | 6,389.57 | 89.8\% | 26 |
| Iowa | 2.994 | 2,431.2 | 2,994.58 | 81.2\% | 33 |
| Kansas | 2.797 | 3,059.5 | 2,797.93 | 109.4\% | 16 |
| Kentucky | 4.288 | 2,875.8 | 4,288.78 | 67.1\% | 41 |
| Louisiana | 4.452 | 7,107.7 | 4,452.39 | 159.6\% | 4 |
| Maine | 1.320 | 1,060.6 | 1,319.95 | 80.3\% | 36 |
| Maryland | 5.659 | 3,748.9 | 5,659.77 | 66.2\% | 42 |
| Massachusetts | 6.544 | 4,098.1 | 6,544.88 | 62.6\% | 43 |
| Michigan | 10.002 | 8,225.6 | 10,004.46 | 82.2\% | 32 |
| Minnesota | 5.231 | 4,668.5 | 5,231.60 | 89.2\% | 27 |
| Mississippi | 2.940 | 3,135.4 | 2,940.79 | 106.6\% | 17 |
| Missouri | 5.956 | 5,055.4 | 5,957.51 | 84.9\% | 30 |
| Montana | 0.968 | 0.0 | 968.23 | 0.0\% | 50 |
| Nebraska | 1.782 | 1,875.5 | 1,782.30 | 105.2\% | 19 |
| Nevada | 2.616 | 3,373.0 | 2,616.29 | 128.9\% | 10 |
| New Hampshire | 1.322 | 0.0 | 1,322.13 | 0.0\% | 49 |
| New Jersey | 8.663 | 8,915.5 | 8,665.11 | 102.9\% | 20 |
| New Mexico | 1.987 | 2,766.0 | 1,987.15 | 139.2\% | 8 |
| New York | 19.468 | 23,032.6 | 19,471.63 | 118.3\% | 13 |
| North Carolina | 9.247 | 7,226.0 | 9,248.96 | 78.1\% | 37 |
| North Dakota | 0.641 | 622.2 | 641.55 | 97.0\% | 24 |
| Ohio | 11.528 | 9,523.8 | 11,530.34 | 82.6\% | 31 |
| Oklahoma | 3.644 | 3,611.9 | 3,644.74 | 99.1\% | 23 |
| Oregon | 3.783 | 0.0 | 3,783.74 | 0.0\% | 48 |
| Pennsylvania | 12.566 | 9,190.4 | 12,568.84 | 73.1\% | 38 |
| Rhode Island | 1.054 | 846.9 | 1,053.71 | 80.4\% | 35 |
| South Carolina | 4.503 | 3,174.4 | 4,504.17 | 70.5\% | 40 |
| South Dakota | 0.805 | 1,003.3 | 804.69 | 124.7\% | 11 |
| Tennessee | 6.240 | 8,794.0 | 6,241.69 | 140.9\% | 6 |
| Texas | 24.304 | 27,076.3 | 24,309.08 | 111.4\% | 15 |
| Utah | 2.727 | 2,612.8 | 2,727.88 | 95.8\% | 25 |
| Vermont | 0.621 | 344.4 | 621.17 | 55.4\% | 46 |
| Virginia | 7.795 | 4,736.3 | 7,796.96 | 60.7\% | 45 |
| Washington | 6.566 | 13,732.9 | 6,567.37 | 209.1\% | 2 |
| West Virginia | 1.815 | 1,109.8 | 1,815.23 | 61.1\% | 44 |
| Wisconsin | 5.628 | 4,567.7 | 5,628.72 | 81.2\% | 34 |
| Wyoming | 0.533 | 1,216.3 | 533.09 | 228.2\% | 1 |


| 07/21/10 <br> State | July 1, 2008 <br> Population in Millions | Individual <br> Income <br> Tax <br> Revenue <br> \$ Million | Per Capita <br> Tax Capacity (\$) | Tax Effort: <br> Per Capita <br> Tax Capacity Index | Rank: <br> Based on <br> Tax <br> Effort |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 304.375 | 304,627.4 |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 4.677 | 3,188.2 | 4,681.35 | 68.1\% | 37 |
| Alaska | 0.688 | 0.0 | 688.70 | 0.0\% | 51 |
| Arizona | 6.499 | 3,408.6 | 6,504.77 | 52.4\% | 41 |
| Arkansas | 2.868 | 2,344.9 | 2,870.14 | 81.7\% | 32 |
| California | 36.580 | 55,746.0 | 36,610.72 | 152.3\% | 6 |
| Colorado | 4.935 | 5,068.0 | 4,939.31 | 102.6\% | 21 |
| Connecticut | 3.503 | 7,503.5 | 3,505.84 | 214.0\% | 3 |
| Delaware | 0.876 | 1,063.7 | 876.94 | 121.3\% | 12 |
| Dist. of Col. | 0.590 | 1,354.8 | 590.56 | 229.4\% | 2 |
| Florida | 18.424 | 0.0 | 18,439.17 | 0.0\% | 50 |
| Georgia | 9.698 | 8,845.5 | 9,705.88 | 91.1\% | 28 |
| Hawaii | 1.287 | 1,544.8 | 1,288.55 | 119.9\% | 13 |
| Idaho | 1.528 | 1,438.5 | 1,528.77 | 94.1\% | 26 |
| Illinois | 12.843 | 10,320.2 | 12,853.61 | 80.3\% | 33 |
| Indiana | 6.388 | 5,386.0 | 6,393.61 | 84.2\% | 30 |
| Iowa | 2.994 | 2,931.5 | 2,996.47 | 97.8\% | 23 |
| Kansas | 2.797 | 2,947.3 | 2,799.70 | 105.3\% | 19 |
| Kentucky | 4.288 | 4,533.7 | 4,291.49 | 105.6\% | 18 |
| Louisiana | 4.452 | 3,169.7 | 4,455.21 | 71.1\% | 36 |
| Maine | 1.320 | 1,562.8 | 1,320.79 | 118.3\% | 15 |
| Maryland | 5.659 | 11,184.3 | 5,663.35 | 197.5\% | 4 |
| Massachusetts | 6.544 | 12,496.1 | 6,549.02 | 190.8\% | 5 |
| Michigan | 10.002 | 7,641.7 | 10,010.79 | 76.3\% | 35 |
| Minnesota | 5.231 | 7,777.3 | 5,234.91 | 148.6\% | 7 |
| Mississippi | 2.940 | 1,551.1 | 2,942.65 | 52.7\% | 40 |
| Missouri | 5.956 | 5,472.9 | 5,961.28 | 91.8\% | 27 |
| Montana | 0.968 | 870.1 | 968.84 | 89.8\% | 29 |
| Nebraska | 1.782 | 1,726.1 | 1,783.43 | 96.8\% | 24 |
| Nevada | 2.616 | 0.0 | 2,617.94 | 0.0\% | 49 |
| New Hampshire | 1.322 | 117.9 | 1,322.97 | 8.9\% | 43 |
| New Jersey | 8.663 | 12,605.5 | 8,670.59 | 145.4\% | 8 |
| New Mexico | 1.987 | 1,213.5 | 1,988.41 | 61.0\% | 39 |
| New York | 19.468 | 46,454.0 | 19,483.94 | 238.4\% | 1 |
| North Carolina | 9.247 | 10,993.9 | 9,254.81 | 118.8\% | 14 |
| North Dakota | 0.641 | 317.2 | 641.95 | 49.4\% | 42 |
| Ohio | 11.528 | 14,015.4 | 11,537.64 | 121.5\% | 11 |
| Oklahoma | 3.644 | 2,787.4 | 3,647.05 | 76.4\% | 34 |
| Oregon | 3.783 | 4,975.4 | 3,786.13 | 131.4\% | 9 |
| Pennsylvania | 12.566 | 14,332.9 | 12,576.80 | 114.0\% | 17 |
| Rhode Island | 1.054 | 1,091.7 | 1,054.38 | 103.5\% | 20 |
| South Carolina | 4.503 | 2,863.8 | 4,507.02 | 63.5\% | 38 |
| South Dakota | 0.805 | 0.0 | 805.20 | 0.0\% | 48 |
| Tennessee | 6.240 | 291.0 | 6,245.63 | 4.7\% | 44 |
| Texas | 24.304 | 0.0 | 24,324.46 | 0.0\% | 47 |
| Utah | 2.727 | 2,593.1 | 2,729.61 | 95.0\% | 25 |
| Vermont | 0.621 | 623.0 | 621.56 | 100.2\% | 22 |
| Virginia | 7.795 | 10,114.8 | 7,801.89 | 129.6\% | 10 |
| Washington | 6.566 | 0.0 | 6,571.52 | 0.0\% | 46 |
| West Virginia | 1.815 | 1,518.7 | 1,816.38 | 83.6\% | 31 |
| Wisconsin | 5.628 | 6,640.5 | 5,632.28 | 117.9\% | 16 |
| Wyoming | 0.533 | 0.0 | 533.42 | 0.0\% | 45 |

CHART XI: FY 2008 PER CAPITA CORPORATE INCOME TAX BURDEN

| $07 / 21 / 10$ <br> State | July 1, 2008 <br> Population in Millions | Corporate <br> Income Tax <br> Revenue <br> \$ Million | Per Capita <br> Tax <br> Capacity <br> (\$) | Tax Effort: <br> Per Capita <br> Tax Capacity Index | Rank: <br> Based on <br> Tax <br> Effort |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 304.375 | 57,809.6 |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 4.677 | 524.8 | 888.39 | 59.1\% | 38 |
| Alaska | 0.688 | 981.7 | 130.69 | 751.1\% | 1 |
| Arizona | 6.499 | 784.5 | 1,234.42 | 63.6\% | 34 |
| Arkansas | 2.868 | 342.5 | 544.67 | 62.9\% | 36 |
| California | 36.580 | 11,849.1 | 6,947.67 | 170.5\% | 8 |
| Colorado | 4.935 | 508.0 | 937.34 | 54.2\% | 39 |
| Connecticut | 3.503 | 604.4 | 665.31 | 90.8\% | 17 |
| Delaware | 0.876 | 308.7 | 166.42 | 185.5\% | 5 |
| Dist. of Col. | 0.590 | 420.1 | 112.07 | 374.9\% | 2 |
| Florida | 18.424 | 2,208.6 | 3,499.23 | 63.1\% | 35 |
| Georgia | 9.698 | 943.0 | 1,841.90 | 51.2\% | 42 |
| Hawaii | 1.287 | 105.3 | 244.53 | 43.1\% | 44 |
| Idaho | 1.528 | 190.2 | 290.12 | 65.6\% | 33 |
| Illinois | 12.843 | 3,115.6 | 2,439.25 | 127.7\% | 11 |
| Indiana | 6.388 | 909.5 | 1,213.32 | 75.0\% | 25 |
| Iowa | 2.994 | 347.2 | 568.64 | 61.1\% | 37 |
| Kansas | 2.797 | 528.0 | 531.30 | 99.4\% | 13 |
| Kentucky | 4.288 | 655.6 | 814.40 | 80.5\% | 22 |
| Louisiana | 4.452 | 703.2 | 845.47 | 83.2\% | 20 |
| Maine | 1.320 | 184.5 | 250.65 | 73.6\% | 26 |
| Maryland | 5.659 | 735.3 | 1,074.74 | 68.4\% | 32 |
| Massachusetts | 6.544 | 2,180.0 | 1,242.82 | 175.4\% | 6 |
| Michigan | 10.002 | 1,778.3 | 1,899.76 | 93.6\% | 15 |
| Minnesota | 5.231 | 1,040.5 | 993.44 | 104.7\% | 12 |
| Mississippi | 2.940 | 384.6 | 558.43 | 68.9\% | 29 |
| Missouri | 5.956 | 384.0 | 1,131.28 | 33.9\% | 47 |
| Montana | 0.968 | 161.7 | 183.86 | 88.0\% | 18 |
| Nebraska | 1.782 | 232.9 | 338.44 | 68.8\% | 30 |
| Nevada | 2.616 | 0.0 | 496.81 | 0.0\% | 51 |
| New Hampshire | 1.322 | 614.8 | 251.06 | 244.9\% | 4 |
| New Jersey | 8.663 | 2,819.9 | 1,645.43 | 171.4\% | 7 |
| New Mexico | 1.987 | 354.6 | 377.34 | 94.0\% | 14 |
| New York | 19.468 | 11,330.4 | 3,697.50 | 306.4\% | 3 |
| North Carolina | 9.247 | 1,206.4 | 1,756.30 | 68.7\% | 31 |
| North Dakota | 0.641 | 161.9 | 121.82 | 132.9\% | 10 |
| Ohio | 11.528 | 892.3 | 2,189.51 | 40.8\% | 45 |
| Oklahoma | 3.644 | 360.1 | 692.11 | 52.0\% | 41 |
| Oregon | 3.783 | 542.8 | 718.50 | 75.5\% | 24 |
| Pennsylvania | 12.566 | 2,203.9 | 2,386.72 | 92.3\% | 16 |
| Rhode Island | 1.054 | 145.9 | 200.09 | 72.9\% | 27 |
| South Carolina | 4.503 | 320.4 | 855.30 | 37.5\% | 46 |
| South Dakota | 0.805 | 69.9 | 152.80 | 45.7\% | 43 |
| Tennessee | 6.240 | 1,005.9 | 1,185.24 | 84.9\% | 19 |
| Texas | 24.304 | 0.0 | 4,616.09 | 0.0\% | 50 |
| Utah | 2.727 | 394.6 | 518.00 | 76.2\% | 23 |
| Vermont | 0.621 | 84.8 | 117.96 | 71.9\% | 28 |
| Virginia | 7.795 | 787.2 | 1,480.58 | 53.2\% | 40 |
| Washington | 6.566 | 0.0 | 1,247.09 | 0.0\% | 49 |
| West Virginia | 1.815 | 538.8 | 344.70 | 156.3\% | 9 |
| Wisconsin | 5.628 | 863.1 | 1,068.85 | 80.7\% | 21 |
| Wyoming | 0.533 | 0.0 | 101.23 | 0.0\% | 48 |


| $07 / 21 / 10$ <br> State | July 1, 2008 <br> Population in <br> Millions | Income Tax Revenue \$ Million | Per Capita Tax Capacity (\$) | Tax Effort: <br> Per Capita <br> Tax Capacity Index | Rank: <br> Based on Tax Effort |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 304.375 | 362,437.0 |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 4.677 | 3,713.0 | 5,569.73 | 66.7\% | 38 |
| Alaska | 0.688 | 981.7 | 819.39 | 119.8\% | 11 |
| Arizona | 6.499 | 4,193.1 | 7,739.19 | 54.2\% | 43 |
| Arkansas | 2.868 | 2,687.4 | 3,414.81 | 78.7\% | 35 |
| California | 36.580 | 67,595.1 | 43,558.40 | 155.2\% | 6 |
| Colorado | 4.935 | 5,576.0 | 5,876.65 | 94.9\% | 24 |
| Connecticut | 3.503 | 8,107.9 | 4,171.15 | 194.4\% | 3 |
| Delaware | 0.876 | 1,372.3 | 1,043.36 | 131.5\% | 9 |
| Dist. of Col. | 0.590 | 1,774.9 | 702.64 | 252.6\% | 1 |
| Florida | 18.424 | 2,208.6 | 21,938.39 | 10.1\% | 46 |
| Georgia | 9.698 | 9,788.5 | 11,547.79 | 84.8\% | 31 |
| Hawaii | 1.287 | 1,650.1 | 1,533.08 | 107.6\% | 18 |
| Idaho | 1.528 | 1,628.7 | 1,818.89 | 89.5\% | 28 |
| Illinois | 12.843 | 13,435.8 | 15,292.86 | 87.9\% | 30 |
| Indiana | 6.388 | 6,295.5 | 7,606.93 | 82.8\% | 32 |
| Iowa | 2.994 | 3,278.7 | 3,565.12 | 92.0\% | 27 |
| Kansas | 2.797 | 3,475.3 | 3,331.00 | 104.3\% | 19 |
| Kentucky | 4.288 | 5,189.3 | 5,105.89 | 101.6\% | 20 |
| Louisiana | 4.452 | 3,872.9 | 5,300.68 | 73.1\% | 36 |
| Maine | 1.320 | 1,747.4 | 1,571.43 | 111.2\% | 14 |
| Maryland | 5.659 | 11,919.7 | 6,738.09 | 176.9\% | 5 |
| Massachusetts | 6.544 | 14,676.1 | 7,791.84 | 188.4\% | 4 |
| Michigan | 10.002 | 9,420.0 | 11,910.55 | 79.1\% | 34 |
| Minnesota | 5.231 | 8,817.7 | 6,228.34 | 141.6\% | 8 |
| Mississippi | 2.940 | 1,935.7 | 3,501.08 | 55.3\% | 42 |
| Missouri | 5.956 | 5,857.0 | 7,092.56 | 82.6\% | 33 |
| Montana | 0.968 | 1,031.8 | 1,152.70 | 89.5\% | 29 |
| Nebraska | 1.782 | 1,959.0 | 2,121.87 | 92.3\% | 25 |
| Nevada | 2.616 | 0.0 | 3,114.75 | 0.0\% | 51 |
| New Hampshire | 1.322 | 732.7 | 1,574.03 | 46.6\% | 44 |
| New Jersey | 8.663 | 15,425.5 | 10,316.02 | 149.5\% | 7 |
| New Mexico | 1.987 | 1,568.1 | 2,365.76 | 66.3\% | 39 |
| New York | 19.468 | 57,784.4 | 23,181.44 | 249.3\% | 2 |
| North Carolina | 9.247 | 12,200.3 | 11,011.11 | 110.8\% | 15 |
| North Dakota | 0.641 | 479.2 | 763.78 | 62.7\% | 40 |
| Ohio | 11.528 | 14,907.7 | 13,727.15 | 108.6\% | 17 |
| Oklahoma | 3.644 | 3,147.5 | 4,339.15 | 72.5\% | 37 |
| Oregon | 3.783 | 5,518.2 | 4,504.63 | 122.5\% | 10 |
| Pennsylvania | 12.566 | 16,536.8 | 14,963.51 | 110.5\% | 16 |
| Rhode Island | 1.054 | 1,237.6 | 1,254.47 | 98.7\% | 21 |
| South Carolina | 4.503 | 3,184.2 | 5,362.32 | 59.4\% | 41 |
| South Dakota | 0.805 | 69.9 | 958.00 | 7.3\% | 47 |
| Tennessee | 6.240 | 1,296.9 | 7,430.88 | 17.5\% | 45 |
| Texas | 24.304 | 0.0 | 28,940.54 | 0.0\% | 50 |
| Utah | 2.727 | 2,987.8 | 3,247.61 | 92.0\% | 26 |
| Vermont | 0.621 | 707.8 | 739.52 | 95.7\% | 22 |
| Virginia | 7.795 | 10,902.1 | 9,282.47 | 117.4\% | 12 |
| Washington | 6.566 | 0.0 | 7,818.61 | 0.0\% | 49 |
| West Virginia | 1.815 | 2,057.6 | 2,161.08 | 95.2\% | 23 |
| Wisconsin | 5.628 | 7,503.6 | 6,701.13 | 112.0\% | 13 |
| Wyoming | 0.533 | 0.0 | 634.65 | 0.0\% | 48 |


| CHART XIII: FY 2008 PER CAPITA COMBINED MOTOR FUELS \& LICENSE TAX BURDEN |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 07/21/10 | July 1, 2008 <br> Population in <br> Millions | Motor Vehicle Tax Revenue \$ Million | Per Capita Tax Capacity (\$) | Tax Effort: <br> Per Capita <br> Tax Capacity <br> Index | Rank: <br> Based on <br> Tax <br> Effort |
| United States | 304.375 | 59,246.0 |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 4.677 | 857.0 | 910.46 | 94.1\% | 37 |
| Alaska | 0.688 | 110.8 | 133.94 | 82.7\% | 43 |
| Arizona | 6.499 | 974.5 | 1,265.09 | 77.0\% | 46 |
| Arkansas | 2.868 | 611.4 | 558.20 | 109.5\% | 27 |
| California | 36.580 | 6,139.9 | 7,120.30 | 86.2\% | 42 |
| Colorado | 4.935 | 932.6 | 960.63 | 97.1\% | 33 |
| Connecticut | 3.503 | 691.2 | 681.84 | 101.4\% | 31 |
| Delaware | 0.876 | 164.2 | 170.55 | 96.3\% | 35 |
| Dist. of Col. | 0.590 | 57.6 | 114.86 | 50.1\% | 50 |
| Florida | 18.424 | 4,301.3 | 3,586.17 | 119.9\% | 18 |
| Georgia | 9.698 | 1,307.9 | 1,887.66 | 69.3\% | 48 |
| Hawaii | 1.287 | 406.1 | 250.61 | 162.0\% | 3 |
| Idaho | 1.528 | 370.4 | 297.33 | 124.6\% | 13 |
| Illinois | 12.843 | 2,918.2 | 2,499.86 | 116.7\% | 21 |
| Indiana | 6.388 | 1,113.9 | 1,243.47 | 89.6\% | 39 |
| Iowa | 2.994 | 864.0 | 582.77 | 148.3\% | 4 |
| Kansas | 2.797 | 618.3 | 544.50 | 113.6\% | 25 |
| Kentucky | 4.288 | 873.0 | 834.64 | 104.6\% | 30 |
| Louisiana | 4.452 | 694.3 | 866.48 | 80.1\% | 44 |
| Maine | 1.320 | 314.2 | 256.88 | 122.3\% | 17 |
| Maryland | 5.659 | 1,251.0 | 1,101.45 | 113.6\% | 24 |
| Massachusetts | 6.544 | 960.4 | 1,273.70 | 75.4\% | 47 |
| Michigan | 10.002 | 1,887.8 | 1,946.96 | 97.0\% | 34 |
| Minnesota | 5.231 | 1,163.0 | 1,018.12 | 114.2\% | 23 |
| Mississippi | 2.940 | 572.9 | 572.31 | 100.1\% | 32 |
| Missouri | 5.956 | 1,019.0 | 1,159.39 | 87.9\% | 40 |
| Montana | 0.968 | 356.9 | 188.43 | 189.4\% | 1 |
| Nebraska | 1.782 | 453.0 | 346.85 | 130.6\% | 10 |
| Nevada | 2.616 | 566.4 | 509.15 | 111.2\% | 26 |
| New Hampshire | 1.322 | 230.9 | 257.30 | 89.7\% | 38 |
| New Jersey | 8.663 | 995.4 | 1,686.31 | 59.0\% | 49 |
| New Mexico | 1.987 | 443.0 | 386.72 | 114.6\% | 22 |
| New York | 19.468 | 1,509.4 | 3,789.37 | 39.8\% | 51 |
| North Carolina | 9.247 | 2,227.2 | 1,799.94 | 123.7\% | 16 |
| North Dakota | 0.641 | 232.2 | 124.85 | 186.0\% | 2 |
| Ohio | 11.528 | 2,896.3 | 2,243.92 | 129.1\% | 11 |
| Oklahoma | 3.644 | 1,024.8 | 709.30 | 144.5\% | 5 |
| Oregon | 3.783 | 911.6 | 736.35 | 123.8\% | 15 |
| Pennsylvania | 12.566 | 2,916.7 | 2,446.02 | 119.2\% | 20 |
| Rhode Island | 1.054 | 179.0 | 205.06 | 87.3\% | 41 |
| South Carolina | 4.503 | 695.8 | 876.55 | 79.4\% | 45 |
| South Dakota | 0.805 | 187.4 | 156.60 | 119.7\% | 19 |
| Tennessee | 6.240 | 1,286.3 | 1,214.69 | 105.9\% | 28 |
| Texas | 24.304 | 4,957.0 | 4,730.78 | 104.8\% | 29 |
| Utah | 2.727 | 657.5 | 530.87 | 123.8\% | 14 |
| Vermont | 0.621 | 170.7 | 120.89 | 141.2\% | 7 |
| Virginia | 7.795 | 1,434.7 | 1,517.36 | 94.6\% | 36 |
| Washington | 6.566 | 1,689.2 | 1,278.07 | 132.2\% | 9 |
| West Virginia | 1.815 | 491.8 | 353.26 | 139.2\% | 8 |
| Wisconsin | 5.628 | 1,408.4 | 1,095.40 | 128.6\% | 12 |
| Wyoming | 0.533 | 149.6 | 103.74 | 144.2\% | 6 |


| CHART XIV: FY 2008 PER CAPITA OVERALL TAX BURDEN |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 07/21/10 <br> State | July 1, 2008 <br> Population <br> in <br> Millions | Overall <br> Tax <br> Revenue <br> \$ Million | Per Capita Tax Capacity (\$) | Tax Effort <br> Per Capita Tax Capacity Index | Rank: <br> Based on <br> Tax <br> Effort |
| United States | 304.375 | 1,330,411.8 |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 4.677 | 14,040.8 | 20,445.03 | 68.7\% | 50 |
| Alaska | 0.688 | 9,735.1 | 3,007.77 | 323.7\% | 1 |
| Arizona | 6.499 | 22,992.4 | 28,408.55 | 80.9\% | 38 |
| Arkansas | 2.868 | 9,405.7 | 12,534.90 | 75.0\% | 45 |
| California | 36.580 | 186,014.9 | 159,891.52 | 116.3\% | 9 |
| Colorado | 4.935 | 19,636.2 | 21,571.64 | 91.0\% | 28 |
| Connecticut | 3.503 | 23,115.3 | 15,311.19 | 151.0\% | 5 |
| Delaware | 0.876 | 3,712.4 | 3,829.89 | 96.9\% | 21 |
| Dist. of Col. | 0.590 | 5,398.0 | 2,579.19 | 209.3\% | 2 |
| Florida | 18.424 | 73,351.4 | 80,530.12 | 91.1\% | 27 |
| Georgia | 9.698 | 33,632.5 | 42,388.91 | 79.3\% | 39 |
| Hawaii | 1.287 | 6,736.8 | 5,627.53 | 119.7\% | 7 |
| Idaho | 1.528 | 4,939.7 | 6,676.68 | 74.0\% | 46 |
| Illinois | 12.843 | 57,834.0 | 56,136.10 | 103.0\% | 15 |
| Indiana | 6.388 | 22,954.4 | 27,923.07 | 82.2\% | 33 |
| Iowa | 2.994 | 11,541.2 | 13,086.61 | 88.2\% | 30 |
| Kansas | 2.797 | 11,877.3 | 12,227.23 | 97.1\% | 20 |
| Kentucky | 4.288 | 14,156.7 | 18,742.40 | 75.5\% | 44 |
| Louisiana | 4.452 | 17,950.5 | 19,457.41 | 92.3\% | 26 |
| Maine | 1.320 | 5,932.8 | 5,768.32 | 102.9\% | 16 |
| Maryland | 5.659 | 27,651.1 | 24,733.78 | 111.8\% | 11 |
| Massachusetts | 6.544 | 33,997.3 | 28,601.82 | 118.9\% | 8 |
| Michigan | 10.002 | 37,649.9 | 43,720.52 | 86.1\% | 31 |
| Minnesota | 5.231 | 24,723.9 | 22,862.62 | 108.1\% | 13 |
| Mississippi | 2.940 | 9,212.8 | 12,851.56 | 71.7\% | 47 |
| Missouri | 5.956 | 19,872.5 | 26,034.93 | 76.3\% | 42 |
| Montana | 0.968 | 3,448.0 | 4,231.25 | 81.5\% | 35 |
| Nebraska | 1.782 | 7,508.0 | 7,788.84 | 96.4\% | 22 |
| Nevada | 2.616 | 10,587.7 | 11,433.45 | 92.6\% | 24 |
| New Hampshire | 1.322 | 4,962.8 | 5,777.86 | 85.9\% | 32 |
| New Jersey | 8.663 | 53,790.9 | 37,867.41 | 142.1\% | 6 |
| New Mexico | 1.987 | 7,746.7 | 8,684.07 | 89.2\% | 29 |
| New York | 19.468 | 138,287.9 | 85,093.02 | 162.5\% | 3 |
| North Carolina | 9.247 | 33,207.9 | 40,418.90 | 82.2\% | 34 |
| North Dakota | 0.641 | 3,174.0 | 2,803.63 | 113.2\% | 10 |
| Ohio | 11.528 | 46,660.2 | 50,388.80 | 92.6\% | 25 |
| Oklahoma | 3.644 | 12,314.5 | 15,927.91 | 77.3\% | 41 |
| Oregon | 3.783 | 12,531.6 | 16,535.32 | 75.8\% | 43 |
| Pennsylvania | 12.566 | 54,109.6 | 54,927.15 | 98.5\% | 19 |
| Rhode Island | 1.054 | 4,873.8 | 4,604.82 | 105.8\% | 14 |
| South Carolina | 4.503 | 13,162.7 | 19,683.68 | 66.9\% | 51 |
| South Dakota | 0.805 | 2,499.9 | 3,516.58 | 71.1\% | 48 |
| Tennessee | 6.240 | 18,999.6 | 27,276.81 | 69.7\% | 49 |
| Texas | 24.304 | 86,382.7 | 106,233.20 | 81.3\% | 36 |
| Utah | 2.727 | 9,371.5 | 11,921.12 | 78.6\% | 40 |
| Vermont | 0.621 | 2,935.6 | 2,714.58 | 108.1\% | 12 |
| Virginia | 7.795 | 32,706.6 | 34,073.52 | 96.0\% | 23 |
| Washington | 6.566 | 28,589.6 | 28,700.07 | 99.6\% | 17 |
| West Virginia | 1.815 | 6,428.1 | 7,932.75 | 81.0\% | 37 |
| Wisconsin | 5.628 | 24,372.3 | 24,598.09 | 99.1\% | 18 |
| Wyoming | 0.533 | 3,693.8 | 2,329.64 | 158.6\% | 4 |


| CHART XV: FY 2008 PER CAPITA INCOME |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 07/21/10 <br> State | July 1, 2008 <br> Population in Millions | Personal <br> Income <br> FY 2008 <br> \$ Million | Per Capita Income (\$) | Rank: |
| United States | 304.375 | 12,107,715.0 | 39,779 |  |
| Alabama | 4.677 | 155,740.3 | 33,296 | 43 |
| Alaska | 0.688 | 29,128.5 | 42,330 | 12 |
| Arizona | 6.499 | 222,344.8 | 34,210 | 41 |
| Arkansas | 2.868 | 91,982.0 | 32,074 | 47 |
| California | 36.580 | 1,595,912.0 | 43,628 | 8 |
| Colorado | 4.935 | 210,341.0 | 42,620 | 11 |
| Connecticut | 3.503 | 195,886.0 | 55,921 | 2 |
| Delaware | 0.876 | 34,951.0 | 39,889 | 19 |
| Dist. of Col. | 0.590 | 38,486.3 | 65,223 | 1 |
| Florida | 18.424 | 719,425.0 | 39,049 | 21 |
| Georgia | 9.698 | 335,550.3 | 34,601 | 38 |
| Hawaii | 1.287 | 53,552.0 | 41,594 | 16 |
| Idaho | 1.528 | 50,112.5 | 32,807 | 45 |
| Illinois | 12.843 | 542,500.3 | 42,241 | 15 |
| Indiana | 6.388 | 217,957.8 | 34,118 | 42 |
| Iowa | 2.994 | 110,020.3 | 36,747 | 29 |
| Kansas | 2.797 | 106,512.0 | 38,076 | 25 |
| Kentucky | 4.288 | 134,992.8 | 31,482 | 49 |
| Louisiana | 4.452 | 158,486.5 | 35,603 | 34 |
| Maine | 1.320 | 47,118.5 | 35,704 | 31 |
| Maryland | 5.659 | 268,907.8 | 47,521 | 6 |
| Massachusetts | 6.544 | 329,168.8 | 50,304 | 4 |
| Michigan | 10.002 | 347,643.0 | 34,756 | 37 |
| Minnesota | 5.231 | 221,149.8 | 42,280 | 13 |
| Mississippi | 2.940 | 88,593.8 | 30,132 | 51 |
| Missouri | 5.956 | 212,302.5 | 35,643 | 32 |
| Montana | 0.968 | 33,162.8 | 34,258 | 40 |
| Nebraska | 1.782 | 68,959.0 | 38,699 | 22 |
| Nevada | 2.616 | 107,476.5 | 41,088 | 17 |
| New Hampshire | 1.322 | 56,953.3 | 43,085 | 10 |
| New Jersey | 8.663 | 441,461.8 | 50,957 | 3 |
| New Mexico | 1.987 | 65,198.3 | 32,816 | 44 |
| New York | 19.468 | 943,937.5 | 48,487 | 5 |
| North Carolina | 9.247 | 322,731.3 | 34,901 | 36 |
| North Dakota | 0.641 | 24,721.8 | 38,542 | 23 |
| Ohio | 11.528 | 410,432.5 | 35,603 | 33 |
| Oklahoma | 3.644 | 127,938.5 | 35,109 | 35 |
| Oregon | 3.783 | 136,177.0 | 35,997 | 30 |
| Pennsylvania | 12.566 | 493,458.0 | 39,268 | 20 |
| Rhode Island | 1.054 | 42,951.8 | 40,770 | 18 |
| South Carolina | 4.503 | 144,522.8 | 32,093 | 46 |
| South Dakota | 0.805 | 30,398.3 | 37,784 | 26 |
| Tennessee | 6.240 | 215,738.0 | 34,571 | 39 |
| Texas | 24.304 | 904,236.8 | 37,205 | 28 |
| Utah | 2.727 | 86,606.5 | 31,755 | 48 |
| Vermont | 0.621 | 23,752.5 | 38,246 | 24 |
| Virginia | 7.795 | 339,074.3 | 43,497 | 9 |
| Washington | 6.566 | 277,567.5 | 42,273 | 14 |
| West Virginia | 1.815 | 55,947.8 | 30,827 | 50 |
| Wisconsin | 5.628 | 210,300.0 | 37,369 | 27 |
| Wyoming | 0.533 | 25,245.8 | 47,367 | 7 |

CHART A: FY 2008 PROPERTY TAX BURDEN
Tax per $\$ 1000$ Total Personal Income
07/21/10

| State | Property Tax \$ Per $\$ 1000$ Income | Rank | Difference Between Each State \& U.S. Average (\%) | Difference Between <br> Each State <br> \& Idaho <br> (\%) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 33.84 |  |  |  |
| New Hampshire | 53.68 | 1 | 58.6\% | 127.9\% |
| New Jersey | 51.44 | 2 | 52.0\% | 118.3\% |
| Wyoming | 49.91 | 3 | 47.5\% | 111.8\% |
| Vermont | 49.56 | 4 | 46.5\% | 110.4\% |
| Rhode Island | 48.05 | 5 | 42.0\% | 103.9\% |
| Maine | 45.78 | 6 | 35.3\% | 94.3\% |
| Dist. of Col. | 44.91 | 7 | 32.7\% | 90.6\% |
| Connecticut | 42.50 | 8 | 25.6\% | 80.4\% |
| Florida | 42.06 | 9 | 24.3\% | 78.5\% |
| Wisconsin | 41.99 | 10 | 24.1\% | 78.2\% |
| New York | 41.39 | 11 | 22.3\% | 75.7\% |
| Michigan | 40.64 | 12 | 20.1\% | 72.5\% |
| Illinois | 39.25 | 13 | 16.0\% | 66.6\% |
| Texas | 37.09 | 14 | 9.6\% | 57.4\% |
| Alaska | 36.68 | 15 | 8.4\% | 55.7\% |
| Nebraska | 36.04 | 16 | 6.5\% | 53.0\% |
| Massachusetts | 35.44 | 17 | 4.7\% | 50.4\% |
| Montana | 35.43 | 18 | 4.7\% | 50.4\% |
| Kansas | 34.62 | 19 | 2.3\% | 47.0\% |
| Iowa | 33.81 | 20 | -0.1\% | 43.5\% |
| Ohio | 33.07 | 21 | -2.3\% | 40.4\% |
| California | 33.06 | 22 | -2.3\% | 40.3\% |
| Indiana | 31.82 | 23 | -6.0\% | 35.1\% |
| Pennsylvania | 31.49 | 24 | -6.9\% | 33.6\% |
| Oregon | 31.26 | 25 | -7.6\% | 32.7\% |
| Virginia | 31.17 | 26 | -7.9\% | 32.3\% |
| Georgia | 30.46 | 27 | -10.0\% | 29.3\% |
| Arizona | 30.15 | 28 | -10.9\% | 28.0\% |
| Minnesota | 30.00 | 29 | -11.3\% | 27.3\% |
| North Dakota | 29.93 | 30 | -11.5\% | 27.1\% |
| Nevada | 29.92 | 31 | -11.6\% | 27.0\% |
| South Carolina | 29.75 | 32 | -12.1\% | 26.3\% |
| Colorado | 29.14 | 33 | -13.9\% | 23.7\% |
| South Dakota | 28.25 | 34 | -16.5\% | 19.9\% |
| Washington | 28.13 | 35 | -16.9\% | 19.4\% |
| Mississippi | 25.96 | 36 | -23.3\% | 10.2\% |
| Missouri | 25.81 | 37 | -23.7\% | 9.6\% |
| Utah | 25.61 | 38 | -24.3\% | 8.7\% |
| Maryland | 24.59 | 39 | -27.3\% | 4.4\% |
| North Carolina | 24.39 | 40 | -27.9\% | 3.5\% |
| Idaho | 23.56 | 41 | -30.4\% | 0.0\% |
| Hawaii | 23.40 | 42 | -30.8\% | -0.7\% |
| West Virginia | 22.12 | 43 | -34.6\% | -6.1\% |
| Tennessee | 21.64 | 44 | -36.0\% | -8.1\% |
| Kentucky | 20.59 | 45 | -39.1\% | -12.6\% |
| Louisiana | 17.91 | 46 | -47.1\% | -24.0\% |
| Delaware | 17.31 | 47 | -48.8\% | -26.5\% |
| New Mexico | 17.24 | 48 | -49.0\% | -26.8\% |
| Oklahoma | 16.51 | 49 | -51.2\% | -29.9\% |
| Arkansas | 15.90 | 50 | -53.0\% | -32.5\% |
| Alabama | 14.81 | 51 | -56.2\% | -37.2\% |

CHART B: FY 2008 SALES TAX BURDEN
Tax per $\$ 1000$ Total Personal Income
07/21/10

| State | Sales Tax \$ Per $\$ 1000$ Income | Rank | Difference Between Each State \& U.S. Average (\%) | Difference Between <br> Each State <br> \& Idaho <br> (\%) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 25.14 |  |  |  |
| Washington | 49.48 | 1 | 96.8\% | 84.0\% |
| Hawaii | 48.92 | 2 | 94.5\% | 81.9\% |
| Wyoming | 48.18 | 3 | 91.6\% | 79.2\% |
| Louisiana | 44.85 | 4 | 78.4\% | 66.8\% |
| New Mexico | 42.42 | 5 | 68.7\% | 57.8\% |
| Arizona | 40.97 | 6 | 62.9\% | 52.4\% |
| Tennessee | 40.76 | 7 | 62.1\% | 51.6\% |
| Arkansas | 40.40 | 8 | 60.7\% | 50.2\% |
| Mississippi | 35.39 | 9 | 40.8\% | 31.6\% |
| South Dakota | 33.01 | 10 | 31.3\% | 22.7\% |
| Florida | 31.77 | 11 | 26.3\% | 18.1\% |
| Nevada | 31.38 | 12 | 24.8\% | 16.7\% |
| Utah | 30.17 | 13 | 20.0\% | 12.2\% |
| Texas | 29.94 | 14 | 19.1\% | 11.4\% |
| Georgia | 29.12 | 15 | 15.8\% | 8.3\% |
| Kansas | 28.72 | 16 | 14.2\% | 6.8\% |
| Oklahoma | 28.23 | 17 | 12.3\% | 5.0\% |
| Nebraska | 27.20 | 18 | 8.2\% | 1.1\% |
| Idaho | 26.89 | 19 | 6.9\% | 0.0\% |
| Alabama | 26.64 | 20 | 5.9\% | -0.9\% |
| Indiana | 26.33 | 21 | 4.7\% | -2.1\% |
| California | 25.75 | 22 | 2.4\% | -4.2\% |
| North Dakota | 25.17 | 23 | 0.1\% | -6.4\% |
| Colorado | 25.00 | 24 | -0.6\% | -7.0\% |
| New York | 24.40 | 25 | -3.0\% | -9.3\% |
| Missouri | 23.81 | 26 | -5.3\% | -11.4\% |
| Michigan | 23.66 | 27 | -5.9\% | -12.0\% |
| Dist. of Col. | 23.25 | 28 | -7.6\% | -13.6\% |
| Ohio | 23.20 | 29 | -7.7\% | -13.7\% |
| Maine | 22.51 | 30 | -10.5\% | -16.3\% |
| North Carolina | 22.39 | 31 | -11.0\% | -16.7\% |
| Iowa | 22.10 | 32 | -12.1\% | -17.8\% |
| South Carolina | 21.96 | 33 | -12.6\% | -18.3\% |
| Wisconsin | 21.72 | 34 | -13.6\% | -19.2\% |
| Kentucky | 21.30 | 35 | -15.3\% | -20.8\% |
| Minnesota | 21.11 | 36 | -16.0\% | -21.5\% |
| New Jersey | 20.20 | 37 | -19.7\% | -24.9\% |
| West Virginia | 19.84 | 38 | -21.1\% | -26.2\% |
| Rhode Island | 19.72 | 39 | -21.6\% | -26.7\% |
| Pennsylvania | 18.62 | 40 | -25.9\% | -30.7\% |
| Connecticut | 18.10 | 41 | -28.0\% | -32.7\% |
| Illinois | 17.16 | 42 | -31.8\% | -36.2\% |
| Vermont | 14.50 | 43 | -42.3\% | -46.1\% |
| Virginia | 13.97 | 44 | -44.4\% | -48.1\% |
| Maryland | 13.94 | 45 | -44.6\% | -48.2\% |
| Massachusetts | 12.45 | 46 | -50.5\% | -53.7\% |
| Alaska | 7.37 | 47 | -70.7\% | -72.6\% |
| Delaware | 0.00 | 48 | -100.0\% | -100.0\% |
| Montana | 0.00 | 49 | -100.0\% | -100.0\% |
| New Hampshire | 0.00 | 50 | -100.0\% | -100.0\% |
| Oregon | 0.00 | 51 | -100.0\% | -100.0\% |

CHART C: FY 2008, INDIVIDUAL INCOME TAX BURDEN
Tax per $\$ 1000$ Total Personal Income
07/21/10

| State | Ind. Income Tax \$ Per \$1000 Income | Rank | Difference Between Each State \& U.S. Average (\%) | Difference Between Each State \& Idaho (\%) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 25.16 |  |  |  |
| New York | 49.21 | 1 | 95.6\% | 71.4\% |
| Maryland | 41.59 | 2 | 65.3\% | 44.9\% |
| Connecticut | 38.31 | 3 | 52.2\% | 33.4\% |
| Massachusetts | 37.96 | 4 | 50.9\% | 32.2\% |
| Oregon | 36.54 | 5 | 45.2\% | 27.3\% |
| Dist. of Col. | 35.20 | 6 | 39.9\% | 22.6\% |
| Minnesota | 35.17 | 7 | 39.8\% | 22.5\% |
| California | 34.93 | 8 | 38.8\% | 21.7\% |
| Ohio | 34.15 | 9 | 35.7\% | 19.0\% |
| North Carolina | 34.07 | 10 | 35.4\% | 18.7\% |
| Kentucky | 33.58 | 11 | 33.5\% | 17.0\% |
| Maine | 33.17 | 12 | 31.8\% | 15.5\% |
| Wisconsin | 31.58 | 13 | 25.5\% | 10.0\% |
| Delaware | 30.43 | 14 | 21.0\% | 6.0\% |
| Utah | 29.94 | 15 | 19.0\% | 4.3\% |
| Virginia | 29.83 | 16 | 18.6\% | 3.9\% |
| Pennsylvania | 29.05 | 17 | 15.4\% | 1.2\% |
| Hawaii | 28.85 | 18 | 14.7\% | 0.5\% |
| Idaho | 28.71 | 19 | 14.1\% | 0.0\% |
| New Jersey | 28.55 | 20 | 13.5\% | -0.5\% |
| Kansas | 27.67 | 21 | 10.0\% | -3.6\% |
| West Virginia | 27.15 | 22 | 7.9\% | -5.4\% |
| Iowa | 26.65 | 23 | 5.9\% | -7.2\% |
| Georgia | 26.36 | 24 | 4.8\% | -8.2\% |
| Montana | 26.24 | 25 | 4.3\% | -8.6\% |
| Vermont | 26.23 | 26 | 4.3\% | -8.6\% |
| Missouri | 25.78 | 27 | 2.5\% | -10.2\% |
| Arkansas | 25.49 | 28 | 1.3\% | -11.2\% |
| Rhode Island | 25.42 | 29 | 1.0\% | -11.5\% |
| Nebraska | 25.03 | 30 | -0.5\% | -12.8\% |
| Indiana | 24.71 | 31 | -1.8\% | -13.9\% |
| Colorado | 24.09 | 32 | -4.2\% | -16.1\% |
| Michigan | 21.98 | 33 | -12.6\% | -23.4\% |
| Oklahoma | 21.79 | 34 | -13.4\% | -24.1\% |
| Alabama | 20.47 | 35 | -18.6\% | -28.7\% |
| Louisiana | 20.00 | 36 | -20.5\% | -30.3\% |
| South Carolina | 19.82 | 37 | -21.2\% | -31.0\% |
| Illinois | 19.02 | 38 | -24.4\% | -33.7\% |
| New Mexico | 18.61 | 39 | -26.0\% | -35.2\% |
| Mississippi | 17.51 | 40 | -30.4\% | -39.0\% |
| Arizona | 15.33 | 41 | -39.1\% | -46.6\% |
| North Dakota | 12.83 | 42 | -49.0\% | -55.3\% |
| New Hampshire | 2.07 | 43 | -91.8\% | -92.8\% |
| Tennessee | 1.35 | 44 | -94.6\% | -95.3\% |
| Wyoming | 0.00 | 45 | -100.0\% | -100.0\% |
| Washington | 0.00 | 46 | -100.0\% | -100.0\% |
| Texas | 0.00 | 47 | -100.0\% | -100.0\% |
| South Dakota | 0.00 | 48 | -100.0\% | -100.0\% |
| Nevada | 0.00 | 49 | -100.0\% | -100.0\% |
| Florida | 0.00 | 50 | -100.0\% | -100.0\% |
| Alaska | 0.00 | 51 | -100.0\% | -100.0\% |

CHART D: FY 2008 CORPORATE INCOME TAX BURDEN
Tax per \$1000 Total Personal Income
07/21/10

| State | Corp. Income <br> Tax \$ Per <br> $\$ 1000$ <br> Income | Rank | Difference Between Each State \& U.S. Average (\% ) | Difference Between Each State \& Idaho (\%) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 4.77 |  |  |  |
| Alaska | 33.70 | 1 | 605.8\% | 788.0\% |
| New York | 12.00 | 2 | 151.4\% | 216.3\% |
| Dist. of Col. | 10.92 | 3 | 128.6\% | 187.6\% |
| New Hampshire | 10.79 | 4 | 126.1\% | 184.4\% |
| West Virginia | 9.63 | 5 | 101.7\% | 153.8\% |
| Delaware | 8.83 | 6 | 85.0\% | 132.7\% |
| California | 7.42 | 7 | 55.5\% | 95.6\% |
| Massachusetts | 6.62 | 8 | 38.7\% | 74.5\% |
| North Dakota | 6.55 | 9 | 37.2\% | 72.6\% |
| New Jersey | 6.39 | 10 | 33.8\% | 68.3\% |
| Illinois | 5.74 | 11 | 20.3\% | 51.3\% |
| New Mexico | 5.44 | 12 | 13.9\% | 43.3\% |
| Michigan | 5.12 | 13 | 7.1\% | 34.8\% |
| Kansas | 4.96 | 14 | 3.8\% | 30.6\% |
| Montana | 4.88 | 15 | 2.1\% | 28.5\% |
| Kentucky | 4.86 | 16 | 1.7\% | 28.0\% |
| Minnesota | 4.70 | 17 | -1.5\% | 24.0\% |
| Tennessee | 4.66 | 18 | -2.3\% | 22.8\% |
| Utah | 4.56 | 19 | -4.6\% | 20.1\% |
| Pennsylvania | 4.47 | 20 | -6.5\% | 17.7\% |
| Louisiana | 4.44 | 21 | -7.1\% | 16.9\% |
| Mississippi | 4.34 | 22 | -9.1\% | 14.4\% |
| Indiana | 4.17 | 23 | -12.6\% | 9.9\% |
| Wisconsin | 4.10 | 24 | -14.0\% | 8.1\% |
| Oregon | 3.99 | 25 | -16.5\% | 5.0\% |
| Maine | 3.92 | 26 | -18.0\% | 3.2\% |
| Idaho | 3.80 | 27 | -20.5\% | 0.0\% |
| North Carolina | 3.74 | 28 | -21.7\% | -1.5\% |
| Arkansas | 3.72 | 29 | -22.0\% | -1.9\% |
| Vermont | 3.57 | 30 | -25.2\% | -6.0\% |
| Arizona | 3.53 | 31 | -26.1\% | -7.0\% |
| Rhode Island | 3.40 | 32 | -28.9\% | -10.5\% |
| Nebraska | 3.38 | 33 | -29.3\% | -11.0\% |
| Alabama | 3.37 | 34 | -29.4\% | -11.2\% |
| Iowa | 3.16 | 35 | -33.9\% | -16.8\% |
| Connecticut | 3.09 | 36 | -35.4\% | -18.7\% |
| Florida | 3.07 | 37 | -35.7\% | -19.1\% |
| Oklahoma | 2.81 | 38 | -41.1\% | -25.8\% |
| Georgia | 2.81 | 39 | -41.1\% | -26.0\% |
| Maryland | 2.73 | 40 | -42.7\% | -28.0\% |
| Colorado | 2.42 | 41 | -49.4\% | -36.4\% |
| Virginia | 2.32 | 42 | -51.4\% | -38.8\% |
| South Dakota | 2.30 | 43 | -51.9\% | -39.4\% |
| South Carolina | 2.22 | 44 | -53.6\% | -41.6\% |
| Ohio | 2.17 | 45 | -54.5\% | -42.7\% |
| Hawaii | 1.97 | 46 | -58.8\% | -48.2\% |
| Missouri | 1.81 | 47 | -62.1\% | -52.3\% |
| Wyoming | 0.00 | 48 | -100.0\% | -100.0\% |
| Washington | 0.00 | 49 | -100.0\% | -100.0\% |
| Texas | 0.00 | 50 | -100.0\% | -100.0\% |
| Nevada | 0.00 | 51 | -100.0\% | -100.0\% |

CHART E: FY 2008 COMBINED INDIV. \& CORP. INCOME TAX BURDEN Tax per $\$ 1000$ Total Personal Income

07/21/10

| State | Income <br> Tax \& Per <br> $\$ 1000$ <br> Income | Rank | Difference Between Each State \& U.S. Average (\%) | Difference Between Each State \& Idaho (\%) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 29.93 |  |  |  |
| New York | 61.22 | 1 | 104.5\% | 88.4\% |
| Dist. of Col. | 46.12 | 2 | 54.1\% | 41.9\% |
| Massachusetts | 44.59 | 3 | 48.9\% | 37.2\% |
| Maryland | 44.33 | 4 | 48.1\% | 36.4\% |
| California | 42.36 | 5 | 41.5\% | 30.3\% |
| Connecticut | 41.39 | 6 | 38.3\% | 27.4\% |
| Oregon | 40.52 | 7 | 35.4\% | 24.7\% |
| Minnesota | 39.87 | 8 | 33.2\% | 22.7\% |
| Delaware | 39.26 | 9 | 31.2\% | 20.8\% |
| Kentucky | 38.44 | 10 | 28.4\% | 18.3\% |
| North Carolina | 37.80 | 11 | 26.3\% | 16.3\% |
| Maine | 37.08 | 12 | 23.9\% | 14.1\% |
| West Virginia | 36.78 | 13 | 22.9\% | 13.2\% |
| Ohio | 36.32 | 14 | 21.3\% | 11.8\% |
| Wisconsin | 35.68 | 15 | 19.2\% | 9.8\% |
| New Jersey | 34.94 | 16 | 16.7\% | 7.5\% |
| Utah | 34.50 | 17 | 15.2\% | 6.1\% |
| Alaska | 33.70 | 18 | 12.6\% | 3.7\% |
| Pennsylvania | 33.51 | 19 | 12.0\% | 3.1\% |
| Kansas | 32.63 | 20 | 9.0\% | 0.4\% |
| Idaho | 32.50 | 21 | 8.6\% | 0.0\% |
| Virginia | 32.15 | 22 | 7.4\% | -1.1\% |
| Montana | 31.11 | 23 | 3.9\% | -4.3\% |
| Hawaii | 30.81 | 24 | 2.9\% | -5.2\% |
| Iowa | 29.80 | 25 | -0.4\% | -8.3\% |
| Vermont | 29.80 | 26 | -0.5\% | -8.3\% |
| Arkansas | 29.22 | 27 | -2.4\% | -10.1\% |
| Georgia | 29.17 | 28 | -2.5\% | -10.2\% |
| Indiana | 28.88 | 29 | -3.5\% | -11.1\% |
| Rhode Island | 28.81 | 30 | -3.7\% | -11.3\% |
| Nebraska | 28.41 | 31 | -5.1\% | -12.6\% |
| Missouri | 27.59 | 32 | -7.8\% | -15.1\% |
| Michigan | 27.10 | 33 | -9.5\% | -16.6\% |
| Colorado | 26.51 | 34 | -11.4\% | -18.4\% |
| Illinois | 24.77 | 35 | -17.3\% | -23.8\% |
| Oklahoma | 24.60 | 36 | -17.8\% | -24.3\% |
| Louisiana | 24.44 | 37 | -18.4\% | -24.8\% |
| New Mexico | 24.05 | 38 | -19.7\% | -26.0\% |
| Alabama | 23.84 | 39 | -20.4\% | -26.6\% |
| South Carolina | 22.03 | 40 | -26.4\% | -32.2\% |
| Mississippi | 21.85 | 41 | -27.0\% | -32.8\% |
| North Dakota | 19.38 | 42 | -35.2\% | -40.4\% |
| Arizona | 18.86 | 43 | -37.0\% | -42.0\% |
| New Hampshire | 12.87 | 44 | -57.0\% | -60.4\% |
| Tennessee | 6.01 | 45 | -79.9\% | -81.5\% |
| Florida | 3.07 | 46 | -89.7\% | -90.6\% |
| South Dakota | 2.30 | 47 | -92.3\% | -92.9\% |
| Wyoming | 0.00 | 48 | -100.0\% | -100.0\% |
| Washington | 0.00 | 49 | -100.0\% | -100.0\% |
| Texas | 0.00 | 50 | -100.0\% | -100.0\% |
| Nevada | 0.00 | 51 | -100.0\% | -100.0\% |

CHART F: FY 2008, MOTOR FUELS \& LICENSE TAX BURDEN
Tax per $\$ 1000$ Total Personal Income
07/21/10

| State | Motor Vehicle <br> Tax \$ Per <br> $\$ 1000$ <br> Income | Rank | Difference Between Each State \& U.S. Average (\%) | Difference Between Each State \& Idaho (\% ) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 4.89 |  |  |  |
| Montana | 10.76 | 1 | 120.0\% | 45.6\% |
| North Dakota | 9.39 | 2 | 91.9\% | 27.1\% |
| West Virginia | 8.79 | 3 | 79.6\% | 18.9\% |
| Oklahoma | 8.01 | 4 | 63.7\% | 8.4\% |
| Iowa | 7.85 | 5 | 60.5\% | 6.2\% |
| Utah | 7.59 | 6 | 55.1\% | 2.7\% |
| Hawaii | 7.58 | 7 | 55.0\% | 2.6\% |
| Idaho | 7.39 | 8 | 51.1\% | 0.0\% |
| Vermont | 7.19 | 9 | 46.9\% | -2.8\% |
| Ohio | 7.06 | 10 | 44.2\% | -4.5\% |
| North Carolina | 6.90 | 11 | 41.0\% | -6.6\% |
| New Mexico | 6.80 | 12 | 38.9\% | -8.1\% |
| Wisconsin | 6.70 | 13 | 36.9\% | -9.4\% |
| Oregon | 6.69 | 14 | 36.8\% | -9.4\% |
| Maine | 6.67 | 15 | 36.3\% | -9.8\% |
| Arkansas | 6.65 | 16 | 35.8\% | -10.1\% |
| Nebraska | 6.57 | 17 | 34.3\% | -11.1\% |
| Kentucky | 6.47 | 18 | 32.2\% | -12.5\% |
| Mississippi | 6.47 | 19 | 32.2\% | -12.5\% |
| South Dakota | 6.17 | 20 | 26.0\% | -16.6\% |
| Washington | 6.09 | 21 | 24.4\% | -17.7\% |
| Florida | 5.98 | 22 | 22.2\% | -19.1\% |
| Tennessee | 5.96 | 23 | 21.8\% | -19.3\% |
| Wyoming | 5.93 | 24 | 21.1\% | -19.8\% |
| Pennsylvania | 5.91 | 25 | 20.8\% | -20.0\% |
| Kansas | 5.80 | 26 | 18.6\% | -21.5\% |
| Alabama | 5.50 | 27 | 12.5\% | -25.6\% |
| Texas | 5.48 | 28 | 12.0\% | -25.8\% |
| Michigan | 5.43 | 29 | 11.0\% | -26.5\% |
| Illinois | 5.38 | 30 | 9.9\% | -27.2\% |
| Nevada | 5.27 | 31 | 7.7\% | -28.7\% |
| Minnesota | 5.26 | 32 | 7.5\% | -28.9\% |
| Indiana | 5.11 | 33 | 4.4\% | -30.9\% |
| South Carolina | 4.81 | 34 | -1.6\% | -34.9\% |
| Missouri | 4.80 | 35 | -1.9\% | -35.1\% |
| Delaware | 4.70 | 36 | -4.0\% | -36.5\% |
| Maryland | 4.65 | 37 | -4.9\% | -37.1\% |
| Colorado | 4.43 | 38 | -9.4\% | -40.0\% |
| Arizona | 4.38 | 39 | -10.4\% | -40.7\% |
| Louisiana | 4.38 | 40 | -10.5\% | -40.7\% |
| Virginia | 4.23 | 41 | -13.5\% | -42.8\% |
| Rhode Island | 4.17 | 42 | -14.8\% | -43.6\% |
| New Hampshire | 4.05 | 43 | -17.2\% | -45.2\% |
| Georgia | 3.90 | 44 | -20.3\% | -47.3\% |
| California | 3.85 | 45 | -21.4\% | -48.0\% |
| Alaska | 3.80 | 46 | -22.3\% | -48.5\% |
| Connecticut | 3.53 | 47 | -27.9\% | -52.3\% |
| Massachusetts | 2.92 | 48 | -40.4\% | -60.5\% |
| New Jersey | 2.25 | 49 | -53.9\% | -69.5\% |
| New York | 1.60 | 50 | -67.3\% | -78.4\% |
| Dist. of Col. | 1.50 | 51 | -69.4\% | -79.8\% |

CHART G: FY 2008 PER CAPITA PROPERTY TAXES

07/21/10

| State | Per Capita Property Taxes (\$) | Rank | Difference Between Each State \& U.S. Average (\%) | Difference Between Each State \& Idaho (\%) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 1,345.99 |  |  |  |
| Dist. of Col. | 2,928.83 | 1 | 117.6\% | 279.0\% |
| New Jersey | 2,621.11 | 2 | 94.7\% | 239.1\% |
| Connecticut | 2,376.56 | 3 | 76.6\% | 207.5\% |
| Wyoming | 2,363.94 | 4 | 75.6\% | 205.9\% |
| New Hampshire | 2,312.74 | 5 | 71.8\% | 199.2\% |
| New York | 2,006.84 | 6 | 49.1\% | 159.7\% |
| Rhode Island | 1,958.86 | 7 | 45.5\% | 153.5\% |
| Vermont | 1,895.28 | 8 | 40.8\% | 145.2\% |
| Massachusetts | 1,782.66 | 9 | 32.4\% | 130.7\% |
| Illinois | 1,658.10 | 10 | 23.2\% | 114.5\% |
| Florida | 1,642.46 | 11 | 22.0\% | 112.5\% |
| Maine | 1,634.64 | 12 | 21.4\% | 111.5\% |
| Wisconsin | 1,568.97 | 13 | 16.6\% | 103.0\% |
| Alaska | 1,552.61 | 14 | 15.4\% | 100.9\% |
| California | 1,442.27 | 15 | 7.2\% | 86.6\% |
| Michigan | 1,412.32 | 16 | 4.9\% | 82.7\% |
| Nebraska | 1,394.70 | 17 | 3.6\% | 80.5\% |
| Texas | 1,380.00 | 18 | 2.5\% | 78.6\% |
| Virginia | 1,355.80 | 19 | 0.7\% | 75.4\% |
| Kansas | 1,318.14 | 20 | -2.1\% | 70.6\% |
| Minnesota | 1,268.45 | 21 | -5.8\% | 64.1\% |
| Iowa | 1,242.27 | 22 | -7.7\% | 60.7\% |
| Colorado | 1,242.16 | 23 | -7.7\% | 60.7\% |
| Pennsylvania | 1,236.36 | 24 | -8.1\% | 60.0\% |
| Nevada | 1,229.34 | 25 | -8.7\% | 59.1\% |
| Montana | 1,213.83 | 26 | -9.8\% | 57.1\% |
| Washington | 1,189.31 | 27 | -11.6\% | 53.9\% |
| Ohio | 1,177.35 | 28 | -12.5\% | 52.3\% |
| Maryland | 1,168.33 | 29 | -13.2\% | 51.2\% |
| North Dakota | 1,153.72 | 30 | -14.3\% | 49.3\% |
| Oregon | 1,125.37 | 31 | -16.4\% | 45.6\% |
| Indiana | 1,085.57 | 32 | -19.3\% | 40.5\% |
| South Dakota | 1,067.33 | 33 | -20.7\% | 38.1\% |
| Georgia | 1,053.81 | 34 | -21.7\% | 36.4\% |
| Arizona | 1,031.58 | 35 | -23.4\% | 33.5\% |
| Hawaii | 973.42 | 36 | -27.7\% | 25.9\% |
| South Carolina | 954.72 | 37 | -29.1\% | 23.5\% |
| Missouri | 920.05 | 38 | -31.6\% | 19.0\% |
| North Carolina | 851.13 | 39 | -36.8\% | 10.1\% |
| Utah | 813.26 | 40 | -39.6\% | 5.2\% |
| Mississippi | 782.07 | 41 | -41.9\% | 1.2\% |
| Idaho | 772.86 | 42 | -42.6\% | 0.0\% |
| Tennessee | 748.29 | 43 | -44.4\% | -3.2\% |
| Delaware | 690.54 | 44 | -48.7\% | -10.7\% |
| West Virginia | 681.92 | 45 | -49.3\% | -11.8\% |
| Kentucky | 648.23 | 46 | -51.8\% | -16.1\% |
| Louisiana | 637.51 | 47 | -52.6\% | -17.5\% |
| Oklahoma | 579.74 | 48 | -56.9\% | -25.0\% |
| New Mexico | 565.79 | 49 | -58.0\% | -26.8\% |
| Arkansas | 509.84 | 50 | -62.1\% | -34.0\% |
| Alabama | 492.96 | 51 | -63.4\% | -36.2\% |


| State | Per Capita Sales Taxes (\$) | Rank | Difference Between Each State \& U.S. Average (\%) | Difference Between Each State \& Idaho (\%) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 1000.20 |  |  |  |
| Wyoming | 2282.06 | 1 | 128.2\% | 158.7\% |
| Washington | 2091.49 | 2 | 109.1\% | 137.1\% |
| Hawaii | 2034.67 | 3 | 103.4\% | 130.7\% |
| Louisiana | 1596.70 | 4 | 59.6\% | 81.0\% |
| Dist. of Col. | 1516.10 | 5 | 51.6\% | 71.9\% |
| Tennessee | 1409.19 | 6 | 40.9\% | 59.7\% |
| Arizona | 1401.51 | 7 | 40.1\% | 58.9\% |
| New Mexico | 1392.19 | 8 | 39.2\% | 57.8\% |
| Arkansas | 1295.75 | 9 | 29.5\% | 46.9\% |
| Nevada | 1289.50 | 10 | 28.9\% | 46.2\% |
| South Dakota | 1247.07 | 11 | 24.7\% | 41.4\% |
| Florida | 1240.38 | 12 | 24.0\% | 40.6\% |
| New York | 1183.11 | 13 | 18.3\% | 34.1\% |
| California | 1123.27 | 14 | 12.3\% | 27.3\% |
| Texas | 1114.06 | 15 | 11.4\% | 26.3\% |
| Kansas | 1093.72 | 16 | 9.4\% | 24.0\% |
| Mississippi | 1066.38 | 17 | 6.6\% | 20.9\% |
| Colorado | 1065.72 | 18 | 6.6\% | 20.8\% |
| Nebraska | 1052.52 | 19 | 5.2\% | 19.3\% |
| New Jersey | 1029.10 | 20 | 2.9\% | 16.7\% |
| Connecticut | 1012.22 | 21 | 1.2\% | 14.7\% |
| Georgia | 1007.54 | 22 | 0.7\% | 14.2\% |
| Oklahoma | 991.17 | 23 | -0.9\% | 12.4\% |
| North Dakota | 969.98 | 24 | -3.0\% | 10.0\% |
| Utah | 958.02 | 25 | -4.2\% | 8.6\% |
| Indiana | 898.33 | 26 | -10.2\% | 1.8\% |
| Minnesota | 892.55 | 27 | -10.8\% | 1.2\% |
| Alabama | 886.85 | 28 | -11.3\% | 0.5\% |
| Idaho | 882.13 | 29 | -11.8\% | 0.0\% |
| Missouri | 848.75 | 30 | -15.1\% | -3.8\% |
| Ohio | 826.14 | 31 | -17.4\% | -6.3\% |
| Michigan | 822.36 | 32 | -17.8\% | -6.8\% |
| Iowa | 812.03 | 33 | -18.8\% | -7.9\% |
| Wisconsin | 811.66 | 34 | -18.8\% | -8.0\% |
| Rhode Island | 803.86 | 35 | -19.6\% | -8.9\% |
| Maine | 803.64 | 36 | -19.7\% | -8.9\% |
| North Carolina | 781.43 | 37 | -21.9\% | -11.4\% |
| Pennsylvania | 731.34 | 38 | -26.9\% | -17.1\% |
| Illinois | 724.86 | 39 | -27.5\% | -17.8\% |
| South Carolina | 704.91 | 40 | -29.5\% | -20.1\% |
| Kentucky | 670.68 | 41 | -32.9\% | -24.0\% |
| Maryland | 662.51 | 42 | -33.8\% | -24.9\% |
| Massachusetts | 626.27 | 43 | -37.4\% | -29.0\% |
| West Virginia | 611.51 | 44 | -38.9\% | -30.7\% |
| Virginia | 607.58 | 45 | -39.3\% | -31.1\% |
| Vermont | 554.55 | 46 | -44.6\% | -37.1\% |
| Alaska | 311.93 | 47 | -68.8\% | -64.6\% |
| Oregon | 0.00 | 48 | -100.0\% | -100.0\% |
| New Hampshire | 0.00 | 49 | -100.0\% | -100.0\% |
| Montana | 0.00 | 50 | -100.0\% | -100.0\% |
| Delaware | 0.00 | 51 | -100.0\% | -100.0\% |

07/21/10

| State | Per Capita <br> Individual <br> Income <br> Taxes (\$) | Rank | Difference Between Each State \& U.S. Average (\%) | Difference Between Each State \& Idaho (\%) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 1000.83 |  |  |  |
| New York | 2386.20 | 1 | 138.4\% | 153.4\% |
| Dist. of Col. | 2296.01 | 2 | 129.4\% | 143.8\% |
| Connecticut | 2142.07 | 3 | 114.0\% | 127.5\% |
| Maryland | 1976.50 | 4 | 97.5\% | 109.9\% |
| Massachusetts | 1909.68 | 5 | 90.8\% | 102.8\% |
| California | 1523.93 | 6 | 52.3\% | 61.8\% |
| Minnesota | 1486.89 | 7 | 48.6\% | 57.9\% |
| New Jersey | 1455.03 | 8 | 45.4\% | 54.5\% |
| Oregon | 1315.20 | 9 | 31.4\% | 39.7\% |
| Virginia | 1297.53 | 10 | 29.6\% | 37.8\% |
| Ohio | 1215.76 | 11 | 21.5\% | 29.1\% |
| Delaware | 1213.94 | 12 | 21.3\% | 28.9\% |
| Hawaii | 1199.89 | 13 | 19.9\% | 27.4\% |
| North Carolina | 1188.90 | 14 | 18.8\% | 26.2\% |
| Maine | 1184.25 | 15 | 18.3\% | 25.8\% |
| Wisconsin | 1179.99 | 16 | 17.9\% | 25.3\% |
| Pennsylvania | 1140.57 | 17 | 14.0\% | 21.1\% |
| Kentucky | 1057.32 | 18 | 5.6\% | 12.3\% |
| Kansas | 1053.59 | 19 | 5.3\% | 11.9\% |
| Rhode Island | 1036.26 | 20 | 3.5\% | 10.0\% |
| Colorado | 1026.90 | 21 | 2.6\% | 9.0\% |
| Vermont | 1003.17 | 22 | 0.2\% | 6.5\% |
| Iowa | 979.13 | 23 | -2.2\% | 4.0\% |
| Nebraska | 968.68 | 24 | -3.2\% | 2.9\% |
| Utah | 950.79 | 25 | -5.0\% | 1.0\% |
| Idaho | 941.74 | 26 | -5.9\% | 0.0\% |
| Missouri | 918.84 | 27 | -8.2\% | -2.4\% |
| Georgia | 912.11 | 28 | -8.9\% | -3.1\% |
| Montana | 898.79 | 29 | -10.2\% | -4.6\% |
| Indiana | 843.10 | 30 | -15.8\% | -10.5\% |
| West Virginia | 836.83 | 31 | -16.4\% | -11.1\% |
| Arkansas | 817.67 | 32 | -18.3\% | -13.2\% |
| Illinois | 803.57 | 33 | -19.7\% | -14.7\% |
| Oklahoma | 764.94 | 34 | -23.6\% | -18.8\% |
| Michigan | 763.98 | 35 | -23.7\% | -18.9\% |
| Louisiana | 712.05 | 36 | -28.9\% | -24.4\% |
| Alabama | 681.60 | 37 | -31.9\% | -27.6\% |
| South Carolina | 635.95 | 38 | -36.5\% | -32.5\% |
| New Mexico | 610.80 | 39 | -39.0\% | -35.1\% |
| Mississippi | 527.54 | 40 | -47.3\% | -44.0\% |
| Arizona | 524.45 | 41 | -47.6\% | -44.3\% |
| North Dakota | 494.60 | 42 | -50.6\% | -47.5\% |
| New Hampshire | 89.22 | 43 | -91.1\% | -90.5\% |
| Tennessee | 46.63 | 44 | -95.3\% | -95.0\% |
| Wyoming | 0.00 | 45 | -100.0\% | -100.0\% |
| Washington | 0.00 | 46 | -100.0\% | -100.0\% |
| Texas | 0.00 | 47 | -100.0\% | -100.0\% |
| South Dakota | 0.00 | 48 | -100.0\% | -100.0\% |
| Nevada | 0.00 | 49 | -100.0\% | -100.0\% |
| Florida | 0.00 | 50 | -100.0\% | -100.0\% |
| Alaska | 0.00 | 51 | -100.0\% | -100.0\% |

07/21/10

| State | Per Capita <br> Corporate Income <br> Taxes (\$) | Rank | Difference Between Each State \& U.S. Average (\%) | Difference Between Each State \& Idaho (\%) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 189.93 |  |  |  |
| Alaska | 1426.59 | 1 | 651.1\% | 1045.7\% |
| Dist. of Col. | 711.97 | 2 | 274.9\% | 471.8\% |
| New York | 582.01 | 3 | 206.4\% | 367.4\% |
| New Hampshire | 465.09 | 4 | 144.9\% | 273.5\% |
| Delaware | 352.29 | 5 | 85.5\% | 182.9\% |
| Massachusetts | 333.14 | 6 | 75.4\% | 167.6\% |
| New Jersey | 325.50 | 7 | 71.4\% | 161.4\% |
| California | 323.92 | 8 | 70.5\% | 160.1\% |
| West Virginia | 296.90 | 9 | 56.3\% | 138.5\% |
| North Dakota | 252.45 | 10 | 32.9\% | 102.7\% |
| Illinois | 242.59 | 11 | 27.7\% | 94.8\% |
| Minnesota | 198.92 | 12 | 4.7\% | 59.8\% |
| Kansas | 188.75 | 13 | -0.6\% | 51.6\% |
| New Mexico | 178.48 | 14 | -6.0\% | 43.3\% |
| Michigan | 177.79 | 15 | -6.4\% | 42.8\% |
| Pennsylvania | 175.38 | 16 | -7.7\% | 40.9\% |
| Connecticut | 172.54 | 17 | -9.2\% | 38.6\% |
| Montana | 167.05 | 18 | -12.0\% | 34.2\% |
| Tennessee | 161.19 | 19 | -15.1\% | 29.5\% |
| Louisiana | 157.97 | 20 | -16.8\% | 26.9\% |
| Wisconsin | 153.37 | 21 | -19.3\% | 23.2\% |
| Kentucky | 152.88 | 22 | -19.5\% | 22.8\% |
| Utah | 144.70 | 23 | -23.8\% | 16.2\% |
| Oregon | 143.47 | 24 | -24.5\% | 15.2\% |
| Indiana | 142.37 | 25 | -25.0\% | 14.3\% |
| Maine | 139.82 | 26 | -26.4\% | 12.3\% |
| Rhode Island | 138.46 | 27 | -27.1\% | 11.2\% |
| Vermont | 136.52 | 28 | -28.1\% | 9.6\% |
| Mississippi | 130.82 | 29 | -31.1\% | 5.1\% |
| Nebraska | 130.67 | 30 | -31.2\% | 4.9\% |
| North Carolina | 130.46 | 31 | -31.3\% | 4.8\% |
| Maryland | 129.95 | 32 | -31.6\% | 4.4\% |
| Idaho | 124.51 | 33 | -34.4\% | 0.0\% |
| Arizona | 120.71 | 34 | -36.4\% | -3.1\% |
| Florida | 119.88 | 35 | -36.9\% | -3.7\% |
| Arkansas | 119.44 | 36 | -37.1\% | -4.1\% |
| Iowa | 115.98 | 37 | -38.9\% | -6.9\% |
| Alabama | 112.20 | 38 | -40.9\% | -9.9\% |
| Colorado | 102.93 | 39 | -45.8\% | -17.3\% |
| Virginia | 100.99 | 40 | -46.8\% | -18.9\% |
| Oklahoma | 98.81 | 41 | -48.0\% | -20.6\% |
| Georgia | 97.24 | 42 | -48.8\% | -21.9\% |
| South Dakota | 86.86 | 43 | -54.3\% | -30.2\% |
| Hawaii | 81.78 | 44 | -56.9\% | -34.3\% |
| Ohio | 77.41 | 45 | -59.2\% | -37.8\% |
| South Carolina | 71.14 | 46 | -62.5\% | -42.9\% |
| Missouri | 64.47 | 47 | -66.1\% | -48.2\% |
| Wyoming | 0.00 | 48 | -100.0\% | -100.0\% |
| Washington | 0.00 | 49 | -100.0\% | -100.0\% |
| Texas | 0.00 | 50 | -100.0\% | -100.0\% |
| Nevada | 0.00 | 51 | -100.0\% | -100.0\% |

INCOME TAXES
07/21/10

| State | Per Capita Income Taxes (\$) | Rank | Difference Between Each State \& U.S. Average (\%) | Difference Between Each State \& Idaho (\%) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 1190.76 |  |  |  |
| Dist. of Col. | 3007.98 | 1 | 152.6\% | 182.1\% |
| New York | 2968.21 | 2 | 149.3\% | 178.4\% |
| Connecticut | 2314.61 | 3 | 94.4\% | 117.1\% |
| Massachusetts | 2242.82 | 4 | 88.4\% | 110.3\% |
| Maryland | 2106.45 | 5 | 76.9\% | 97.6\% |
| California | 1847.85 | 6 | 55.2\% | 73.3\% |
| New Jersey | 1780.53 | 7 | 49.5\% | 67.0\% |
| Minnesota | 1685.81 | 8 | 41.6\% | 58.1\% |
| Delaware | 1566.23 | 9 | 31.5\% | 46.9\% |
| Oregon | 1458.68 | 10 | 22.5\% | 36.8\% |
| Alaska | 1426.59 | 11 | 19.8\% | 33.8\% |
| Virginia | 1398.52 | 12 | 17.4\% | 31.2\% |
| Wisconsin | 1333.36 | 13 | 12.0\% | 25.1\% |
| Maine | 1324.06 | 14 | 11.2\% | 24.2\% |
| North Carolina | 1319.36 | 15 | 10.8\% | 23.7\% |
| Pennsylvania | 1315.96 | 16 | 10.5\% | 23.4\% |
| Ohio | 1293.17 | 17 | 8.6\% | 21.3\% |
| Hawaii | 1281.67 | 18 | 7.6\% | 20.2\% |
| Kansas | 1242.34 | 19 | 4.3\% | 16.5\% |
| Kentucky | 1210.21 | 20 | 1.6\% | 13.5\% |
| Rhode Island | 1174.72 | 21 | -1.3\% | 10.2\% |
| Vermont | 1139.69 | 22 | -4.3\% | 6.9\% |
| West Virginia | 1133.73 | 23 | -4.8\% | 6.3\% |
| Colorado | 1129.83 | 24 | -5.1\% | 6.0\% |
| Nebraska | 1099.36 | 25 | -7.7\% | 3.1\% |
| Utah | 1095.49 | 26 | -8.0\% | 2.7\% |
| Iowa | 1095.11 | 27 | -8.0\% | 2.7\% |
| Idaho | 1066.26 | 28 | -10.5\% | 0.0\% |
| Montana | 1065.85 | 29 | -10.5\% | 0.0\% |
| Illinois | 1046.16 | 30 | -12.1\% | -1.9\% |
| Georgia | 1009.35 | 31 | -15.2\% | -5.3\% |
| Indiana | 985.47 | 32 | -17.2\% | -7.6\% |
| Missouri | 983.31 | 33 | -17.4\% | -7.8\% |
| Michigan | 941.77 | 34 | -20.9\% | -11.7\% |
| Arkansas | 937.11 | 35 | -21.3\% | -12.1\% |
| Louisiana | 870.01 | 36 | -26.9\% | -18.4\% |
| Oklahoma | 863.75 | 37 | -27.5\% | -19.0\% |
| Alabama | 793.80 | 38 | -33.3\% | -25.6\% |
| New Mexico | 789.28 | 39 | -33.7\% | -26.0\% |
| North Dakota | 747.05 | 40 | -37.3\% | -29.9\% |
| South Carolina | 707.09 | 41 | -40.6\% | -33.7\% |
| Mississippi | 658.36 | 42 | -44.7\% | -38.3\% |
| Arizona | 645.15 | 43 | -45.8\% | -39.5\% |
| New Hampshire | 554.31 | 44 | -53.4\% | -48.0\% |
| Tennessee | 207.82 | 45 | -82.5\% | -80.5\% |
| Florida | 119.88 | 46 | -89.9\% | -88.8\% |
| South Dakota | 86.86 | 47 | -92.7\% | -91.9\% |
| Wyoming | 0.00 | 48 | -100.0\% | -100.0\% |
| Washington | 0.00 | 49 | -100.0\% | -100.0\% |
| Texas | 0.00 | 50 | -100.0\% | -100.0\% |
| Nevada | 0.00 | 51 | -100.0\% | -100.0\% |


| State | Per Capita <br> Motor <br> Vehicle <br> Taxes (\$) | Rank | Difference Between Each State \& U.S. Average (\%) | Difference Between Each State \& Idaho (\%) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 194.65 |  |  |  |
| Montana | 368.72 | 1 | 89.4\% | 52.1\% |
| North Dakota | 361.98 | 2 | 86.0\% | 49.3\% |
| Hawaii | 315.41 | 3 | 62.0\% | 30.1\% |
| Iowa | 288.58 | 4 | 48.3\% | 19.0\% |
| Oklahoma | 281.24 | 5 | 44.5\% | 16.0\% |
| Wyoming | 280.67 | 6 | 44.2\% | 15.7\% |
| Vermont | 274.85 | 7 | 41.2\% | 13.3\% |
| West Virginia | 270.97 | 8 | 39.2\% | 11.7\% |
| Washington | 257.27 | 9 | 32.2\% | 6.1\% |
| Nebraska | 254.22 | 10 | 30.6\% | 4.8\% |
| Ohio | 251.24 | 11 | 29.1\% | 3.6\% |
| Wisconsin | 250.27 | 12 | 28.6\% | 3.2\% |
| Idaho | 242.50 | 13 | 24.6\% | 0.0\% |
| Utah | 241.06 | 14 | 23.8\% | -0.6\% |
| Oregon | 240.98 | 15 | 23.8\% | -0.6\% |
| North Carolina | 240.85 | 16 | 23.7\% | -0.7\% |
| Maine | 238.06 | 17 | 22.3\% | -1.8\% |
| Florida | 233.46 | 18 | 19.9\% | -3.7\% |
| South Dakota | 232.98 | 19 | 19.7\% | -3.9\% |
| Pennsylvania | 232.10 | 20 | 19.2\% | -4.3\% |
| Illinois | 227.22 | 21 | 16.7\% | -6.3\% |
| New Mexico | 222.99 | 22 | 14.6\% | -8.0\% |
| Minnesota | 222.34 | 23 | 14.2\% | -8.3\% |
| Maryland | 221.07 | 24 | 13.6\% | -8.8\% |
| Kansas | 221.03 | 25 | 13.6\% | -8.9\% |
| Nevada | 216.53 | 26 | 11.2\% | -10.7\% |
| Arkansas | 213.19 | 27 | 9.5\% | -12.1\% |
| Tennessee | 206.12 | 28 | 5.9\% | -15.0\% |
| Texas | 203.96 | 29 | 4.8\% | -15.9\% |
| Kentucky | 203.60 | 30 | 4.6\% | -16.0\% |
| Connecticut | 197.32 | 31 | 1.4\% | -18.6\% |
| Mississippi | 194.85 | 32 | 0.1\% | -19.6\% |
| Colorado | 188.96 | 33 | -2.9\% | -22.1\% |
| Michigan | 188.73 | 34 | -3.0\% | -22.2\% |
| Delaware | 187.35 | 35 | -3.7\% | -22.7\% |
| Virginia | 184.04 | 36 | -5.4\% | -24.1\% |
| Alabama | 183.21 | 37 | -5.9\% | -24.4\% |
| New Hampshire | 174.67 | 38 | -10.3\% | -28.0\% |
| Indiana | 174.37 | 39 | -10.4\% | -28.1\% |
| Missouri | 171.09 | 40 | -12.1\% | -29.4\% |
| Rhode Island | 169.88 | 41 | -12.7\% | -29.9\% |
| California | 167.85 | 42 | -13.8\% | -30.8\% |
| Alaska | 161.04 | 43 | -17.3\% | -33.6\% |
| Louisiana | 155.98 | 44 | -19.9\% | -35.7\% |
| South Carolina | 154.51 | 45 | -20.6\% | -36.3\% |
| Arizona | 149.93 | 46 | -23.0\% | -38.2\% |
| Massachusetts | 146.77 | 47 | -24.6\% | -39.5\% |
| Georgia | 134.86 | 48 | -30.7\% | -44.4\% |
| New Jersey | 114.90 | 49 | -41.0\% | -52.6\% |
| Dist. of Col. | 97.55 | 50 | -49.9\% | -59.8\% |
| New York | 77.53 | 51 | -60.2\% | -68.0\% |

CHART M: FY 2008 OVERALL TAX BURDEN
Tax per $\$ 1000$ Total Personal Income
07/21/10

| State | Overall <br> Tax \$ Per <br> \$1000 <br> Income | Rank | Differnce Between Each State \& U.S. Average (\%) | Differnce Between Each State \& Idaho (\%) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 109.88 |  |  |  |
| Alaska | 334.21 | 1 | 204.2\% | 239.1\% |
| New York | 146.50 | 2 | 33.3\% | 48.6\% |
| Wyoming | 146.31 | 3 | 33.2\% | 48.4\% |
| Dist. of Col. | 140.26 | 4 | 27.6\% | 42.3\% |
| North Dakota | 128.39 | 5 | 16.8\% | 30.2\% |
| Maine | 125.91 | 6 | 14.6\% | 27.7\% |
| Hawaii | 125.80 | 7 | 14.5\% | 27.6\% |
| Vermont | 123.59 | 8 | 12.5\% | 25.4\% |
| New Jersey | 121.85 | 9 | 10.9\% | 23.6\% |
| New Mexico | 118.82 | 10 | 8.1\% | 20.5\% |
| Connecticut | 118.00 | 11 | 7.4\% | 19.7\% |
| California | 116.56 | 12 | 6.1\% | 18.2\% |
| Wisconsin | 115.89 | 13 | 5.5\% | 17.6\% |
| West Virginia | 114.89 | 14 | 4.6\% | 16.6\% |
| Ohio | 113.69 | 15 | 3.5\% | 15.3\% |
| Rhode Island | 113.47 | 16 | 3.3\% | 15.1\% |
| Louisiana | 113.26 | 17 | 3.1\% | 14.9\% |
| Minnesota | 111.80 | 18 | 1.7\% | 13.4\% |
| Kansas | 111.51 | 19 | 1.5\% | 13.1\% |
| Pennsylvania | 109.65 | 20 | -0.2\% | 11.2\% |
| Nebraska | 108.88 | 21 | -0.9\% | 10.5\% |
| Michigan | 108.30 | 22 | -1.4\% | 9.9\% |
| Utah | 108.21 | 23 | -1.5\% | 9.8\% |
| Illinois | 106.61 | 24 | -3.0\% | 8.2\% |
| Delaware | 106.22 | 25 | -3.3\% | 7.8\% |
| Indiana | 105.32 | 26 | -4.2\% | 6.8\% |
| Iowa | 104.90 | 27 | -4.5\% | 6.4\% |
| Kentucky | 104.87 | 28 | -4.6\% | 6.4\% |
| Mississippi | 103.99 | 29 | -5.4\% | 5.5\% |
| Montana | 103.97 | 30 | -5.4\% | 5.5\% |
| Arizona | 103.41 | 31 | -5.9\% | 4.9\% |
| Massachusetts | 103.28 | 32 | -6.0\% | 4.8\% |
| Washington | 103.00 | 33 | -6.3\% | 4.5\% |
| North Carolina | 102.90 | 34 | -6.4\% | 4.4\% |
| Maryland | 102.83 | 35 | -6.4\% | 4.3\% |
| Arkansas | 102.26 | 36 | -6.9\% | 3.7\% |
| Florida | 101.96 | 37 | -7.2\% | 3.4\% |
| Georgia | 100.23 | 38 | -8.8\% | 1.7\% |
| Idaho | 98.57 | 39 | -10.3\% | 0.0\% |
| Nevada | 98.51 | 40 | -10.3\% | -0.1\% |
| Virginia | 96.46 | 41 | -12.2\% | -2.1\% |
| Oklahoma | 96.25 | 42 | -12.4\% | -2.4\% |
| Texas | 95.53 | 43 | -13.1\% | -3.1\% |
| Missouri | 93.60 | 44 | -14.8\% | -5.0\% |
| Colorado | 93.35 | 45 | -15.0\% | -5.3\% |
| Oregon | 92.02 | 46 | -16.3\% | -6.6\% |
| South Carolina | 91.08 | 47 | -17.1\% | -7.6\% |
| Alabama | 90.15 | 48 | -18.0\% | -8.5\% |
| Tennessee | 88.07 | 49 | -19.9\% | -10.7\% |
| New Hampshire | 87.14 | 50 | -20.7\% | -11.6\% |
| South Dakota | 82.24 | 51 | -25.2\% | -16.6\% |


| State | Per Capita Overall Taxes (\$) | Rank | Difference Between Each State \& U.S. Average (\%) | Difference Between Each State \& Idaho (\%) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 4,370.96 |  |  |  |
| Alaska | 14,147.25 | 1 | 223.7\% | 337.5\% |
| Dist. of Col. | 9,147.97 | 2 | 109.3\% | 182.9\% |
| New York | 7,103.42 | 3 | 62.5\% | 119.7\% |
| Wyoming | 6,930.42 | 4 | 58.6\% | 114.3\% |
| Connecticut | 6,598.85 | 5 | 51.0\% | 104.1\% |
| New Jersey | 6,208.98 | 6 | 42.1\% | 92.0\% |
| Hawaii | 5,232.53 | 7 | 19.7\% | 61.8\% |
| Massachusetts | 5,195.51 | 8 | 18.9\% | 60.7\% |
| California | 5,085.10 | 9 | 16.3\% | 57.2\% |
| North Dakota | 4,948.40 | 10 | 13.2\% | 53.0\% |
| Maryland | 4,886.51 | 11 | 11.8\% | 51.1\% |
| Vermont | 4,726.84 | 12 | 8.1\% | 46.2\% |
| Minnesota | 4,726.81 | 13 | 8.1\% | 46.2\% |
| Rhode Island | 4,626.27 | 14 | 5.8\% | 43.1\% |
| Illinois | 4,503.17 | 15 | 3.0\% | 39.3\% |
| Maine | 4,495.58 | 16 | 2.9\% | 39.0\% |
| Washington | 4,354.14 | 17 | -0.4\% | 34.6\% |
| Wisconsin | 4,330.85 | 18 | -0.9\% | 33.9\% |
| Pennsylvania | 4,305.91 | 19 | -1.5\% | 33.2\% |
| Kansas | 4,245.88 | 20 | -2.9\% | 31.3\% |
| Delaware | 4,236.90 | 21 | -3.1\% | 31.0\% |
| Nebraska | 4,213.39 | 22 | -3.6\% | 30.3\% |
| Virginia | 4,195.62 | 23 | -4.0\% | 29.7\% |
| Nevada | 4,047.66 | 24 | -7.4\% | 25.2\% |
| Ohio | 4,047.53 | 25 | -7.4\% | 25.2\% |
| Louisiana | 4,032.45 | 26 | -7.7\% | 24.7\% |
| Florida | 3,981.32 | 27 | -8.9\% | 23.1\% |
| Colorado | 3,978.80 | 28 | -9.0\% | 23.0\% |
| New Mexico | 3,899.18 | 29 | -10.8\% | 20.6\% |
| Iowa | 3,854.78 | 30 | -11.8\% | 19.2\% |
| Michigan | 3,764.05 | 31 | -13.9\% | 16.4\% |
| New Hampshire | 3,754.38 | 32 | -14.1\% | 16.1\% |
| Indiana | 3,593.19 | 33 | -17.8\% | 11.1\% |
| North Carolina | 3,591.16 | 34 | -17.8\% | 11.0\% |
| Montana | 3,561.87 | 35 | -18.5\% | 10.1\% |
| Texas | 3,554.22 | 36 | -18.7\% | 9.9\% |
| West Virginia | 3,541.89 | 37 | -19.0\% | 9.5\% |
| Arizona | 3,537.63 | 38 | -19.1\% | 9.4\% |
| Georgia | 3,468.04 | 39 | -20.7\% | 7.2\% |
| Utah | 3,436.11 | 40 | -21.4\% | 6.3\% |
| Oklahoma | 3,379.38 | 41 | -22.7\% | 4.5\% |
| Missouri | 3,336.37 | 42 | -23.7\% | 3.2\% |
| Oregon | 3,312.60 | 43 | -24.2\% | 2.4\% |
| Kentucky | 3,301.52 | 44 | -24.5\% | 2.1\% |
| Arkansas | 3,279.82 | 45 | -25.0\% | 1.4\% |
| Idaho | 3,233.85 | 46 | -26.0\% | 0.0\% |
| Mississippi | 3,133.38 | 47 | -28.3\% | -3.1\% |
| South Dakota | 3,107.27 | 48 | -28.9\% | -3.9\% |
| Tennessee | 3,044.59 | 49 | -30.3\% | -5.9\% |
| Alabama | 3,001.79 | 50 | -31.3\% | -7.2\% |
| South Carolina | 2,922.92 | 51 | -33.1\% | -9.6\% |


| State | Per Capita Income <br> (\$) | Rank <br> Based on Income | Difference Between Each State \& U.S. Average (\%) | Difference Between Each State \& Idaho (\%) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 39,779 |  |  |  |
| Dist. of Col. | 65,223 | 1 | 64.0\% | 98.8\% |
| Connecticut | 55,921 | 2 | 40.6\% | 70.5\% |
| New Jersey | 50,957 | 3 | 28.1\% | 55.3\% |
| Massachusetts | 50,304 | 4 | 26.5\% | 53.3\% |
| New York | 48,487 | 5 | 21.9\% | 47.8\% |
| Maryland | 47,521 | 6 | 19.5\% | 44.9\% |
| Wyoming | 47,367 | 7 | 19.1\% | 44.4\% |
| California | 43,628 | 8 | 9.7\% | 33.0\% |
| Virginia | 43,497 | 9 | 9.3\% | 32.6\% |
| New Hampshire | 43,085 | 10 | 8.3\% | 31.3\% |
| Colorado | 42,620 | 11 | 7.1\% | 29.9\% |
| Alaska | 42,330 | 12 | 6.4\% | 29.0\% |
| Minnesota | 42,280 | 13 | 6.3\% | 28.9\% |
| Washington | 42,273 | 14 | 6.3\% | 28.9\% |
| Illinois | 42,241 | 15 | 6.2\% | 28.8\% |
| Hawaii | 41,594 | 16 | 4.6\% | 26.8\% |
| Nevada | 41,088 | 17 | 3.3\% | 25.2\% |
| Rhode Island | 40,770 | 18 | 2.5\% | 24.3\% |
| Delaware | 39,889 | 19 | 0.3\% | 21.6\% |
| Pennsylvania | 39,268 | 20 | -1.3\% | 19.7\% |
| Florida | 39,049 | 21 | -1.8\% | 19.0\% |
| Nebraska | 38,699 | 22 | -2.7\% | 18.0\% |
| North Dakota | 38,542 | 23 | -3.1\% | 17.5\% |
| Vermont | 38,246 | 24 | -3.9\% | 16.6\% |
| Kansas | 38,076 | 25 | -4.3\% | 16.1\% |
| South Dakota | 37,784 | 26 | -5.0\% | 15.2\% |
| Wisconsin | 37,369 | 27 | -6.1\% | 13.9\% |
| Texas | 37,205 | 28 | -6.5\% | 13.4\% |
| Iowa | 36,747 | 29 | -7.6\% | 12.0\% |
| Oregon | 35,997 | 30 | -9.5\% | 9.7\% |
| Maine | 35,704 | 31 | -10.2\% | 8.8\% |
| Missouri | 35,643 | 32 | -10.4\% | 8.6\% |
| Ohio | 35,603 | 33 | -10.5\% | 8.5\% |
| Louisiana | 35,603 | 34 | -10.5\% | 8.5\% |
| Oklahoma | 35,109 | 35 | -11.7\% | 7.0\% |
| North Carolina | 34,901 | 36 | -12.3\% | 6.4\% |
| Michigan | 34,756 | 37 | -12.6\% | 5.9\% |
| Georgia | 34,601 | 38 | -13.0\% | 5.5\% |
| Tennessee | 34,571 | 39 | -13.1\% | 5.4\% |
| Montana | 34,258 | 40 | -13.9\% | 4.4\% |
| Arizona | 34,210 | 41 | -14.0\% | 4.3\% |
| Indiana | 34,118 | 42 | -14.2\% | 4.0\% |
| Alabama | 33,296 | 43 | -16.3\% | 1.5\% |
| New Mexico | 32,816 | 44 | -17.5\% | 0.0\% |
| Idaho | 32,807 | 45 | -17.5\% | 0.0\% |
| South Carolina | 32,093 | 46 | -19.3\% | -2.2\% |
| Arkansas | 32,074 | 47 | -19.4\% | -2.2\% |
| Utah | 31,755 | 48 | -20.2\% | -3.2\% |
| Kentucky | 31,482 | 49 | -20.9\% | -4.0\% |
| West Virginia | 30,827 | 50 | -22.5\% | -6.0\% |
| Mississippi | 30,132 | 51 | -24.3\% | -8.2\% |

